

THE BODY

1.1 FACIAL APPEARANCE

wavy	/'weɪvi/
eyebrow	/'aɪbrəʊ/
stubble	/'stʌbl/
bald	/'bɔːld/
beard	/'biəd/
moustache	/'məʊstɑːʃ/
scar	/'skɑː(r)/
receding	/'riːsiːdɪŋ/
lose your hair	/'luːz jɔː 'heə(r)/
go bald	/'gəʊ 'bɔːld/
wrinkles	/'rɪŋklz/
clean-shaven	/'kliːn 'feɪvən/
curly	/'kɜːli/
shoulder-length	/'ʃəʊldə leŋθ/
freckles	/'freɪklz/
hairstyle	/'heəstaɪl/
bob	/'bɒb/
fringe	/'frɪndʒ/
straight	/'streɪt/
parting	/'pɑːtɪŋ/
side/centre parting	/'saɪd/'sentə(r) pɑːtɪŋ/
tattoo	/'tætʊː/
pierced ears	/'pɪəst 'iəz/
ponytail	/'pəʊnteɪl/
cropped	/'krɒpt/
thick (hair)	/'θɪk/
thin (hair)	/'θɪn/
frizzy	/'frɪzi/
spiky	/'spaɪki/

1.2 BODY SHAPES

slim	/'slɪm/
slender	/'slendə(r)/
skinny	/'skɪni/
lean	/'liːn/
plump	/'plʌmp/
chubby	/'tʃʌbi/
muscular	/'mʌskjələ(r)/
well-built	/'wel 'bɪlt/
stocky	/'stɒki/
overweight	/'əʊvə'weɪt/
underweight	/'ʌndə'weɪt/
obese	/'əʊ'biːs/
obesity	/'əʊ'biːsəti/
lanky	/'læŋki/
willow	/'wɪləʊi/
petite	/'pɛ'tiːt/
figure	/'fɪɡə(r)/

build	/'bɪld/
physique	/'fɪːziːk/

1.3 GOOD POSTURE

slouch	/'sləʊtʃ/
get stuck	/'get 'stʌk/
hours/days (etc.) on end	/'aʊəz, 'deɪz ɒn 'end/
posture	/'pɒstʃə(r)/
bend (over/down)	/'bend/
lean (back/forward)	/'liːn/
straight	/'streɪt/
stretch sth	/'stretʃ .../
muscle	/'mʌsl/
relax sth	/'rɪ'læks .../
tilt sth	/'tɪlt .../
flat	/'flæt/
cross your legs	/'krɒs jɔː 'legz/
twist sth	/'twɪst .../
spine	/'spɑːn/
backbone	/'bækbəʊn/
reach sth	/'riːtʃ .../
adjust sth	/'ədʒʌst .../
level with sth	/'levl wɪð .../

1.4 FITNESS

fit	/'fɪt/
fitness	/'fɪtnəs/
sedentary	/'sedntri/
slumped	/'slʌmp/
out of shape	/'aʊt əv 'ʃeɪp/
get (yourself) into shape	/'get jɔːself ɪntə 'ʃeɪp/
badly	/'bædli/
in need of sth	/'ɪn 'niːd əv .../
identify sth	/'aɪ'dentɪfaɪ .../
flight (of stairs)	/'flaɪt/
exhausted	/'ɪg'zɔːstɪd/
shaky	/'ʃeɪki/
unsteady	/'ʌn'steɪdi/
beat (of a heart)	/'biːt/
muscle tone	/'mʌsl təʊn/
have trouble doing sth	/'hæv ,trʌbl 'duːɪŋ .../
exercise v	/'eksəsaɪz/
do/take exercise	/'duː,'teɪk 'eksəsaɪz/
abnormally	/'æb'nɔːməli/
run down	/'rʌn'daʊn/
cramp	/'kræmp/
time to do sth	/'taɪm tə 'duː .../
out of breath	/'aʊt əv 'breθ/

breathe	/'briːð/
get your breath back	/'get jɔː 'breθ bæk/
catch your breath	/'kætʃ jɔː 'breθ/

1.5 WAYS OF MOVING

stroll n, v	/'strəʊl/
go for a stroll	/'gəʊ fə(r) ə 'strəʊl/
tread on/in sth	/'tred ɒn/ɪn .../
hop about	/'hɒp ə'baʊt/
limp n, v	/'lɪmp/
walk with a limp	/'wɔːk wɪð ə 'lɪmp/
march	/'mɑːtʃ/
wander	/'wɒndə(r)/
have a wander	/'hæv ə 'wɒndə(r)/
climb out of sth	/'klaɪm 'aʊt əv .../
stumble	/'stʌmbl/
crawl	/'krəʊl/
get to your feet	/'get tə jɔː 'fiːt/
in a daze	/'ɪn ə 'deɪz/
stagger	/'stæɡə(r)/
jog	/'dʒɒɡ/
go for a jog	/'gəʊ fə(r) ə 'dʒɒɡ/
jogging	/'dʒɒɡɪŋ/
dash	/'dæʃ/
make a dash for...	/'meɪk ə 'dæʃ fɔː(r)/
leap	/'liːp/
run off	/'rʌn 'ɒf/
chase sb/sth	/'tʃeɪs .../
pursue sb/sth	/'pɜːsjuː .../

SENSES

2.1 HEARING

go deaf	/'gəʊ 'def/
totally/partially deaf	/'təʊtəli,pɑːʃəli 'def/
hard of hearing	/'hɑːd əv 'hɪəriŋ/
deafness	/'defnəs/
be exposed to sth	/'bi ɪk'spəʊzd tə .../
hearing	/'hɪəriŋ/
at full blast	/'æt fʊl 'blɑːst/
lyrics	/'lɪrɪks/
speak up	/'spiːk 'ʌp/
whisper (sth)	/'wɪspə(r)/
background noise	/'bækgraʊnd nɔɪz/
not catch sth	/'nɒt 'kætʃ .../
lip-read	/'lɪp riːd/
subtitles	/'sʌbtartlɪz/
rustling	/'rʌslɪŋ/
rustle	/'rʌsl/

splash about /ˌsplæʃ ə'baʊt/
 bark /bɑ:k/
 din /dɪn/
 slam sth /slæm .../
 yell (at sb) /jel/
 rumble *n, v* /'rʌmbəl/
 snoring /'snɔ:riŋ/
 snore /snɔ:(r)/

2.2 TASTE

chew /tʃu:/
 chewy /'tʃu:ɪ/
 bite *v, n* /baɪt/
 spicy /'spaɪsi/
 spice /spais/
 flavour /'fleɪvə(r)/
 hot (of taste) /hɒt/
 mild /maɪld/
 tasty /'teɪsti/
 ingredients /ɪn'ɡri:diənts/
 tasteless /'teɪstləs/
 inedible /ɪn'edəbl/
 edible /'edəbl/
 so-so /'səʊ səʊ/
 swallow sth /'swɒləʊ .../
 mouthful /'maʊθfʊl/
 aftertaste /'ɑ:ftətəɪst/
 delicious /dɪ'liʃəs/
 authentic /ə'θentɪk/
 texture /'tekstʃə(r)/
 artificial /ɑ:trɪ'fɪʃl/
 stale /steɪl/
 have (got) a sweet tooth /hæv ə 'swi:t 'tu:θ/
 sickly /'sɪkli/
 weak (of coffee, tea, etc.) /wi:k/
 strong (of coffee, tea, etc.) /strɒŋ/

2.3 SIGHT

disguise /dɪs'ɡaɪz/
 in disguise /ɪn dɪs'ɡaɪz/
 disguise yourself as sb/sth /dɪs'ɡaɪz jɔ:seɪf əz .../
 surveillance /'sɜ:vəɪləns/
 eyesight /'aɪsaɪt/
 observation /əbzə'veɪʃn/
 observe sth/sb /əb'zɜ:v .../
 keep watch (on sth/sb) /'ki:p 'wɒtʃ/
 unobtrusively /,ʌnəb'tru:sɪvli/
 glance at sb/sth /'glɑ:ns ət .../
 glance *n* /glɑ:ns/
 recognize sb /'rekəɡnaɪz .../
 disappear /dɪsə'pɪə(r)/
 appear /ə'pɪə(r)/
 vanish /'væniʃ/
 notice sth /'nəʊtɪs .../
 spot sb/sth /spɒt .../
 make sth out /,meɪk ... 'aʊt/
 just (make sth out) /dʒʌst/

stare (at sth/sb) /steə(r)/
 stare *n* /steə(r)/
 on the lookout /ɒn ðə 'lʊkaʊt fə:(r) .../
 for sth/sb
 out of sight /,aʊt əv 'saɪt/
 in sight /ɪn 'saɪt/
 catch a glimpse of sb/sth /kætʃ ə 'ɡlɪmps əv .../
 glimpse sb/sth /'ɡlɪmps .../

2.4 TOUCH

press /pres/
 button /'bʌtn/
 punch *n, v* /pʌntʃ/
 fist /fɪst/
 stroke *v* /strəʊk/
 fur /fɜ:(r)/
 pat sth/sb /pæt .../
 squeeze sth /skwi:z .../
 pinch *v* /pɪntʃ/
 hard (forcefully) /hɑ:d/
 lightly /'laɪtli/
 tap *v* /tæp/
 get sb's attention /,get ... ə'tenʃn/
 nudge *v* /nʌdʒ/
 elbow /'elbəʊ/
 draw sb's attention to sth /,drɔ: ... ə'tenʃn tə .../
 rub/rub sth into sth /rʌb/rʌb ... 'ɪntə .../
 fingertips /'fɪŋɡətɪps/
 massage *v* /'mæsɑ:ʒ/
 vigorously /'vɪɡərəsli/

2.5 SMELL

scented /'sentɪd/
 scent /sent/
 delicate /'delɪkət/
 subtle /'sʌtl/
 fragrance /'freɪgrəns/
 fragrant /'freɪgrənt/
 air freshener /'eə(r) freʃnə(r)/
 citrus fruit /'sɪtrəs fru:t/
 perfume /'pɜ:fju:m/
 faint *adj* /feɪnt/
 strong /strɒŋ/
 sniff *n, v* /snɪf/
 aroma /ə'rəʊmə/
 linger /'lɪŋɡə(r)/
 funny (= strange) /'fʌni/
 peculiar /pɪ'kju:liə(r)/
 musty /'mʌsti/
 sour /'saʊə(r)/
 stale /steɪl/
 stink (of sth) /stɪŋk/
 stink *n* /stɪŋk/
 rotten /'rɒtn/
 nauseating /'nɔ:ziətɪŋ/
 disgusting /dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ/

FEELINGS

3.1 PHYSICAL FEELINGS

worn out /,wɔ:n 'aʊt/
 exhausted /ɪɡ'zɔ:stɪd/
 shattered /'ʃætəd/
 starving /'stɑ:vɪŋ/
 dying for a drink /,daɪŋ fə:(r) ə 'drɪŋk/
 parched /pɑ:tʃt/
 dizzy /'dɪzi/
 giddy /'ɡɪdi/
 nauseous /'nɔ:ziəs/
 vomit /'vɒmɪt/
 (feel) sick /sɪk/
 boiling /'bɔɪlɪŋ/
 freezing /'fri:zɪŋ/
 drowsy /'draʊzi/
 energetic /,enə'dʒetɪk/
 energy /'enədʒi/
 lethargic /lə'θɑ:dʒɪk/
 wide awake /,waɪd ə'weɪk/
 fast asleep /,fɑ:st ə'sli:p/
 shiver /'ʃɪvə(r)/
 tremble /'treɪbl/
 restless /'restləs/
 on edge /ɒn 'edʒ/
 tense /tens/
 pins and needles /,pɪnz ənd 'ni:dlz/
 go to sleep /,ɡəʊ tə 'sli:p/
 (e.g. my foot/leg has gone to sleep)

3.2 REACTIONS

can hardly wait /kən ,hɑ:dli 'weɪt/
 bored to death /,bɔ:d tə 'deθ/
 bored stiff/ bored rigid/ bored to tears /,bɔ:d tə'stɪf/,bɔ:d 'rɪdʒɪd/,bɔ:d tə 'tɪəz/
 fed up /,fed 'ʌp/
 take your breath away /,teɪk jɔ: 'breθ əweɪ/
 breathtaking /'breθteɪkɪŋ/
 impressed /ɪm'prest/
 impressive /ɪm'presɪv/
 impress sb /ɪm'pres .../
 relieved /rɪ'li:vɪd/
 relief /rɪ'li:f/
 gutted /,ɡʌtɪd/
 astonishing /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/
 astonish sb /ə'stɒnɪʃ .../
 stunned /stʌnd/
 joy /dʒɔɪ/
 sorrow /'sɒrəʊ/
 overshadow sth /,əʊvə'ʃædəʊ .../
 get on your nerves /,get ɒn jɔ: 'nɜ:vz/
 drive sb mad/crazy /,draɪv ... 'mæd/'kreɪzi/
 frustration /frʌ'streɪʃn/
 frustrated /frʌ'streɪtɪd/
 furious /'fjuəriəs/
 fury /'fjuəri/
 rage /reɪdʒ/
 no wonder (that)... /nəʊ 'wʌndə(r)/
 ecstatic /ɪk'stætɪk/
 elated /ɪ'leɪtɪd/
 over the moon /,əʊvə(r) ðə 'mu:n/

3.3 LIKES AND DISLIKES

pet hate	/ˌpet 'heit/
be into sth	/bi 'ɪntə .../
loathe sth/sb	/ləʊð .../
detest sth/sb	/dɪ'test .../
adore sth/sb	/ə'dɔ:(r) .../
adorable	/ə'dɔ:rəbl/
leave sb cold	/ˌli:v ... 'kəʊld/
(not) mad about sth/sb	/'mæd əbaʊt .../
fan <i>n</i>	/fæn/
go for sb/sth	/'gəʊ fɔ:(r) .../
disgust sb	/dɪs'gʌst .../
disgusting	/dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/
vile	/vaɪl/
can't bear sth/sb	/kɑ:nt 'beə(r) .../
hate sb/sth	/'heit .../
can't stand sb/sth	/kɑ:nt 'stænd .../
passionate (about sth)	/'pæʃənət/
(not) appeal to sb	/ə'pi:l tə .../
a waste of time, money, etc.	/ə 'weɪst əv 'taɪm, 'mʌni/
craving (for sth)	/'kreɪvɪŋ/
revolting	/rɪ'vəʊltɪŋ/
repulsive	/rɪ'pʌlsɪv/
fascinated	/'fæsɪnertɪd/
fascination	/ˌfæsɪ'neɪʃn/
desire	/dɪ'zaɪə(r)/
have no desire to do sth	/hæv 'nəʊ dɪzaɪə(r) tə 'du: .../

3.4 ANGER

mixture	/'mɪkstʃə(r)/
stem from sth	/'stem frəm .../
depression	/dɪ'preʃn/
depressed	/dɪ'prest/
guilt	/ɡɪlt/
bitter	/'bɪtə(r)/
bitterness	/'bɪtənəs/
valued	/'vælju:d/
weary	/'wɛəri/
weariness	/'wɛərɪnəs/
crucial	/'kru:ʃl/
vital	/'vaɪtl/
build up	/bɪld 'ʌp/
get/be out of control	/get/bɪ 'aʊt əv kən'trəʊl/
cool down	/ˌku:l 'daʊn/
calm down	/ˌkɑ:m 'daʊn/
cope with sth	/'kəʊp wɪð .../
bottle sth up	/ˌbɒtl ... 'ʌp/
emotion	/ɪ'məʊʃn/
emotional	/ɪ'məʊʃnəl/
underlying	/ˌʌndə'laɪɪŋ/
seek sth/sb	/si:k .../
counsellor	/'kaʊnsələ(r)/
lose your temper	/ˌlu:z jɔ: 'tempə(r)/
keep your temper	/ˌki:p jɔ: 'tempə(r)/
lose patience	/ˌlu:z 'peɪʃns/
go mad	/ˌgəʊ 'mæd/
go berserk	/ˌgəʊ bə'sɜ:k/

3.5 TEARS AND LAUGHTER

tell a joke	/ˌtel ə 'dʒəʊk/
get a joke	/ˌget ə 'dʒəʊk/
fall flat	/ˌfɔ:l 'flæt/
make fun of sb	/meɪk 'fʌn əv .../
poke fun at sb	/pəʊk 'fʌn ət .../
amuse sb	/ə'mju:z .../
upset sb	/ʌp'set .../
upset adj	/ʌp'set/
tease sb	/ti:z .../
burst into tears	/ˌbɜ:st ɪntə 'tiəz/
burst out laughing	/ˌbɜ:st aʊt 'lɑ:fɪŋ/
go too far	/ˌgəʊ tu: 'fɑ:(r)/
cry your eyes out	/ˌkraɪ jɔ:(r) 'aɪz aʊt/
sob <i>v, n</i>	/sɒb/
tickle sb	/'tɪkl .../
giggle	/'gɪgl/
set sb off	/ˌset ... 'ɒf/
in stitches/have sb/be in stitches	/ɪn 'stɪtʃɪz/hæv ... /bi ɪn 'stɪtʃɪz/
mean <i>adj</i>	/mi:n/
laugh your head off	/ˌlɑ:f jɔ: 'hed ɒf/
roar with laughter	/ˌrɔ: wɪð 'lɑ:fətə(r)/
grin from ear to ear	/ˌgrɪn frəm ɪə tə 'iə(r)/
grin <i>v, n</i>	/grɪn/
pull sb's leg	/ˌpʊl ... 'leg/
have sb on	/ˌhæv ... 'ɒn/
frown (at sb)	/fraʊn/

CHARACTER

4.1 PERSONAL STATEMENTS

sensitive	/'sensətɪv/
sensible	/'sensəbl/
straightforward	/ˌstreɪt'fɔ:wəd/
level-headed	/ˌlevl 'hedɪd/
rely on sb	/rɪ'laɪ ɒn .../
positive	/'pɒzətɪv/
negative	/'negətɪv/
adventurous	/əd'ventʃərəs/
by nature	/baɪ 'neɪtʃə(r)/
take sth up (accept)	/teɪk ... 'ʌp/
aware of sth	/ə'weə(r) əv .../
strength	/streŋθ/
weakness	/'wi:knəs/
dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/
creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/
reputation	/ˌrepju'teɪʃn/
over-enthusiastic	/ˌəʊvə(r) ɪnθju:zi'æstɪk/
motivated	/'məʊtɪveɪtɪd/
take sth seriously	/teɪk ... 'sɪəriəsli/
live for sth	/'lɪv fɔ:(r) .../
dedicated	/'dedɪkətɪd/
committed	/kəm'mɪtɪd/
dedication	/ˌdedɪ'keɪʃn/
loyalty	/'lɔ:ltɪ/

4.2 SCHOOL REPORT

eager (to do sth)	/'i:gə(r)/
keen (= eager)	/ki:n/
eagerness	/'i:gənəs/
reluctant	/rɪ'lʌktənt/

curiosity	/ˌkjʊəri'ɒsəti/
disorganized	/dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzd/
organized	/'ɔ:gənəɪzd/
capable	/'keɪpəbl/
distracted	/dɪ'stræktɪd/
determined	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/
flair	/fleə(r)/
carelessness	/'keələsnəs/
careless	/'keələs/
let sb down	/let ... 'daʊn/
gain in sth	/'geɪn ɪn .../
confidence	/'kɒnfɪdəns/
confident	/'kɒnfɪdənt/
competitive	/kəm'petətɪv/
potential	/pə'tenʃl/
make no/ little effort	/meɪk 'nəʊ,lɪtl 'efət/
show off	/ʃəʊ' ɒf/
mature	/mə'tʃʊə(r)/
immature	/ɪmə'tʃʊə(r)/
responsible	/rɪ'spɒnsəbl/
irresponsible	/ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/
likeable	/'laɪkəbl/
conscientious	/ˌkɒnʃi'ensjəs/
consistent	/kən'sɪstənt/

4.3 BEHAVIOUR

well behaved	/wel br'heɪvd/
badly behaved	/bædli br'heɪvd/
misbehave	/'mɪsbɪ'heɪv/
naughty	/'nɔ:ti/
disobedient	/dɪsə'bi:diənt/
obedient	/ə'bi:diənt/
obey sb	/ə'bei .../
studious	/'stju:diəs/
strict	/'strikt/
lenient	/'li:niənt/
shy	/ʃaɪ/
blush <i>v</i>	/blʌʃ/
bright (= intelligent)	/'braɪt/
hopeless at sth	/'həʊpləs ət .../
clumsy	/'klʌmzi/
upbringing	/'ʌpbriŋɪŋ/
tomboy	/'tɒmbɔɪ/
can't be bothered	/kɑ:nt bi 'bɒðəd/
be in/get into trouble	/bi ɪn/get ɪntə 'trʌbl/
cheeky	/'tʃi:ki/
look down on sb	/lʊk 'daʊn ɒn .../
irritating	/'ɪrɪteɪɪŋ/
bossy	/'bɒsi/
impatient	/'ɪm'peɪʃnt/

4.4 TV CHARACTERS

character	/'kærəktə(r)/
figure	/'fɪgə(r)/
soap opera	/'səʊp ɒprə/
tough	/tʌf/
aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/
a soft side	/ə 'sɒft saɪd/
supportive	/sə'pɔ:tv/
respected	/rɪ'spektɪd/

wisdom	/ˈwɪzdəm/
villain	/ˈvɪlən/
arrogant	/ˈærəɡənt/
liar	/ˈlaɪə(r)/
manipulate sb	/məˈnɪpjuleɪt .../
strong-willed	/ˌstrɒŋ ˈwɪld/
long for sth	/ˈlɒŋ fə(r) .../
independence	/ˌɪndɪˈpendəns/
independent	/ˌɪndɪˈpendənt/
argumentative	/ˌɑːɡjuˈmentətɪv/
bad-tempered	/ˌbæd ˈtempəd/
interfere (in sth)	/ˌɪntəˈfɪə(r) ɪn .../
poke your nose into sth	/ˌpəʊk jɔː ˈnəʊz ɪntə .../

4.5 OPPOSITES

lack sth	/læk .../
be lacking in sth	/bi ˈlækɪŋ ɪn .../
a lack of sth	/ə ˈlæk əv .../
generous	/ˈdʒenərəs/
mean	/miːn/
stingy	/ˈstɪndʒi/
competent	/ˈkɒmpɪtənt/
able	/ˈeɪbl/
incompetent	/ɪnˈkɒmpɪtənt/
courageous	/kəˈreɪdʒəs/
brave	/breɪv/
cowardly	/ˈkaʊədli/
reckless	/ˈrekləs/
rash	/ræʃ/
cautious	/ˈkɔːʃəs/
inconsiderate	/ɪnkənˈsɪdəreɪt/
thoughtless	/ˈθɔːtləs/
considerate	/kənˈsɪdəreɪt/
decisive	/dɪˈseɪsɪv/
indecisive	/ɪndɪˈseɪsɪv/
outgoing	/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/
extrovert	/ˈekstrəvɜːt/
shy	/ʃaɪ/
diffident	/ˈdɪfɪdənt/
easy-going	/ˌiːziˈɡəʊɪŋ/
laid-back	/ˌleɪd ˈbæk/
uptight	/ˌʌpˈtaɪt/
gloomy	/ˈɡluːmi/
cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfl/
approachable	/əˈprəʊtʃəbl/
unapproachable	/ˌʌnəˈprəʊtʃəbl/
selfish	/ˈselfɪʃ/
selfless	/ˈselfləs/
modest	/ˈmɒdɪst/
conceited	/kənˈsiːtɪd/
secure	/sɪˈkjʊə(r)/
lacking in confidence	/ˌlækɪŋ ɪn ˈkɒnfɪdəns/
insecure	/ɪnˈsɪkjʊə(r)/

RELATIONSHIPS

5.1 NEIGHBOURS

neighbour	/ˈneɪbə(r)/
neighbourhood	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/
neighbourly	/ˈneɪbəli/

next door	/ˌnekst dɔː ˈneɪbə(r)/
neighbour	
socialize (with sb)	/ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz/
mix with sb	/ˈmɪks wɪð .../
sociable	/ˈsəʊʃəbl/
community	/kəˈmjuːnəti/
community spirit	/kəˈmjuːnəti ˈspɪrɪt/
keep an eye on sb/sth	/ˌkiːp ən ˈaɪ ɒn .../
on your own	/ɒn jɔː(r) ˈəʊn/
by yourself	/ˌbaɪ jɔːˈself/
count on sb	/ˈkaʊnt ɒn .../
lend (sb) a hand	/ˌlend ə ˈhænd/
breakdown	/ˈbreɪkdaʊn/
privacy	/ˈprɪvəsi/
private	/ˈpraɪvət/
gossiping	/ˈɡɒsɪpɪŋ/
gossip <i>n</i> , <i>v</i>	/ˈɡɒsɪp/
vandalism	/ˈvændəlɪzəm/
vandal	/ˈvændl/
antisocial behaviour	/æntɪˌsəʊʃl brˈheɪvjə(r)/
gang	/ɡæŋ/
youth	/juːθ/
council estate	/ˈkaʊnsl ɪˌsteɪt/
council	/ˈkaʊnsl/
civil	/ˈsɪvl/

5.2 FRIENDSHIP

agony	/ˈæɡəni ɑːnt/
get in with sb	/get ɪn wɪð .../
circle (of friends etc.)	/ˈsɜːkl/
close	/kləʊs/
keep sb company	/ˌkiːp ... ˈkʌmpəni/
concern <i>n</i>	/kənˈsɜːn/
have a laugh	/ˌhæv ə ˈlɑːf/
meet up (with sb)	/ˌmiːt ˈʌp/
invite sb along	/ɪnˌvaɪt ... ə ˈlɒŋ/
loner	/ˈləʊnə(r)/
hurt (= upset)	/hɜːt/
envious	/ˈenviəs/
friendship	/ˈfrendʃɪp/
take the initiative	/ˌteɪk ðɪ ɪˈnɪʃətɪv/
take the first step	/ˌteɪk ðə ˈfɜːst ˈstep/
treat sb with respect	/triːt ... wɪð rɪˈspekt/
bring sth up	/brɪŋ ... ˈʌp/
draw attention to sth	/ˌdrɔː əˈtenʃn tə .../
occur to sb	/əˈkɜː tə .../
ups and downs	/ˌʌps ən ˈdaʊnz/
acquaintance	/əˈkweɪntəns/

5.3 HOW WE MET

a blind date	/ə ˈblaɪnd ˈdeɪt/
hit it off (with sb)	/ˌhɪt ɪt ˈɒf/
have sth in common (with sb)	/ˌhæv ... ɪn ˈkɒmən/
romance	/rəʊˈmæns/
romantic	/rəʊˈmæntɪk/
be attracted to sb	/bi əˈtræktɪd tə .../
good company	/ˌɡʊd ˈkʌmpəni/
flirting	/ˈflɜːtɪŋ/

flirt <i>v</i>	/flɜːt/
chat sb up	/tʃæt ... ˈʌp/
refreshing	/rɪˈfreʃɪŋ/
fall for sb	/ˈfɔːl fə(r) .../
love at first sight	/ˌlʌv ət ˈfɜːst ˈsaɪt/
little by little	/ˌlɪtl baɪ ˈlɪtl/
grow to like sb/sth	/ɡrəʊ tə ˈlaɪk .../
crazy/mad about sb	/ˈkreɪzi/ˈmæd əbaʊt .../
rush into sth	/rʌʃ ˈɪntə .../
propose (to sb)	/prəˈpəʊz/
fiancé	/fiˈɒnsei/
fiancée	/fiˈɒnsei/

5.4 WEDDING GUESTS

stepfather	/ˈstepfɑːðə(r)/
stepbrother	/ˈstepbrʌðə(r)/
stepmother	/ˈstepmʌðə(r)/
stepsister	/ˈstepstɪsə(r)/
stepson	/ˈstepsʌn/
reception	/rɪˈsepʃn/
bride	/braɪd/
groom	/ɡruːm/
best man	/ˌbest ˈmæn/
bridesmaid	/ˈbraɪdzmeɪd/
immediate family	/ɪˌmiːdiət ˈfæməli/
seat sb	/siːt .../
sibling	/ˈsɪblɪŋ/
relation	/rɪˈleɪʃn/
relative	/ˈrelətɪv/
divorced	/dɪˈvɔːst/
divorce <i>n</i> , <i>v</i>	/dɪˈvɔːs/
in-laws	/ɪn ˈlɔːz/
brother-in-law	/ˈbrʌðə ɪn ˈlɔː/
extended family	/ɪkˌstendɪd ˈfæməli/
singles	/ˈsɪŋɡlz/
couples	/ˈkʌplz/
left out	/ˌleft ˈaʊt/
ex-boyfriend	/ˌeks ˈbɔɪfrend/
ex-girlfriend	/ˌeks ˈɡɜːlfrend/
ex-wife	/ˌeks ˈwaɪf/
infirm	/ɪnˈfɜːm/
disability	/ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti/
disabled	/ˌdɪsˈeɪblɪd/

5.5 MARRIAGE

anniversary	/ˌænɪˈvɜːsəri/
birthday	/ˈbɜːθdeɪ/
grounds	/ɡraʊndz/
trick <i>n</i>	/trɪk/
marriage	/ˈmæɪdʒ/
celebration	/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃn/
trust <i>n</i>	/trʌst/
partnership	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/
tolerance	/ˈtɒlərəns/
tolerant	/ˈtɒlərənt/
tenacity	/təˈnæsəti/
tenacious	/təˈneɪʃəs/
vary	/ˈveəri/
a given (year)	/ə ˈɡɪvn/
funeral	/ˈfjuːnərəl/
individual	/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/

can't live without sb/sth /kɑːnt lɪv wɪ'ðaʊt .../
 tie sb to sb/sth /'taɪ ... tə .../
 dread (doing) sth /dred .../
 separate sb from sb/sth /'sepəreɪt ... frəm .../
 wonder v /'wʌndə(r)/
 suit sb /sju:t .../

5.6 BEING A PARENT

teenager /'ti:neɪdʒə(r)/
 teen /ti:n/
 adolescent /,ædə'sesnt/
 adolescence /,ædə'sesns/
 toddler /'tɒdlə(r)/
 establish sth /'stæblɪʃ .../
 routine /ru:'ti:n/
 defiant /drɪ'fæənt/
 sibling rivalry /,sɪblɪŋ 'rævlrɪ/
 copy sth /'kɒpi .../
 behaviour /br'heɪvjə(r)/
 behave /br'heɪv/
 admire sth/sb /əd'maɪə(r) .../
 confidence building /'kɒnfɪdəns ,bɪldɪŋ/
 encourage sb to do sth /ɪn,kʌrɪdʒ ... tə 'du: .../
 in harmony with sb /ɪn 'hɑ:məni wɪð .../
 bullying /'bʊlɪŋ/
 bully *n, v* /'bʊli/
 challenging /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/
 mood swing /'mu:ð swɪŋ/
 adulthood /'ædʌlthʊd/
 anxiety /æŋ'zæti/
 anxious /'æŋkʃəs/
 peer pressure /'piə preʃə(r)/
 space /speɪs/

5.7 FAMILY HISTORY

immigrant /'ɪmɪgrənt/
 immigration /,ɪmɪ'greɪʃn/
 emigration /,emɪ'greɪʃn/
 emigrate v /'emɪgreɪt/
 trace sth (back to sth) /treɪs .../
 origin /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
 roots /ru:ts/
 ancestor /'ænsəstə(r)/
 great-grandfather/ grandmother/ aunt, etc. /,greɪt 'grænfa:ðə(r)/ 'grænmlðə(r) 'ɑ:nt/
 only child /,əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/
 settle (somewhere) /'setl/
 scale /skeɪl/
 poverty /'pɒvəti/
 inherit sth /ɪn'herɪt .../
 inheritance /ɪn'herɪtəns/
 pass sth down /,pɑ:s ... 'daʊn/
 generation /,dʒenə'reɪʃn/
 birth certificate /'bɜ:θ sətɪfɪkət/
 death certificate /'deθ sətɪfɪkət/
 family tree /,fæməli 'tri:/
 resemblance /rɪ'zembləns/
 resemble sb/sth /rɪ'zembl .../

take after sb /teɪk 'ɑ:ftə(r) .../
 descendant /dɪ'sendənt/
 record *n* /'rekɔ:d/

HEALTH

6.1 INJURIES

injure /'ɪndʒə(r)/
 injury /'ɪndʒəri/
 wound *n, v* /wu:nd/
 bleed /bli:d/
 blood /blʌd/
 stitch(es) /stɪtʃ/
 graze /greɪz/
 sprain /spreɪn/
 joint /dʒɔɪnt/
 twist /twɪst/
 pull a muscle /,pʊl ə 'mʌsl/
 sling *n* /slɪŋ/
 fracture /'fræktʃə(r)/
 skull /skʌl/
 severe /sɪ'vɪə(r)/
 burn /bɜ:n/
 minor /'maɪnə(r)/
 bruise *n, v* /bru:z/
 black eye /blæk 'aɪ/
 scratch sth /skrætʃ .../
 blister *n* /'blɪstə(r)/

6.2 FIRST AID

cotton wool /kɒtn 'wʊl/
 plasters /'plɑ:stəz/
 bandage /'bændɪdʒ/
 tweezers /'twi:zəz/
 wound *n* /wu:nd/
 antiseptic lotion /,æntɪ'septɪk ləʊʃn/
 bathe sth /beɪð .../
 dressing /'dresɪŋ/
 prevent sth (from doing sth) /prɪ'vent .../
 in place /ɪn 'pleɪs/
 swollen /'swəʊlən/
 swelling /'swelɪŋ/
 sting /stɪŋ/
 antihistamine cream /,æntɪ'hɪstəmi:n kri:m/
 treat sth/sb /tri:t .../
 treatment /'tri:tmənt/
 effectively /ɪ'fektɪvli/
 running water /,rʌnɪŋ 'wɔ:tə(r)/
 infection /ɪn'fekʃn/
 infected /ɪn'fektɪd/
 infectious /ɪn'fekʃəs/

6.3 A COMMON ILLNESS

sneeze /sni:z/
 tablet /'tæblət/
 pill /pɪl/
 nasal spray /'neɪzl spreɪ/
 injection /ɪn'dʒekʃn/
 symptom /'sɪmptəm/
 hay fever /'heɪ fi:və(r)/
 allergy /'ælədʒi/

runny nose /,rʌni 'nəʊz/
 itchy /'ɪtʃi/
 scratch v /skrætʃ/
 itch *n, v* /ɪtʃ/
 unwell /ʌn'wel/
 diagnosis /,daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/
 blood test /'blʌd test/
 over-the-counter medicine /əʊvə ðə 'kaʊntə medsn/
 remedy /'remədi/
 prescription /prɪ'skrɪpʃn/
 relieve sth /rɪ'li:v .../
 inflammation /ɪnflə'meɪʃn/
 owing to sth /'əʊɪŋ tə .../
 steroid /'sterɔɪd/
 side effect /'saɪd ɪfekt/

6.4 SYMPTOMS

have a temperature /hæv ə 'temprətʃə(r)/
 a high temperature /ə ,haɪ 'temprətʃə(r)/
 fever /'fi:və(r)/
 have a good/ bad night /hæv ə gʊd/bæd 'naɪt/
 an upset stomach /ən ,ʌpset 'stʌmək/
 diarrhoea /,daɪə'riə/
 rash /ræʃ/
 chest /tʃest/
 bug /bʌg/
 virus /'vaɪrəs/
 sensation /sen'seɪʃn/
 numb /nʌm/
 numbness /'nʌmnəs/
 nerve /nɜ:v/
 ache v /eɪk/
 ache all over /eɪk ɔ:l 'əʊvə(r)/
 stiff /stɪf/
 overdo sth /,əʊvə'du: .../
 down (= depressed) /daʊn/
 low (= depressed) /ləʊ/
 lose your appetite /lu:z jɔ:(r) 'æpɪtaɪt/
 suffer from sth /'sʌfə(r) frəm .../
 insomnia /ɪn'sɒmniə/
 depressed /drɪ'prest/
 sore throat /,sɔ:(r) 'θrəʊt/
 lose your voice /lu:z jɔ: 'vɔɪs/

6.5 FAINTING

pass out /,pɑ:s 'aʊt/
 unconscious /ʌn'kɒnʃəs/
 conscious /'kɒnʃəs/
 lose consciousness /lu:z 'kɒnʃəsənəs/
 faint v /feɪnt/
 black out v /blæk 'aʊt/
 bump sth (on/against sth) /bʌmp .../
 bump *n* /bʌmp/
 pale /peɪl/
 dizzy /'dɪzi/
 giddy /'gɪdi/
 disorientated/ disoriented /dɪs'ɔ:riəntetɪd/ dɪs'ɔ:riəntɪd/
 sweat *n, v* /swet/

breathe (in/out)	/bri:ð/
all of a sudden	/ɔ:l əv ə 'sʌdn/
come to	/kʌm 'tu:/
come round	/kʌm 'raʊnd/
regain consciousness	/rɪ,ɡeɪn 'kɒŋʃənsəs/
shake	/ʃeɪk/
tremble	/'trembl/
feel sick	/fi:l 'sɪk/
vomit v	/'vɒmɪt/
feel nauseous	/fi:l 'nɔ:ziəs/
be sick	/bi 'sɪk/
throw up	/θrəʊ 'ʌp/
wiped out	/waɪpt 'aʊt/
reaction	/ri'ækʃn/
do sb good	/ɪdu: ... 'ɡʊd/
check sth out	/tʃek ... 'aʊt/

6.6 HOSPITAL TREATMENT

X-ray	/'eks reɪ/
scan <i>n</i>	/skæn/
surgery	/'sɜ:dʒəri/
examine sb	/ɪɡzæmɪn .../
examination	/ɪɡzæmɪ'neɪʃn/
prescribe sth	/'pri:skraɪb .../
prescription	/'pri:skrɪpʃn/
painkiller	/'peɪnkɪlə(r)/
consultant	/kən'sʌltənt/
operate on sb	/'ɒpəreɪt ɒn .../
operation	/ɒpə'reɪʃn/
recuperate (from sth)	/'rɪku:pəreɪt/
recuperation	/'rɪku:pə'reɪʃn/
convalesce	/'kɒnvə'les/
convalescence	/'kɒnvə'lesns/
A and E	/eɪ ənd 'i:/
Accident and Emergency	/'æksɪdənt ənd ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi/
diagnose sth	/'daɪəgnəʊz .../
(make a) diagnosis	/'daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/
appendicitis	/'æpəndə'saɪtɪs/
appendix	/'æpəndɪks/
admit sb (to hospital)	/'æd'mɪt .../
discharge sb	/'dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ .../
complications	/'kɒmplɪ'keɪʃnz/
intensive care ward	/'ɪntensɪv 'keə(r)/
get over sth	/'get əʊvə(r) .../
recover (from sth)	/'ri:kʌvə(r)/
recovery	/'ri:kʌvəri/

6.7 ETHICAL DILEMMAS

research	/'ri:sɜ:tʃ/
organ	/'ɔ:ɡən/
organ transplant	/'ɔ:ɡən trænsp'lɑ:nt/
a new lease of life	/ə 'nju: li:s əv 'laɪf/
altruism	/'æltrʊɪzəm/
altruistic	/'æltrʊ'ɪstɪk/
donor	/'dɒnə(r)/
ethical	/'eθɪkl/
dilemma	/'dɪləmə/

in a coma	/ɪn ə 'kəʊmə/
on life support	/'ɒn ,laɪf sə'pɔ:t/
prolong sth	/'prɒlɒŋ .../
indefinitely	/'ɪndefɪnətli/
incurable	/'ɪnkjʊərəbl/
terminal illness	/'tɜ:mɪnl 'ɪlnəs/
quality of life	/'kwoʊlətɪ əv 'laɪf/
resuscitate sb	/'ri:sʌsɪteɪt .../
override sth (highly)	/'əʊvə'raɪd .../
controversial	/'kɒntrə'vɜ:ʃl/
controversy	/'kɒntrəvɜ:si/

6.8 HEALTHY LIVING

carbohydrates	/'kɑ:bəʊ'haidreɪts/
protein	/'prəʊtɪn/
overweight	/'əʊvə'weɪt/
underweight	/'ʌndə'weɪt/
base sth on sth	/'beɪs ... ɒn .../
starchy food	/'stɑ:tʃɪ fu:d/
wholemeal bread	/'həʊlmi:l 'bred/
contain sth	/'kən'teɪn .../
source	/'sɔ:s/
fattening	/'fætɪŋ/
full	/'fʊl/
slimming	/'slɪmɪŋ/
calorie	/'kæləri/
count calories	/'kaʊnt 'kæləriz/
portion	/'pɔ:ʃn/
dairy products	/'deəri prɒdʌkts/
obesity	/'əʊ'bi:səti/
obese	/'əʊ'bi:s/
unfit	/'ʌn'fɪt/
fit	/'fɪt/
brisk	/'brɪsk/
DIY	/'di: aɪ 'waɪ/
Do-It-Yourself	/'du: ɪt jə'self/
boost <i>n, v</i>	/'bu:st/
coordination	/'kəʊ,ɔ:dɪ'neɪʃn/
ensure sth	/'ɪn'ʃɜ:(r) .../
minimum	/'mɪnɪməm/
maximum	/'mæksɪməm/
intense	/'ɪntens/

THE NATURAL WORLD

7.1 WEATHER CONDITIONS

mist	/'mɪst/
misty	/'mɪsti/
dawn	/'dɔ:n/
dusk	/'dʌsk/
daylight	/'deɪlaɪt/
frost	/'frɒst/
frosty	/'frɒsti/
bitterly cold	/'bɪtəli 'kəʊld/
freezing	/'fri:zɪŋ/
boiling	/'bɔɪlɪŋ/
torrential	/'tɒrənʃl/
downpour	/'daʊnpɔ:(r)/
soaked	/'səʊkt/
soaking wet	/'səʊkɪŋ 'wet/
come out (of the sun)	/'kʌm 'aʊt/

rainbow	/'reɪnbəʊ/
cloud over	/'klaʊd əʊvə(r)/
drizzle <i>n, v</i>	/'drɪzl/
on and off/ off and on	/'ɒn ənd 'ɒf/ɒf ənd 'ɒn/
clear up	/'kliə(r) 'ʌp/
chilly	/'tʃɪli/
sweat <i>v, n</i>	/'swet/
humid	/'hju:mɪd/
humidity	/'hju:'mɪdətɪ/
breeze	/'bri:z/
breezy	/'bri:zi/
mild	/'maɪld/
damp	/'dæmp/

7.2 CLIMATE CHANGE

global warming	/'gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/
carbon dioxide	/'kɑ:bən daɪ'ɒksaɪd/
greenhouse gases	/'ɡri:nhaʊs 'ɡæsɪz/
surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/
principal	/'prɪnsəpl/
emission	/'ɪmɪʃn/
impact (of sth on sth/sb)	/'ɪmpækt/
devastating	/'devəsteɪtɪŋ/
devastation	/'devəsteɪʃn/
flood	/'flʌd/
hurricane	/'hʌrɪkən/
prolonged	/'prɒ'lɒŋd/
heatwave	/'hi:tweɪv/
drought	/'draʊt/
the Arctic	/'ðə 'ɑ:ktɪk/
the Antarctic	/'ðə æn'tɑ:ktɪk/
melt (sth)	/'melt/
alarming	/'ə'lɑ:mɪŋ/
threaten sth	/'θreɪn .../
threat	/'θret/
existence	/'ɪɡzɪstəns/
exist <i>v</i>	/'ɪɡzɪst/
species	/'spi:ʃɪz/

7.3 NATURAL DISASTERS

disaster	/'dɪ:zɑ:stə(r)/
earthquake	/'ɜ:θkweɪk/
tidal wave	/'taɪdl 'weɪv/
flood <i>n, v</i>	/'flʌd/
crisis	/'kraɪsɪs/
hamper sth	/'hæmpə(r) .../
relief operation	/'ri:lɪf ɒpəreɪʃn/
stranded	/'strændɪd/
survivor	/'sə'vaɪvə(r)/
survive (sth)	/'sə'vaɪv/
survival	/'sə'vaɪvl/
ground sth (of a plane)	/'ɡraʊnd .../
sweep sth away	/'swi:p ... ə'weɪ/
cut sb/sth off	/'kʌt ... 'ɒf/
alert <i>n, v</i>	/'ɔ:lɜ:t/
evacuate sb	/'ɪvækjuet .../
evacuation	/'ɪvækju'eɪʃn/
flee (sth/from sth)	/'fli:/
priority	/'praɪ'ɒrəti/
shelter <i>n, v</i>	/'ʃeltə(r)/

7.4 ANIMALS

leopard	<i>/'lepəd/</i>
camel	<i>/'kæml/</i>
giraffe	<i>/dʒə'ra:f/</i>
zebra	<i>/'zebrə/</i>
kangaroo	<i>/'kæŋgə'ru:/</i>
wolf	<i>/'wʊlf/</i>
chimpanzee	<i>/'tʃɪmpæn'zi:/</i>
chimp	<i>/'tʃɪmp/</i>
gorilla	<i>/gə'ri:lə/</i>
polar bear	<i>/'pəʊlə beə(r)/</i>
hump	<i>/'hʌmp/</i>
tail	<i>/'teɪl/</i>
stripes	<i>/'straɪps/</i>
shark	<i>/'ʃɑ:k/</i>
dolphin	<i>/'dɒlfɪn/</i>
seal	<i>/'si:l/</i>
crocodile	<i>/'krɒkədɪl/</i>
swan	<i>/'swɒn/</i>
penguin	<i>/'peŋgwɪn/</i>
eagle	<i>/'i:gl/</i>
owl	<i>/'aʊl/</i>
parrot	<i>/'pærət/</i>
beak	<i>/'bi:k/</i>
wing	<i>/'wɪŋ/</i>
feathers	<i>/'feðəz/</i>

7.5 SAVING WILDLIFE

rhinoceros/rhino	<i>/'raɪ'nɒsərəs/'raɪnəʊs/</i>
tiger	<i>/'taɪgə(r)/</i>
panda	<i>/'pændə/</i>
species	<i>/'spi:ʃi:z/</i>
die out	<i>/'daɪ 'aʊt/</i>
extinction	<i>/'ɪk'stɪŋkʃn/</i>
extinct	<i>/'ɪk'stɪŋkt/</i>
threat (to sth)	<i>/θret/</i>
wildlife	<i>/'waɪldlaɪf/</i>
unsustainable	<i>/'ʌnsə'steɪnəbl/</i>
hunting	<i>/'hʌntɪŋ/</i>
hunt (sth)	<i>/'hʌnt/</i>
deforestation	<i>/'di:fɒrɪ'steɪʃn/</i>
natural habitat	<i>/'nætʃrəl 'hæbɪtæt/</i>
sustained	<i>/'sə'steɪnd/</i>
conservation	<i>/'kɒnsə'veɪʃn/</i>
ensure sth	<i>/'ɪnʃə(r) .../</i>
survival	<i>/'sə'vaɪvl/</i>
survive (sth)	<i>/'sə'vaɪv/</i>
vulnerable	<i>/'vʌlnərəbl/</i>
endangered	<i>/'ɪn'deɪndʒəd/</i>

BUILDINGS

8.1 TYPES OF BUILDING

detached house	<i>/dɪ'tætʃt haʊs/</i>
semi-detached	<i>/'semi dɪ'tætʃt/</i>
terraced house	<i>/'terəst haʊs/</i>
bungalow	<i>/'bʌŋgələʊ/</i>
villa	<i>/'vɪlə/</i>
cottage	<i>/'kɒtɪdʒ/</i>
shed	<i>/'ʃed/</i>
store	<i>/'stɔ:(r)/</i>
barn	<i>/'bɑ:n/</i>

stable	<i>/'steɪbl/</i>
greenhouse	<i>/'grɪnhaʊs/</i>
nursing home	<i>/'nɜ:ɪŋ həʊm/</i>
warehouse	<i>/'weəhaʊs/</i>
storage	<i>/'stɔ:ɪdʒ/</i>
town hall	<i>/'taʊn 'hɔ:l/</i>
multi-storey (car park)	<i>/'mʌlti 'stɔ:ri/</i>
mall/shopping mall	<i>/mæl/'ʃɒpɪŋ mæl/</i>
service station	<i>/'sɜ:vɪs steɪʃn/</i>
petrol station	<i>/'petrəl steɪʃn/</i>
shelter	<i>/'ʃeltə(r)/</i>
high-rise building	<i>/'haɪ raɪz 'bɪldɪŋ/</i>
skyscraper	<i>/'skaɪskreɪpə(r)/</i>
monument	<i>/'mɒnjumənt/</i>
premises	<i>/'premɪsɪz/</i>
derelict building	<i>/'derəlɪkt 'bɪldɪŋ/</i>

8.2 ANCIENT BUILDINGS

stand	<i>/'stænd/</i>
lie	<i>/'laɪ/</i>
sit	<i>/'sɪt/</i>
ruins	<i>/'ru:ɪnz/</i>
temple	<i>/'templ/</i>
construct sth	<i>/'kɒn'strʌkt .../</i>
surround sth	<i>/'sə'raʊnd .../</i>
stone	<i>/'stəʊn/</i>
block	<i>/'blɒk/</i>
ton	<i>/'tʌn/</i>
transport sth	<i>/'træn'spɔ:t .../</i>
quarry	<i>/'kwɔ:ri/</i>
crane	<i>/'kreɪn/</i>
arch	<i>/'ɑ:tʃ/</i>
invention	<i>/'ɪn'venʃn/</i>
invent sth	<i>/'ɪn'vent .../</i>
enable sb to do sth	<i>/'ɪneɪbl ... tə 'du: .../</i>
support sth	<i>/'sə'pɔ:t .../</i>
aqueduct	<i>/'ækwɪdʌkt/</i>
civilization	<i>/'sɪvələ'raɪzɪʃn/</i>
doorway	<i>/'dɔ:weɪ/</i>
structural	<i>/'strʌktʃərəl/</i>
structure	<i>/'strʌktʃə(r)/</i>
aesthetic	<i>/'es'θetɪk/</i>

8.3 DESCRIBING A BUILDING

column	<i>/'kɒləm/</i>
pillar	<i>/'pɪlə(r)/</i>
accommodate sb	<i>/'ækɒmədeɪt .../</i>
setting	<i>/'setɪŋ/</i>
overlook sth (= have a view of)	<i>/'əʊvə'lʊk .../</i>
landmark	<i>/'lændmɑ:k/</i>
approach sth	<i>/'ə'prəʊtʃ .../</i>
drive/driveway	<i>/'draɪv/'draɪvweɪ/</i>
imposing	<i>/'ɪm'pəʊzɪŋ/</i>
exterior	<i>/'ɪk'stɪəriə(r)/</i>
design <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'dɪ'zaɪn/</i>
lobby	<i>/'lɒbi/</i>
marble	<i>/'mɑ:bl/</i>
fine (= of good quality)	<i>/'faɪn/</i>
staircase	<i>/'steəkeɪs/</i>

lead to sth	<i>/'li:d tə .../</i>
suite	<i>/'swɪt/</i>
corridor	<i>/'kɒrɪdɔ:(r)/</i>
internal	<i>/'ɪn'tɜ:nl/</i>
courtyard	<i>/'kɔ:tjɑ:rd/</i>
terrace	<i>/'terəs/</i>
basement	<i>/'beɪsmənt/</i>
consist of sth	<i>/'kɒn'sɪst əv .../</i>

8.4 BUILDING WORK

demolish sth	<i>/'dɪ'mɒlɪʃ .../</i>
rear	<i>/'rɪə(r)/</i>
remove sth	<i>/'rɪ'mu:v .../</i>
debris	<i>/'deɪbrɪ:/</i>
site	<i>/'saɪt/</i>
insulate sth	<i>/'ɪnsjuleɪt .../</i>
loft	<i>/'lɒft/</i>
extend sth	<i>/'ɪk'stend .../</i>
existing	<i>/'ɪg'zɪstɪŋ/</i>
standard	<i>/'stændəd/</i>
strengthen sth	<i>/'streŋθən .../</i>
tile <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'taɪl/</i>
quote <i>n</i>	<i>/'kwəʊt/</i>
install sth	<i>/'ɪn'stɔ:l .../</i>
solar panel	<i>/'səʊlə(r) 'pænl/</i>
shoddy	<i>/'ʃɒdi/</i>
convert sth into sth	<i>/'kɒn'vɜ:t ... ɪntə .../</i>
conversion	<i>/'kɒn'vɜ:ʃn/</i>
fit sth	<i>/'fɪt .../</i>
workmanship	<i>/'wɜ:kmə'nʃɪp/</i>

8.5 IMPRESSIVE BUILDINGS

brick	<i>/'brɪk/</i>
building material	<i>/'bɪldɪŋ mə'tɪəriəl/</i>
concrete	<i>/'kɒŋkri:t/</i>
shiny	<i>/'ʃaɪni/</i>
solid	<i>/'sɒlɪd/</i>
architecture	<i>/'ɑ:kɪtektʃə(r)/</i>
architect	<i>/'ɑ:kɪtekt/</i>
appreciate sth	<i>/'ə'pri:ʃɪeɪt .../</i>
appreciation	<i>/'ə'pri:ʃɪ'eɪʃn/</i>
symmetry	<i>/'sɪmətri/</i>
atmosphere	<i>/'ætməsfɪə(r)/</i>
spirits	<i>/'spɪrɪts/</i>
long to do sth	<i>/'lɒŋ tə du: .../</i>
acoustics	<i>/'ə'ku:stɪks/</i>
purpose-built	<i>/'pɜ:pəs 'bɪlt/</i>
functional	<i>/'fʌŋkʃənəl/</i>
graceful	<i>/'greɪsfl/</i>
open plan	<i>/'əʊpən 'plæn/</i>
versatile	<i>/'vɜ:sətəɪl/</i>
originality	<i>/'ɔ,rɪdʒə'næləti/</i>
innovative	<i>/'ɪnə'veɪtɪv/</i>
technique	<i>/'tek'ni:k/</i>

COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

9.1 COMPUTER HARDWARE

hardware	<i>/'hɑ:dweə(r)/</i>
software	<i>/'sɒftweə(r)/</i>
install sth	<i>/'ɪn'stɔ:l .../</i>

hard drive	/ˈhɑːd draɪv/
run sth (on a computer)	/rʌn .../
PC (= personal computer)	/ˈpiː ˈsiː/
monitor	/ˈmɒnɪtə(r)/
screen	/skriːn/
webcam	/ˈwebkæm/
keyboard	/ˈkiːbɔːd/
keys	/kiːz/
escape key	/ɪˈskeɪp kiː/
space bar	/ˈspeɪs bɑː(r)/
return (key)	/rɪˈtʃiːn/
DVD drive	/ˌdiː viː ˈdiː draɪv/
CD-ROMs	/ˌsiː diː ˈrɒmz/
USB port	/ˌjuː es ˈbiː pɔːt/
flashdrive	/ˈflæʃ draɪv/
memory stick	/ˈmeməri stɪk/
mouse	/maʊs/
headset	/ˈhedset/
microphone	/ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/
printer	/ˈprɪntə(r)/

9.2 WORD PROCESSING

icon	/ˈaɪkɒn/
cut v	/kʌt/
paste v	/peɪst/
save v	/seɪv/
print v	/prɪnt/
document	/ˈdɒkjumənt/
click on sth	/kɪk ɒn .../
cursor	/ˈkɜːsə(r)/
type sth	/taɪp .../
delete button	/dɪˈliːt bʌtn/
text <i>n</i>	/tekst/
spellchecker	/ˈspeltʃekə(r)/
close sth (e.g. a document on a computer)	/kləʊz .../
folder	/ˈfəʊldə(r)/
menu	/ˈmenjuː/
pull sth down (a menu on a computer)	/ˌpʊl ... ˈdaʊn/
print sth out	/ˌprɪnt ... ˈaʊt/
printout	/ˈprɪntaʊt/
back sth up	/ˌbæk ... ˈʌp/
backup copy	/ˈbækʌp kɒpi/

9.3 BUSINESS EMAILS

etiquette	/ˈetɪket/
netiquette	/ˈnetɪket/
concise	/kənˈsaɪs/
respond to sb/sth	/rɪˈspɒnd tə .../
response	/rɪˈspɒns/
confidential	/ˌkɒnfɪˈdenʃl/
upper case	/ˌʌpə ˈkeɪs/
lower case	/ˌləʊə ˈkeɪs/
capital letters	/ˌkæpɪtəl ˈletəz/
emoticon	/ɪˈməʊtɪkɒn/
abbreviation	/ˌæbrɪˈviːʃn/
forward sth (to sb)	/ˈfɔːwəd .../
spam	/spæm/
junk mail	/ˈdʒʌŋk meɪl/

attach sth	/əˈtætʃ .../
attachment	/əˈtætʃmənt/
file	/faɪl/
publicize sth	/ˈpʌblɪsaɪz .../
publicity	/ˈpʌbˈlɪsəti/
delete sth	/dɪˈliːt .../
sender	/ˈsendə(r)/
recipient	/rɪˈsɪpiənt/
thread	/θred/

9.4 INTERNET TERMS

log on/in	/ˌlɒg ˈɒn/ˈɪn/
log off/out	/ˌlɒg ˈɒf/ˈaʊt/
broadband	/ˈbrɔːdbænd/
cyberspace	/ˈsaɪbəspeɪs/
virtual	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/
bookmark <i>n</i> ,	/ˈbʊkmɑːk/
download <i>n</i>	/ˈdaʊnləʊd/
download <i>v</i>	/ˌdaʊnˈləʊd/
upload sth	/ˌʌpˈləʊd .../
webcast	/ˈwebkɑːst/
live broadcast	/ˌlaɪv ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/
window	/ˈwɪndəʊ/
search engine	/ˈsɜːtʃ ɛndʒɪn/
hit <i>n</i>	/hɪt/
hyperlink	/ˈhaɪpəlɪŋk/
link	/lɪŋk/
crash <i>v</i>	/kræʃ/
hacker	/ˈhækə(r)/
hack into sth	/ˌhæk ˈɪntə .../
cyber crime	/ˈsaɪbə kraɪm/
cyber-bully	/ˈsaɪbə bʊli/
virtual game	/ˌvɜːtʃuəl ˈgeɪm/
virtual world	/ˌvɜːtʃuəl ˈwɜːld/
web page	/ˈweb peɪdʒ/
website	/ˈwebsaɪt/

9.5 USING THE INTERNET

e-commerce	/iː ˈkɒmɜːs/
e-book	/iː bʊk/
e-banking	/iː ˈbæŋkɪŋ/
auction	/ˈɒkʃn/
take off (= start to be successful)	/ˌteɪk ˈɒf/
keep in touch (with sb)	/ˌkiːp ɪn ˈtʌtʃ/
chat room	/ˈtʃæt rʊm/
message board	/ˈmesɪdʒ bɔːd/
surf (the internet) <i>v</i>	/sɜːf/
instructional	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃənəl/
video clip	/ˈvɪdiəʊ klɪp/
tutorial	/tjuːˈtɔːriəl/
access (to sth)	/ˈækses/
do a search	/ˌduː ə ˈsɜːtʃ/
google sth	/ˈguːgl .../
browse (the internet)	/braʊz/
interactive	/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/
interactive game	/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv ˈgeɪm/
up-to-date	/ˌʌp tə ˈdeɪt/
out-of-date	/ˌaʊt əv ˈdeɪt/
blog <i>n, v</i>	/blɒg/
blogger	/ˈblɒgə(r)/

web-based	/ˈweb beɪst/
flexible	/ˈfleksəbl/
inflexible	/ɪnˈfleksəbl/

9.6 SOCIAL NETWORKING

post <i>n, v</i>	/pəʊst/
posting	/ˈpəʊstɪŋ/
social networking site	/ˌsəʊʃl ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ saɪt/
interact with sb	/ˌɪntərˈækt wɪð .../
share sth	/ʃeə(r) .../
contact <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒntækt/
link <i>n</i>	/lɪŋk/
sign up (to sth)	/ˌsaɪn ˈʌp/
home page	/ˈhəʊm peɪdʒ/
enter sth	/ˈentə(r) .../
data	/ˈdeɪtə/
password	/ˈpɑːswɜːd/
profile	/ˈprəʊfaɪl/
biodata	/ˈbaɪəʊdeɪtə/
upload sth	/ˌʌpˈləʊd .../
address book	/əˈdres bʊk/
approve sb	/əˈpruːv .../
access sth	/ˈækses .../
specify sth	/ˈspesɪfaɪ .../
privacy	/ˈprɪvəsi/
button	/ˈbʌtn/

9.7 MOBILE PHONES

contract	/ˈkɒntrækt/
pay-as-you-go	/ˌpeɪ əz ju ˈgəʊ/
credit	/ˈkredɪt/
prepaid	/ˌpriːˈpeɪd/
hard drive	/ˈhɑːd draɪv/
device	/dɪˈvaɪs/
music player	/ˈmjuːzɪk pleɪə(r)/
bug	/bʌg/
go wrong	/gəʊ ˈrɒŋ/
reception	/rɪˈsepʃn/
signal <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪgnəl/
run out of sth	/rʌn ˈaʊt əv .../
top up (your phone)	/ˌtɒp ˈʌp/
charge sth (up)	/tʃɑːdʒ .../
battery	/ˈbætri/
upgrade <i>n</i>	/ˈʌpgreɪd/
upgrade <i>v</i>	/ˌʌpˈgreɪd/
texting	/ˈtekstɪŋ/
text <i>n, v</i>	/tekst/
go off (= ring)	/gəʊ ˈɒf/
SIM card	/ˈsɪm kɑːd/

BASIC SCIENCE

10.1 THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD

hypothesis	/ˈhaɪpəθəsis/
hypothetical	/ˌhaɪpəˈθetɪkəl/
theory	/ˈθəri/
formulate sth	/ˈfɔːmjuleɪt .../
confirm sth	/kənˈfɜːm .../
logical	/ˈlɒdʒɪkəl/
illogical	/ɪˈlɒdʒɪkəl/
logic	/ˈlɒdʒɪk/

rational	/ˈræʃnəl/
irrational	/ɪˈræʃnəl/
conclusion	/kənˈkluːʒn/
observation	/ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃn/
observe sth	/əbˈzɜːv .../
phase	/feɪz/
gather sth	/'gæθə(r) .../
source	/sɔːs/
statement	/'steɪtmənt/
outcome	/'aʊtkʌm/
an educated guess	/ən ˌedʒʊkeɪtɪd 'ges/
experiment <i>n, v</i>	/ɪkˈsperɪmənt/
fair	/feə(r)/
factor	/'fæktə(r)/
analysis	/əˈnæləsɪs/
analyse sth	/'ænəlaɪz .../
measurement	/'meʒəmənt/
construct sth	/kənˈstrʌkt .../
process <i>n</i>	/'prəʊses/

10.2 GRAVITY

spacecraft	/'speɪskrɑːft/
rocket	/'rɒkɪt/
launch sth	/ləʊntʃ .../
gravity	/'grævəti/
force <i>n</i>	/fɔːs/
draw sth	/drɔː .../
downwards	/'daʊnwədz/
upwards	/'ʌpwədz/
mass technical	/mæs/
weight	/weɪt/
non-technical	
calculate sth	/'kælkjuleɪt .../
calculation	/'kælkjuːleɪʃn/
weightless	/'weɪtləs/
weightlessness	/'weɪtləsənəs/
astronaut	/'æstrənɔːt/
outer space	/'aʊtə 'speɪs/
space	/speɪs/
float	/fləʊt/
orbit <i>n, v</i>	/'ɔːbɪt/
discover sth	/dɪ'skʌvə(r) .../
discovery	/dɪ'skʌvəri/
accurate	/'ækjərət/
bend sth	/'bend .../
curve <i>n</i>	/kɜːv/
predict sth	/'prɪ'dɪkt .../
verify sth	/'verɪfaɪ .../

10.3 BIOLOGY QUIZ

gene	/dʒiːn/
genetic	/dʒəˈnetɪk/
genetically	/dʒəˈnetɪkli/
DNA	/'diː en 'eɪ/
biology	/'baɪɒlədʒi/
scientific	/'saɪəntɪfɪk/
science	/'saɪəns/
oxygen	/'ɒksɪdʒən/
bacteria	/'bæktɪəriə/
bacterial	/'bæktɪəriəl/
root	/'ruːt/
unit	/'juːnɪt/

organism	/'ɔːgənɪzəm/
cell	/sel/
nucleus	/'njuːkliəs/
stem	/stem/
skeleton	/'skelɪtn/
bone	/bəʊn/
marine	/'məriːn/
mammal	/'mæml/
clone	/kləʊn/
identical	/'aɪdɪntɪkl/
embryo	/'embriəʊ/

10.4 CHEMISTRY IN COOKING

acid	/'æsɪd/
ph value	/'piː 'eɪtʃ væljuː/
alkali	/'ælkəlaɪ/
yeast	/'jiːst/
substance	/'sʌbstəns/
microscopic	/'maɪkrə'skɒpɪk/
microscope	/'maɪkrəskəʊp/
fungus	/'fʌŋɡəs/
dough	/dəʊ/
convert sth into sth	/kɒnˈvɜːt ... ɪntə .../
carbon dioxide	/'kɑːbən daɪ'ɒksaɪd/
expand	/'ɪk'spænd/
bubble	/'bʌbl/
set <i>v</i>	/set/
spongy	/'spʌndʒi/
chemical	/'kemɪkl/
reaction	/'riːækʃn/
plunge sth in/ into sth	/'plʌndʒ ... ɪn/ɪntə .../
force sth	/fɔːs .../
gas	/ɡæs/
pigment	/'pɪgmənt/
shrink	/'ʃrɪŋk/
release sth	/'riːliːs .../
fade	/feɪd/

10.5 THE SCIENCE OF SLEEP

baffle sb	/'bæfl .../
unsolved	/'ʌn'sɒlvd/
consequence	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/
deprivation	/'deprɪ'veɪʃn/
deprive sb of sth	/'dɪˈpraɪv ... əv .../
passive	/'pæsɪv/
active	/'æktɪv/
physiological	/'fɪziə'lɒdʒɪkl/
recurring	/'rɪˈkɜːrɪŋ/
recur <i>v</i>	/'rɪˈkɜː(r)/
cycle	/'saɪkl/
muscle	/'mʌsl/
twitching	/'twɪtʃɪŋ/
pattern	/'pætɪn/
wave	/'weɪv/
decline	/'drɪklaɪn/
characterize sth	/'kærəktəraɪz .../
function	/'fʌŋkʃn/
paralyse sb	/'pærəlaɪz .../
act sth out	/'ækt ... 'aʊt/

DRAMATIC EVENTS

11.1 CHILEAN RESCUE

trap sb	/træp .../
record <i>n</i>	/'rekɔːd/
miner	/'maɪnə(r)/
mine <i>n</i>	/'maɪn/
rescue <i>n, v</i>	/'reskjʊː/
rescuer	/'reskjʊːə(r)/
operation	/'ɒpə'reɪʃn/
copper	/'kɒpə(r)/
collapse	/'kɒləps/
survive	/'səvaɪv/
survival	/'səvaɪvl/
drill	/'drɪl/
winch sb (up)	/'wɪntʃ .../
winch <i>n</i>	/'wɪntʃ/
diameter	/'daɪ'æmɪtə(r)/
cheer <i>n, v</i>	/'tʃɪə(r)/
hero	/'hɪərəʊ/
heroine	/'herəʊn/
miracle	/'mɪrəkl/

11.2 EMERGENCY LANDING

miraculous	/'mɪ'rækjələs/
miracle	/'mɪrəkl/
initial	/'ɪnɪʃl/
flock (of sth)	/'flɒk/
confirm sth	/'kɒn'fɜːm .../
confirmation	/'kɒnfə'meɪʃn/
dip <i>v</i>	/'dɪp/
in horror	/'ɪn 'hɒrə(r)/
shake	/'ʃeɪk/
all of a sudden	/'ɔːl əv ə 'sʌdn/
brace yourself (for sth)	/'breɪs jɔːself/
impact <i>v</i>	/'ɪmpækt/
extraordinary	/'ɪk'strɔːdnri/
crash landing	/'kræʃ lændɪŋ/
intact	/'ɪn'tækt/
wing (of a plane)	/'wɪŋ/
sub- prefix	/'sʌb/
shiver	/'ʃɪvə(r)/
thanks to sb/sth	/'θæŋks tə .../
swift	/'swɪft/
crew	/'kruː/
incident	/'ɪnsɪdənt/

11.3 OIL SPILL

explosion	/'ɪk'spləʊʒn/
explode	/'ɪk'spləʊd/
rig	/'rɪɡ/
catastrophic	/'kætə'strɒfɪk/
catastrophe	/'kætə'strɒfi/
spill <i>n, v</i>	/'spɪl/
cap sth	/'kæp .../
well <i>n</i>	/'wel/
leak <i>n, v</i>	/'liːk/
pump <i>v, n</i>	/'pʌmp/
mud	/'mʌd/
estimate <i>n</i>	/'estɪmət/
estimate <i>v</i>	/'estɪmeɪt/

barrel	<i>/'bærəl/</i>
clean-up	<i>/'kli:n ʌp/</i>
compensation (for sth)	<i>/,kɒmpen'seɪʃn/</i>
victim	<i>/'vɪktɪm/</i>
billion	<i>/'bɪljən/</i>

11.4 TERRORIST ATTACK

terrorist	<i>/'terərɪst/</i>
terrorism	<i>/'terərɪzəm/</i>
nightmare	<i>/'naɪtmɛə(r)/</i>
emerge	<i>/ɪ'mɜːdʒ/</i>
horrific	<i>/hə'rifɪk/</i>
account	<i>/ə'kaʊnt/</i>
fire (on sb)	<i>/'faɪə(r)/</i>
fire n (= gunfire)	<i>/'faɪə(r)/</i>
machine gun	<i>/mə'ʃɪn ɡʌn/</i>
surround sb/sth	<i>/sə'raʊnd .../</i>
ambush	<i>/'æmbʊʃ/</i>
bullet	<i>/'bʊlɪt/</i>
instinct	<i>/'ɪnstɪŋkt/</i>
instinctive	<i>/ɪn'stɪŋktɪv/</i>
shoot (sb)	<i>/ʃu:t/</i>
ignore sth	<i>/ɪɡ'nɔː(r) .../</i>
landmine	<i>/'lændmaɪn/</i>
bitter	<i>/'bɪtə(r)/</i>
civil war	<i>/,sɪvl 'wɔː(r)/</i>
target	<i>/'tɑːɡɪt/</i>
gunman	<i>/'ɡʌnmən/</i>
open fire	<i>/əʊpən 'faɪə(r)/</i>

11.5 JEWELLERY RAID

terrifying	<i>/'terɪfaɪɪŋ/</i>
strike (at) sth	<i>/straɪk .../</i>
gang	<i>/ɡæŋ/</i>
gangster	<i>/'ɡæŋstə(r)/</i>
scare sb off	<i>/,skeə(r) ... 'ɒf/</i>
passer-by	<i>/,pɑːsə 'baɪ/</i>
smash sth	<i>/smæʃ .../</i>
rev sth	<i>/rev .../</i>
drown sth out	<i>/draʊn ... 'aʊt/</i>
shatter (sth)	<i>/'ʃætə(r)/</i>
grab sth/sb	<i>/græb .../</i>
grab hold of sth	<i>/,græb 'həʊld əv .../</i>
witness n, v	<i>/'wɪtnəs/</i>
packed	<i>/pækt/</i>
raid (on sth)	<i>/reɪd/</i>
stare (at sb/sth)	<i>/steə(r)/</i>
amazement	<i>/ə'meɪzmənt/</i>
reveal sth	<i>/rɪ'veɪl .../</i>
goods	<i>/ɡʊdz/</i>

11.6 FOREST FIRE

blaze	<i>/bleɪz/</i>
break out	<i>/breɪk 'aʊt/</i>
die down	<i>/daɪ 'daʊn/</i>
put sth out	<i>/pʊt ... 'aʊt/</i>
state of emergency	<i>/steɪt əɪ'mɜːdʒənsi/</i>
declare sth	<i>/dɪ'kleə(r) .../</i>
cope with sth	<i>/'kəʊp wɪð .../</i>
rage	<i>/reɪdʒ/</i>
prompt sth	<i>/prɒmpt .../</i>

heatwave	<i>/'hi:tweɪv/</i>
spread	<i>/spreɪd/</i>
alarming	<i>/ə'lɑːmɪŋ/</i>
claim sth	<i>/kleɪm .../</i>
homeless	<i>/'həʊmləs/</i>
contain sth	<i>/kən'teɪn .../</i>
tackle sth	<i>/'tækəl .../</i>
burn sth to the ground	<i>/bɜːn ... tə ðə 'ɡraʊnd/</i>
reassure sb	<i>/,ri:ə'ʃʊə(r) .../</i>
reassurance	<i>/,ri:ə'ʃʊərəns/</i>
distraught	<i>/dɪ'strɔːt/</i>
pledge n, v	<i>/pledʒ/</i>
drown	<i>/draʊn/</i>
seek refuge	<i>/,si:k 'refjuːdʒ/</i>
intense	<i>/ɪn'tens/</i>
extreme	<i>/ɪk'stri:m/</i>

FOOD

12.1 FRUIT

cherries	<i>/'tʃerɪz/</i>
raspberries	<i>/'rɑːzbəriːz/</i>
blackberries	<i>/'blækberɪz/</i>
plum	<i>/plʌm/</i>
apricot	<i>/'eɪprɪkɒt/</i>
avocado	<i>/,ævə'kɑːdəʊ/</i>
stone (in a fruit)	<i>/stəʊn/</i>
kiwi fruit	<i>/'kiːwiː fru:t/</i>
watermelon	<i>/'wɔːtəmelən/</i>
mango	<i>/'mæŋɡəʊ/</i>
papaya	<i>/pə'paɪə/</i>
pomegranate	<i>/'pɒmɪgrænt/</i>
seeds	<i>/siːdz/</i>
coconut	<i>/'kəʊkənʌt/</i>
pineapple	<i>/'paɪnæpl/</i>
fig	<i>/fɪɡ/</i>
lychee	<i>/'laɪtʃiː/</i>
passion fruit	<i>/'pæʃn fru:t/</i>

12.2 VEGETABLES

aubergine	<i>/'əʊbəʒiːn/</i>
courgette	<i>/kə:'ʒet/</i>
leek	<i>/li:k/</i>
beetroot	<i>/'biːtru:t/</i>
cabbage	<i>/'kæbɪdʒ/</i>
cauliflower	<i>/'kɒlɪflaʊə(r)/</i>
broccoli	<i>/'brɒkəli/</i>
fennel	<i>/'fenl/</i>
celery	<i>/'seləri/</i>
artichoke	<i>/'ɑːtɪtʃəʊk/</i>
asparagus	<i>/ə'spærəɡəs/</i>
broad beans	<i>/brɔːd 'biːnz/</i>
beansprouts	<i>/'biːn sprauts/</i>
parsnip	<i>/'pɑːsnɪp/</i>
shallots	<i>/ʃə'lɒts/</i>
garlic	<i>/'gɑːlɪk/</i>
clove	<i>/kləʊv/</i>
corn on the cob	<i>/,kɔːn ɒn ðə 'kɒb/</i>
sweetcorn	<i>/'swɪtkɔːn/</i>

12.3 SALAD, HERBS AND SPICES

lettuce	<i>/'letɪs/</i>
cucumber	<i>/'kjuːkʌmbə(r)/</i>
pepper	<i>/'pepə(r)/</i>
radish	<i>/'rædɪʃ/</i>
spring onions	<i>/,sprɪŋ 'ʌŋjənz/</i>
chicory	<i>/'tʃɪkəri/</i>
salad	<i>/'sæləd/</i>
raw	<i>/rɔː/</i>
combination	<i>/,kɒmbɪ'neɪʃn/</i>
grated	<i>/ɡreɪtɪd/</i>
parsley	<i>/'pɑːsli/</i>
mint	<i>/'mɪnt/</i>
herb	<i>/hɜːb/</i>
basil	<i>/'bæzɪl/</i>
rosemary	<i>/'rəʊzməri/</i>
thyme	<i>/'taɪm/</i>
dill	<i>/dɪl/</i>
spice	<i>/spaɪs/</i>
cinnamon	<i>/'sɪnəməʊn/</i>
ginger	<i>/'dʒɪŋdʒə(r)/</i>
nutmeg	<i>/'nʌtmeg/</i>
saffron	<i>/'sæfrən/</i>

12.4 MEAT, FISH AND SEAFOOD

steak	<i>/steɪk/</i>
fillet steak	<i>/'fɪlɪt steɪk/</i>
calf	<i>/kɑːf/</i>
veal	<i>/'vi:l/</i>
offal	<i>/'ɒfl/</i>
liver	<i>/'lɪvə(r)/</i>
kidney	<i>/'kɪdni/</i>
pheasant	<i>/'feznt/</i>
turkey	<i>/'tɜːki/</i>
duck	<i>/dʌk/</i>
rabbit	<i>/'ræbɪt/</i>
goat	<i>/ɡəʊt/</i>
vegetarian	<i>/,vedʒə'teəriən/</i>
tuna	<i>/'tjuːnə/</i>
carp	<i>/kɑːp/</i>
prawns	<i>/prɔːnz/</i>
lobster	<i>/'lɒbstə(r)/</i>
crab	<i>/kræb/</i>
mussels	<i>/'mʌslz/</i>
clams	<i>/klæmz/</i>
oyster	<i>/'ɔɪstə(r)/</i>
squid	<i>/skwɪd/</i>

12.5 DIFFERENT FOOD

container	<i>/kən'teɪnə(r)/</i>
jar	<i>/dʒɑː(r)/</i>
carton	<i>/'kɑːtn/</i>
packet	<i>/'pækt/</i>
tube	<i>/tjuːb/</i>
honey	<i>/'hʌni/</i>
flour	<i>/'flaʊə(r)/</i>
vinegar	<i>/'vɪnɪɡə(r)/</i>
mustard	<i>/'mʌstəd/</i>
pastry	<i>/'peɪstri/</i>
frozen	<i>/'frəʊzn/</i>
tinned	<i>/tɪnd/</i>
canned	<i>/kænd/</i>

salmon	/'sæmən/
olive	/'ɒlɪv/
decaffeinated	/,di:'kæfmeɪntɪd/
paste	/'peɪst/
nuts	/'nʌts/
almonds	/'ɑ:məndʒ/
peanuts	/'pi:nʌts/
loaf of bread	/,ləʊf əv 'bred/
ketchup	/'ketʃəp/

12.6 COOKING

recipe	/'resəpi/
peel <i>n, v</i>	/pi:l/
slice <i>n, v</i>	/slaɪs/
layer	/'leɪə(r)/
season sth	/'si:zn .../
grate sth	/gret .../
grater	/'greɪtə(r)/
bake sth	/'beɪk .../
roast sth	/'rəʊst .../
moderate	/'mɒdəreɪt/
stock	/'stɒk/
rosemary	/'rəʊzməri/
chop sth	/'tʃɒp .../
scatter sth (on/over/around sth)	/'skæteɪ(r) .../
finely	/'faɪnli/
heat sth up	/'hi:t ... 'ʌp/
boil sth	/'bɔɪl .../
drain sth	/'dreɪn .../
shake sth	/'ʃeɪk .../
crisp	/'krɪsp/

12.7 DESCRIBING FOOD

salty	/'sɒlti/
spicy	/'spaɪsi/
creamy	/'kri:mi/
juicy	/'dʒu:si/
fig	/'fɪg/
ripe	/'raɪp/
lean	/'li:n/
fatty	/'fæti/
tender	/'tendə(r)/
tough	/'tʌf/
rich	/'rɪtʃ/
raw	/'rɔ:/
chilled	/'tʃɪld/
mild (of flavour)	/'maɪld/
savoury	/'sɜ:vəri/
bitter	/'bɪtə(r)/
aroma	/'ə:rəʊmə/
sparkling	/'spɑ:kɪŋ/
fizzy	/'fɪzi/
still (water)	/'stɪl/
pickled	/'pɪkld/
smelly	/'smeli/
overcooked	/'əʊvəkʊkt/
undercooked	/'ʌndə'kʊkt/
bland	/'blænd/
tasteless	/'teɪstləs/
tasty	/'teɪsti/

12.8 DIETING

diet <i>n, v</i>	/'daɪət/
go on a diet	/'gəʊ ɒn ə 'daɪət/
balanced/healthy/ varied diet	/'bælənst/helθi/ 'veəriəd 'daɪət/
bad diet	/'bæd 'daɪət/
lose weight	/'lu:z 'weɪt/
put on weight	/'pʊt ɒn 'weɪt/
dieting	/'daɪətɪŋ/
starve	/'stɑ:v/
I'm starving	/'aɪm 'stɑ:vɪŋ/
give sth up	/'gɪv ... 'ʌp/
cut down on sth	/'kʌt 'daʊn ɒn .../
willpower	/'wɪlpaʊə(r)/
benefit <i>n</i>	/'benɪfɪt/
calorie	/'kæləri/
intake	/'ɪnteɪk/
vitamin	/'vɪtəmin/
vitamin C	/'vɪtəmin 'si:/
metabolism	/'mæ'tæbəlɪzəm/
energy	/'enədʒi/
energetic	/'enə'dʒetɪk/
strain	/'streɪn/
disease	/'di:zɪz/
heart attack	/'hɑ:t ə'tæk/
self-esteem	/'self 'ɪsti:m/

SHOPPING AND SERVICES

13.1 HIGH-STREET SHOPPING

retailer	/'ri:teɪlə(r)/
in decline	/'ɪn dɪ'klaɪn/
online shopping	/'ɒnlaɪn 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
devastating	/'devəsteɪtɪŋ/
disastrous	/'dɪ:zɑ:stɹəs/
out-of-town	/'aʊt əv 'taʊn/
upmarket	/'ʌp'mɑ:kɪt/
downmarket	/'daʊn'mɑ:kɪt/
invest in sth	/'ɪn'vest ɪn .../
affluent	/'æfluənt/
wealthy	/'welθi/
well off	/'wel 'ɒf/
prosperous	/'prɒspərəs/
survive	/'sʌvaɪv/
survival	/'sʌvaɪvl/
chain store	/'tʃeɪn stɔ:(r)/
brand	/'brænd/
close down	/'kləʊz 'daʊn/
go out of business	/'gəʊ aʊt əv 'bɪznəs/
consumer	/'kɒn'sju:mə(r)/
window shopping	/'wɪndəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
expert adj, <i>n</i>	/'ekspɜ:t/
when it comes to sth/doing sth	/'wen ɪt 'kʌmz tə .../ 'du:ɪŋ .../

13.2 STREET MARKETS

a load of/loads of sth	/'ə 'ləʊd əv/'ləʊdz əv .../
lots of sth	/'lɒts əv .../
masses of sth	/'mæsɪz əv .../
tons of sth	/'tʌnz əv .../
be after sth	/'bi 'ɑ:ftə(r) .../
cut-price	/'kʌt 'praɪs/

clothing	/'kləʊðɪŋ/
pick sth up (=buy)	/'pɪk ... 'ʌp/
bargain	/'bɑ:gən/
antique	/'æntɪ:k/
haggle (with sb) (over sth)	/'hægl/
second-hand	/'sekənd 'hænd/
brand new	/'brænd 'nju:/
bric-a-brac	/'brɪk ə bræk/
do a roaring trade	/'də ə 'rɔ:ɪŋ 'treɪd/
gear sth towards sb/sth	/'gɪə(r) ... tə'wɔ:dz .../
rip-off	/'rɪp ɒf/
rip sb off	/'rɪp ... 'ɒf/
hustle and bustle	/'hʌsl ənd 'bʌsl/
be into sth	/'bi 'ɪntə .../
vintage	/'vɪntɪdʒ/
pricey	/'praɪsi/
ethnic	/'eθnɪk/
household	/'haʊshəʊld/

13.3 ONLINE SHOPPING

deepen	/'di:pən/
weaken	/'wi:kən/
strengthen	/'streŋθən/
telecom/ telecommunications	/'telɪkɒm/ 'telɪkə,mju:nr'keɪfɪnz/
commonplace	/'kɒmənpleɪs/
spring up	/'sprɪŋ 'ʌp/
goods	/'gʊdz/
drawback	/'drɔ:bæk/
disadvantage	/'dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/
supplier	/'sʌplɑɪə(r)/
supply sth	/'sʌplɑɪ .../
target sb	/'tɑ:ɡɪt .../
target audience	/'tɑ:ɡɪt 'ɔ:diəns/
widen	/'waɪdn/
consumer	/'kɒn'sju:mə(r)/
consumer society	/'kɒn,sju:mə(r) sə'saɪəti/
multiple	/'mʌltɪpl/
basket	/'bɑ:skɪt/
checkout	/'tʃekəʊt/
delivery	/'dɪ'lɪvəri/
deliver sth	/'dɪ'lɪvə(r) .../
confirmation	/'kɒnfə'meɪʃn/
confirm sth	/'kɒn'fɜ:m .../

13.4 CLOTHES SHOPPING

clothes	/'kləʊðz/
clothing	/'kləʊðɪŋ/
item of clothing	/'aɪtəm əv 'kləʊðɪŋ/
waterproof clothing	/'wɔ:təpru:f 'kləʊðɪŋ/
suit sb	/'sju:t .../
baggy	/'bægi/
tight (-fitting)	/'taɪt/
in between	/'ɪn brɪ'twi:n/
go with sth	/'gəʊ wɪð .../
outfit	/'aʊtfɪt/
dress up	/'dres 'ʌp/
dress down	/'dres 'daʊn/
designer	/'dɪ'zɑ:mə(r)/
label	/'leɪbl/

nightdress	/'naɪtdres/
pyjamas	/pə'dʒɑ:məz/
waistcoat	/'weɪskəʊt/
cardigan	/'kɑ:dɪgən/
bikini	/bɪ'ki:ni/

13.5 GETTING THINGS DONE

have/get sth done	/hæv/get ... 'dʌn/
have your hair cut	/hæv jɔ:(r) 'heə(r) kʌt/
repair <i>n, v</i>	/rɪ'peə(r)/
pick sth up	/pɪk ... 'ʌp/
come up for sth	/kʌm 'ʌp fɔ:(r) .../
service	/'sɜ:vɪs/
dent <i>n, v</i>	/dent/
fix sth	/fɪks .../
check-up	/'tʃek ʌp/
filling	/'fɪlɪŋ/
make a good/ bad job of sth	/meɪk ə gʊd/bæd 'dʒɒb əv .../
dry cleaner's	/draɪ 'kli:nəz/
trim <i>n, v</i>	/trɪm/
tear <i>n, v</i>	/teə(r)/
rip sth	/rɪp .../
mend sth	/mend .../
replace sth	/rɪ'pleɪs .../
zip	/zɪp/

HOMES

14.1 A TYPICAL HOUSE

fence	/fens/
gate	/geɪt/
hedge	/hedʒ/
passage	/'pæsɪdʒ/
barrier	/'bæriə(r)/
corridor	/'kɒrɪdɔ:(r)/
railings	/'reɪlɪŋz/
storey	/'stɔ:ri/
roof	/ru:f/
chimney	/'tʃɪmni/
aerial	/'eəriəl/
satellite dish	/'sætələɪt dɪʃ/
gutter	/'gʌtə(r)/
drainpipe	/'dreɪnpaɪp/
balcony	/'bælkəni/
shutters	/'ʃʌtəz/
basement	/'beɪsmənt/
garage	/'gærɑ:dʒ/
drive	/draɪv/
front door	/frʌnt 'dɔ:(r)/
doorbell	/'dɔ:bel/
path	/pɑ:θ/
steps	/steps/

14.2 INTERIORS

fireplace	/'faɪəpleɪs/
mantelpiece	/'mæntlpi:s/
rug	/rʌg/
ornaments	/'ɔ:nəmənts/
vase	/va:z/
blind	/blaɪnd/
window sill	/'wɪndəʊsɪl/

curtains	/'kɜ:tnz/
radiator	/'reɪdɪeɪtə(r)/
table lamp	/'teɪbl læmp/
plug	/plʌg/
socket	/'sɒkɪt/
mattress	/'mætrəs/
sheet	/'ʃi:t/
pillow	/'pɪləʊ/
duvet	/'du:veɪ/
blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/

14.3 FINDING A FLAT

rent <i>v, n</i>	/rent/
rental adj, <i>n</i>	/'rentl/
hire	/'haɪə(r)/
tenant	/'tenənt/
landlord	/'lændlə:d/
landlady	/'lændleɪdi/
property	/'prɒpəti/
bedsit	/'bedsɪt/
studio flat	/'stju:diəʊ flæt/
furnished	/'fɜ:nɪʃt/
unfurnished	/'ʌn'fɜ:nɪʃt/
amenities	/'ə:mɪ:nəti:z/
close by	/kləʊs 'baɪ/
afford sth	/ə'fɔ:d .../
expense	/'ɪk'spens/
utility bill	/ju:'tɪləti bɪl/
payment	/'peɪmənt/
letting agent	/'letɪŋ eɪdʒənt/
contract	/'kɒntrækt/
deposit	/'dɪ'pɒzɪt/
equivalent	/'ɪkwɪvələnt/
insist on sth	/'ɪn'sɪst ɒn .../
receipt	/'ri:si:t/
inventory	/'ɪnvəntri/

14.4 RENTING AND OWNING

take out a mortgage	/teɪk aʊt ə 'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ/
pay interest	/peɪ 'ɪntrəst/
move into sth	/mu:v 'ɪntə .../
move out of sth	/mu:v 'aʊt əv .../
flatmate	/'flætmeɪt/
housemate	/'haʊsmet/
put sth up (by sth)	/pʊt ... 'ʌp/
renew sth	/'ri:nju: .../
tenancy	/'tenənsi/
give sb notice	/gɪv ... 'nəʊtɪs/
save up for sth	/seɪv 'ʌp fɔ:(r) .../
deposit	/'dɪ'pɒzɪt/
estate agent	/'ɪs'teɪt eɪdʒənt/
make (sb) an offer	/meɪk ən 'ɒfə(r)/
vendor	/'vendə(r)/
solicitor	/sə'lɪsɪtə(r)/
interest rate	/'ɪntrəst reɪt/
rise <i>v</i>	/raɪz/
go up	/gəʊ 'ʌp/
struggle <i>n</i>	/'strʌgl/
put sth on the market	/pʊt ... ɒn ðə 'mɑ:kɪt/

14.5 LIVING IN A FLAT

burst pipe	/bɜ:st 'paɪp/
pros and cons	/prəʊz ənd 'kɒns/
secure	/sɪ'kjʊə(r)/
prone to sth	/prəʊn tə .../
be located	/bi ləʊ'keɪtɪd/
handy	/'hændi/
level	/'levl/
the disabled	/ðə dɪs'eɪblɪd/
the elderly	/ði 'eldəli/
hassle	/'hæsl/
upkeep	/'ʌpki:p/
maintenance	/'meɪntənəns/
service charge	/'sɜ:vɪs tʃɑ:dʒ/
considerable	/'kɒn'sɪdərəbl/
significant	/'sɪɡ'nɪfɪkənt/
irritation	/'ɪrɪ'teɪʃn/
soundproofed	/'saʊndpru:ft/
restriction	/'rɪ'strɪkʃn/
lease	/'li:s/
own sth	/əʊn .../
belong to sb	/bɪ'lɒŋ tə .../
owner	/'əʊnə(r)/
high-rise	/'haɪ raɪz/
in case of sth	/'ɪn 'keɪs əv .../

14.6 HOME RENOVATION

renovate sth	/'renəveɪt .../
renovation	/'renə'veɪʃn/
restore sth	/'rɪ'stɔ:(r) .../
redecorate sth	/'rɪ:'dekəreɪt .../
run-down	/'rʌn'daʊn/
maintenance	/'meɪntənəns/
upkeep	/'ʌpki:p/
throughout	/'θru:'aʊt/
blocked	/'blɒkt/
leaking	/'li:kɪŋ/
leak <i>n, v</i>	/'li:k/
redo sth	/'ri:'du: .../
plumbing	/'plʌmɪŋ/
central heating	/'sentrəl 'hi:tɪŋ/
(work) properly	/'prɒpəli/
install sth	/'ɪnstɔ:l .../
system	/'sɪstəm/
wire	/'waɪə(r)/
faulty	/'fɔ:lti/
re-wire sth	/'ri:'waɪə(r) .../
in good/ bad condition	/'ɪn gʊd/bæd kən'dɪʃn/
replace sth	/'rɪ'pleɪs .../
once	/'wʌns/
do sth up	/'du: ... 'ʌp/

14.7 TOOLS

screw	/'skru:/
screwdriver	/'skru:draɪvə(r)/
screw sth	/'skru: .../
unscrew sth	/'ʌn'skru: .../
nail	/'neɪl/
hammer <i>n, v</i>	/'hæmə(r)/
nut	/'nʌt/
bolt	/'bɔ:lt/

spanner	<i>/'spænə(r)/</i>
tighten sth	<i>/'taɪtn .../</i>
loosen sth	<i>/'luːsn .../</i>
saw <i>n, v</i>	<i>/sɔː/</i>
(electric) drill	<i>/drɪl/</i>
drill sth	<i>/drɪl .../</i>
paintbrush	<i>/'peɪntbrʌʃ/</i>
roller	<i>/'rəʊlə(r)/</i>
ladder	<i>/'lædə(r)/</i>

14.8 CLEANING

sweep sth	<i>/swiːp .../</i>
scrub sth	<i>/skrʌb .../</i>
houseproud	<i>/'haʊspraud/</i>
spotless	<i>/'spɒtləs/</i>
filthy	<i>/'fɪlθi/</i>
household	<i>/'haʊshəʊld/</i>
chore	<i>/tʃɔː(r)/</i>
carry sth out	<i>/'kæri ... 'aʊt/</i>
duties	<i>/'djuːtiz/</i>
dust <i>n, v</i>	<i>/dʌst/</i>
polish sth	<i>/'pɒlɪʃ .../</i>
hoover <i>v, n</i>	<i>/'huːvə(r)/</i>
vacuum cleaner	<i>/'vækjuəm kliːnə(r)/</i>
wipe sth	<i>/'waɪp .../</i>
surface	<i>/'sɜːfɪs/</i>
tidy sth up	<i>/'taɪdi ... 'ʌp/</i>
clutter	<i>/'klʌtə(r)/</i>
mess	<i>/mes/</i>
deal with sth	<i>/'diːl wɪð .../</i>
stain	<i>/steɪn/</i>
spill <i>n, v</i>	<i>/spɪl/</i>
do the laundry	<i>/'duː ðə 'lɔːndri/</i>
do the ironing	<i>/'duː ðə 'aɪəniŋ/</i>
do the washing-up	<i>/'duː ðə wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/</i>
no matter how/ when/where, etc.	<i>/'nəʊ ,mætə(r) 'haʊ 'wen/'weə(r)/</i>
spick and span	<i>/'spɪk ənd 'spæn/</i>

MONEY

15.1 BANK STATEMENT

in credit	<i>/'ɪn 'kredit/</i>
credit <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'kredit/</i>
debit <i>v</i>	<i>/'deɪt/</i>
in the red	<i>/'ɪn ðə 'red/</i>
be overdrawn	<i>/'bi ,əʊvə'drɔːn/</i>
minus	<i>/'maɪnəs/</i>
bank statement	<i>/'bæŋk steɪtmənt/</i>
current account	<i>/'kʌrənt ə'kaʊnt/</i>
overdraft	<i>/'əʊvədraʊft/</i>
summary	<i>/'sʌməri/</i>
(bank) balance	<i>/'bæləns/</i>
pay sth in	<i>/'peɪ ... 'ɪn/</i>
pay sth out	<i>/'peɪ ... 'aʊt/</i>
direct debit (DD)	<i>/'daɪ'rekt 'deɪt/</i>
mortgage	<i>/'mɔːgɪdʒ/</i>
(personal) pension	<i>/'penʃn/</i>
withdrawal	<i>/'wɪð'drɔːəl/</i>
withdraw sth	<i>/'wɪð'drɔː .../</i>
debit card	<i>/'deɪt kɑːd/</i>
deposit <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'dɪ'pɒzɪt/</i>

15.2 SALARIES

salary	<i>/'sæləri/</i>
wages	<i>/'weɪdʒɪz/</i>
annual	<i>/'ænjʊəl/</i>
earn	<i>/ɜːn/</i>
income	<i>/'ɪnkʌm/</i>
income tax	<i>/'ɪnkʌm tæks/</i>
claim <i>n, v</i>	<i>/kleɪm/</i>
(on) expenses	<i>/'ɪk'spensɪz/</i>
be entitled to sth	<i>/'bi ɪn'taɪtld tə .../</i>
allowance	<i>/ə'laʊəns/</i>
up to sth	<i>/'ʌp tə .../</i>
living	<i>/'lɪvɪŋ/</i>
What do you do for a living?	<i>/'wɒt də ju ,duː fɔː(r) ə 'lɪvɪŋ/</i>
pittance	<i>/'pɪtns/</i>
sector	<i>/'sektə(r)/</i>
the public sector	<i>/ðə 'pʌblɪk sektə(r)/</i>
the private sector	<i>/ðə 'praɪvət sektə(r)/</i>
massive	<i>/'mæsɪv/</i>
huge	<i>/hjuːdʒ/</i>
enormous	<i>/'ɪnɔːməs/</i>
bonus	<i>/'bɒnəs/</i>
on top (of sth)	<i>/'ɒn 'tɒp/</i>
boost sth	<i>/'buːst .../</i>
earnings	<i>/'ɜːnɪŋz/</i>
make sth (= earn)	<i>/'meɪk .../</i>

15.3 GETTING INTO DEBT

debt	<i>/det/</i>
get into debt	<i>/'get ɪntə 'det/</i>
be in debt	<i>/'bi ɪn 'det/</i>
owe sb	<i>/əʊ .../</i>
settle a debt	<i>/'setl ə 'det/</i>
put sth aside	<i>/'pʊt ... ə'saɪd/</i>
grant <i>n</i>	<i>/'grɑːnt/</i>
tuition fees	<i>/'tjuːʃn fiːz/</i>
take sth out (e.g. insurance)	<i>/'teɪk ... 'aʊt/</i>
loan	<i>/ləʊn/</i>
cover the cost of sth	<i>/'kʌvə ðə 'kɒst əv .../</i>
expenses	<i>/'ɪk'spensɪz/</i>
owe (sb) sth	<i>/əʊ .../</i>
subsidize sb/sth	<i>/'sʌbsɪdaɪz .../.../</i>
subsidy	<i>/'sʌbsədi/</i>
dip into sth	<i>/'dɪp ɪntə .../</i>
savings	<i>/'seɪvɪŋz/</i>
mount up	<i>/'maʊnt 'ʌp/</i>
interest	<i>/'ɪntrest/</i>
pay sth off	<i>/'peɪ ... 'ɒf/</i>

15.4 SHOPPING

buy <i>n</i>	<i>/'baɪ/</i>
buyer	<i>/'baɪə(r)/</i>
purchase <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'pɜːtʃəs/</i>
force sb/yourself to do sth	<i>/'fɔːs .../jɔːself tə 'duː .../</i>
rip-off	<i>/'rɪp ɒf/</i>
rip sb off	<i>/'rɪp ... 'ɒf/</i>
the sales	<i>/ðə seɪlz/</i>
reduction	<i>/'riːdʌkʃn/</i>
reduce sth	<i>/'riːdjuːs .../</i>

bargain	<i>/'bɑːgən/</i>
off (= reduction)	<i>/ɒf/</i>
haggle (wth sb)	<i>/'hægl/</i>
haggling	<i>/'hæglɪŋ/</i>
refund	<i>/'riːfʌnd/</i>
mean	<i>/'miːn/</i>
stingy	<i>/'stɪndʒi/</i>
tight	<i>/'taɪt/</i>
make ends meet	<i>/'meɪk endz 'miːt/</i>
spendthrift	<i>/'spendθrɪft/</i>
spree	<i>/'spriː/</i>
fortune	<i>/'fɔːtʃuːn/</i>
pay a fortune	<i>/'peɪ ə 'fɔːtʃuːn/</i>
cost a fortune	<i>/'kɒst ə 'fɔːtʃuːn/</i>

15.5 RAISING MONEY FOR CHARITY

rate	<i>/reɪt/</i>
exchange rate	<i>/'ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ reɪt/</i>
birth rate	<i>/'bɜːθ reɪt/</i>
charity	<i>/'tʃærəti/</i>
fundraising	<i>/'fʌndreɪzɪŋ/</i>
fund	<i>/'fʌnd/</i>
appeal <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'əpiːl/</i>
in aid of sth/sb	<i>/'ɪn 'eɪd əv .../</i>
donation	<i>/'dəʊ'neɪʃn/</i>
donate sth	<i>/'dəʊ'neɪt .../</i>
raise money	<i>/'reɪz 'mʌni/</i>
target <i>n</i>	<i>/'tɑːɡɪt/</i>
in no time	<i>/'ɪn 'nəʊ taɪm/</i>
in next to no time	<i>/'ɪn ,nekst tə 'nəʊ taɪm/</i>
support <i>v, n</i>	<i>/'sə'pɔːt/</i>
desperately	<i>/'despərətli/</i>
in need of sth	<i>/'ɪn 'niːd əv .../</i>
a need for sth	<i>/'ə 'niːd fɔː(r) .../</i>
volunteer <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'vɒləntiə(r)/</i>
cause <i>n</i>	<i>/'kɔːz/</i>
sponsor <i>n, v</i>	<i>/'spɒnsə(r)/</i>
sponsorship	<i>/'spɒnsəʃɪp/</i>

TRANSPORT

16.1 ROAD SIGNS

speed limit	<i>/'spiːd lɪmɪt/</i>
mph = miles per hour	<i>/'em piː 'eɪtʃ = ,maɪlz pə(r) 'aʊə(r)/</i>
kph = kilometres per hour	<i>/'keɪ piː 'eɪtʃ = ,kɪləmiːtə(r)z pə(r) 'aʊə(r)/</i>
no through road	<i>/'nəʊ θruː 'rəʊd/</i>
dead end	<i>/'ded 'end/</i>
vehicle	<i>/'viːəkl/</i>
crossroads	<i>/'krɒsrəʊdz/</i>
bend <i>v, n</i>	<i>/'bend/</i>
overtaking	<i>/'əʊvə'teɪkɪŋ/</i>
overtake sb	<i>/'əʊvə'teɪk .../</i>
give way	<i>/'ɡɪv 'weɪ/</i>
give way to oncoming vehicles	<i>/'ɡɪv ,weɪ tə ,ɒŋkʌmɪŋ 'viːəklz/</i>
priority	<i>/'praɪ'ɒrəti/</i>
pedestrian crossing	<i>/'pɛdɪstriən 'krɒsɪŋ/</i>
zebra crossing	<i>/'zebrə 'krɒsɪŋ/</i>
pedestrian	<i>/'pɛdɪstriən/</i>
roundabout	<i>/'raʊndəbaʊt/</i>

slippery /'slɪpəri/
junction /'dʒʌŋkʃn/

16.2 CARS

rear-view mirror /,riə vju: 'mɪrə(r)/
windscreen /'wɪndskri:n/
wing mirror /'wɪŋ mɪrə(r)/
dashboard /'dæʃbɔ:d/
satnav /'sætneɪv/
(satellite navigation)
GPS /,dʒi: pi: 'es/
(Global Positioning System)
steering wheel /'stiəriŋ wi:l/
steer sth /stiə(r) .../
horn /hɔ:n/
gear lever /'gɪə li:və(r)/
change gear /,tʃeɪndʒ 'gɪə(r)/
clutch *n* /'klʌtʃ/
brake /breɪk/
put on the brakes /,pʊt ɒn ðə 'breɪks/
accelerator /'æk'seləreɪtə(r)/
accelerate /'æk'seləreɪt/
acceleration /'æk'selə'reɪʃn/
seat belt /'si:t belt/
fasten your seat belt /,fɑ:sn jɔ:(r) 'si:t belt/
manual /'mænjuəl/
automatic /,ɔ:tə'mætɪk/
outstanding /'aʊt'stændɪŋ/
superb /su:'pɜ:b/
performance /pə'fɔ:məns/
fuel /'fju:əl/

16.3 PUBLIC TRANSPORT

the Underground /ði 'ʌndəgraʊnd/
the Tube /ðə tu:b/
the subway /ðə 'sʌbweɪ/
subway /'sʌbweɪ/
reliable /rɪ'laɪəbl/
unreliable /,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbl/
affordable /ə'fɔ:dəbl/
afford sth /ə'fɔ:d .../
ease sth /i:z .../
congestion /kən'dʒestʃən/
congested /kən'dʒestɪd/
rush hour /'rʌʃ aʊə(r)/
packed /pækt/
forever /fə'revə(r)/
restrict sb /rɪ'strɪkt .../
restriction /rɪ'strɪkʃn/
convenience /kən'vi:nɪəns/
convenient /kən'vi:nɪənt/
inconvenient /,ɪnkən'vi:nɪənt/
freedom of movement /'fri:dəm əv 'mu:vmənt/
pollute sth /pə'lju:t .../
pollution /pə'lju:ʃn/
carbon footprint /,kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/
motorist /'məʊtərɪst/
give sth up /,gɪv ... 'ʌp/
subsidize sth /'sʌbsdaɪz .../
subsidy /'sʌbsədi/
run (=travel) /rʌn/

hold-up /'həʊld ʌp/
queue *v* /kju:/

16.4 A ROAD ACCIDENT

crash (into sth) /kræʃ/
collide (with sth) /kə'laɪd/
smash into sth /,smæʃ 'ɪntə .../
clip sth /klɪp .../
nasty /'nɑ:sti/
apparently /ə'pærəntli/
shoot out of sth /,ʃu:t 'aʊt əv .../
my goodness /,maɪ 'gʊdnəs/
swerve /swɜ:v/
skid *v, n* /skɪd/
get out of the way /get 'aʊt əv ðə 'weɪ/
board sth up /,bɔ:d ... 'ʌp/
thankfully /'θæŋkfəli/
fortunately /'fɔ:tʃənətli/
luckily /'lʌkɪli/
write-off /'raɪt ɒf/
write sth off /,raɪt ... 'ɒf/
block sth /blɒk .../
obstruct sth /əb'strʌkt .../
massive /'mæsɪv/
huge /hju:dʒ/
enormous /ɪ'nɔ:məs/
tailback /'teɪlbæk/

16.5 AIR TRAVEL

airline /'eəlaɪn/
aircrew /'eəkru:/
aircraft /'eəkra:ft/
helicopter /'helɪkɒptə(r)/
air traffic control /,eə træfɪk kən'trəʊl/
airborne /'eəbɔ:n/
commercial /kə'mɜ:ʃl/
aviation /,eɪvɪ'eɪʃn/
flourish /'flaʊrɪʃ/
thrive /θraɪv/
scheduled flight /'ʃedju:ld flaɪt/
charter flight /'tʃɑ:tə flaɪt/
innovation /,ɪnə'veɪʃn/
innovate /'ɪnəveɪt/
domestic /də'mestɪk/
national /'næʃnəl/
international /,ɪntə'næʃnəl/
guarantee sth /,gærən'ti: .../
aisle seat /aɪl si:t/
aisle /aɪl/
overhead locker /,əʊvəhed 'lɒkə(r)/
hand luggage /'hænd lʌgɪdʒ/
survey *n* /'sʊ:veɪ/
inadequate /ɪ'nædɪkwət/
adequate /'ædɪkwət/
legroom /'legru:m/
connecting flight /kə'nektɪŋ flaɪt/
security /sɪ'kjʊərəti/

16.6 SEA TRAVEL

board *v* /bɔ:d/
embark /ɪm'bɑ:k/
go ashore /,gəʊ ə'ʃɔ:(r)/

disembark /,dɪsɪm'bɑ:k/
on board /ɒn 'bɔ:d/
voyage /'vɔɪdʒ/
cruise *n* /kru:z/
passenger ship /'pæsɪndʒə(r) ʃɪp/
carry (passengers) /'kæri/
liner /'laɪnə(r)/
freighter /'freɪtə(r)/
cargo ship /'kɑ:gəʊ ʃɪp/
freight /freɪt/
cargo /'kɑ:gəʊ/
oil tanker /'ɔɪl tæŋkə(r)/
ferry /'feri/
fishing boat /'fɪʃɪŋ bəʊt/
catch fish /,kætʃ 'fɪʃ/
trawler /'trɔ:lə(r)/
yacht /jɒt/
sail *v* /seɪl/
rowing boat /'rəʊɪŋ bəʊt/
row *v* /rəʊ/
oar(s) /ɔ:(r)/
canoe /kə'nu:/
paddle *n, v* /'pædl/

HOLIDAYS AND TRAVEL

17.1 TYPES OF HOLIDAY

go on a cruise /,gəʊ ɒn ə 'kru:z/
cruise down/ around somewhere /,kru:z 'daʊn/ə'raʊnd .../
go sightseeing /,gəʊ 'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/
see the sights /,si: ðə 'saɪts/
do a bit/ a lot of sightseeing /,du: ə bɪt/ə lɒt əv 'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/
break *n* /breɪk/
tropical /'trɒpɪkl/
resort *n* /rɪ'zɔ:t/
all-inclusive /,ɔ:l ɪn'klju:sɪv/
cater for sb/sth /'keɪtə fɔ:(r) .../
hospitality /,hɒspɪ'tæləti/
exceptional /ɪk'sepʃənəl/
experience sth /ɪk'spɪəriəns .../
paradise /'pærədaɪs/
package tour /'pækɪdʒ tə:(r)/
destination /,destɪ'neɪʃn/
transfer *n* /'trænsfɜ:(r)/
spa /spɑ:/
chill out /tʃɪl 'aʊt/
luxurious /lʌg'ʒʊəriəs/
luxury /'lʌkjəri/
unique /ju'ni:k/
memorable /'memərəbl/
soak sth up /,səʊk ... 'ʌp/
stop off /,stɒp 'ɒf/

17.2 WHY TRAVEL?

chance /tʃɑ:ns/
opportunity /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/
take/seize a chance/ an opportunity /teɪk/si:z ə 'tʃɑ:ns/ən ɒpə'tju:nəti/
miss a chance/ an opportunity /mɪs ə 'tʃɑ:ns/ən ɒpə'tju:nəti/

turn down a chance/ an opportunity	/tʒ:n ˌdaʊn ə 'tʃɑ:ns/ ən ɒpə'tju:nəti/
be off (to a place)	/bi 'ɒf/
on business	/ɒn 'biznəs/
for pleasure	/fɔ:(r) 'pleʒə(r)/
attend sth	/ə'tend .../
meet up with sb	/ˌmi:t 'ʌp wið .../
overseas	/ˌəʊvə'si:z/
faraway	/'fɑ:rəweɪ/
get to know sb/sth	/ˌget tə 'nəʊ .../.../
way of life	/ˌwei əv 'laɪf/
broaden your horizons	/ˌbrɔ:dn jɔ: hə'reɪznz/
in a rut	/ˌɪn ə 'rʌt/
get away from it all	/ˌget ə'weɪ frəm ɪt ɔ:l/
unwind	/ˌʌn'waɪnd/
emigrate	/'emɪgreɪt/
gap year	/'gæp jɪə(r)/
voluntary work	/'vɒləntəri wɜ:k/
developing country	/dɪ'veləpɪŋ ˌkʌntri/
pilgrimage	/'pɪlgrɪmɪdʒ/

17.3 GUIDE BOOKS

glorious	/'glɔ:riəs/
magnificent	/'mæɡ'nɪfɪsnt/
spectacular	/'spek'tækjələ(r)/
grand	/'grænd/
wander	/'wɒndə(r)/
nature reserve	/'neɪtʃə rɪzɜ:v/
sanctuary	/'sæŋktʃuəri/
endangered species	/ɪnˌdeɪndʒəd 'spi:ʃi:z/
extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/
legendary	/'ledʒəndri/
heritage	/'herɪtɪdʒ/
medieval	/'medi'i:vəl/
fortress	/'fɔ:trəs/
breath-taking	/'breθteɪkɪŋ/
enchancing	/ɪn'tʃɑ:ntɪŋ/
marvel at sth	/'mɑ:vəl ət .../
exquisite	/'ekskwɪzɪt/
exotic	/'ɪɡzɒtɪk/
treasure	/'treʒə(r)/
house sth	/'haʊz .../
date back to sth	/'deɪt 'bæk tə .../

17.4 ACCOMMODATION

B and B	/'bi: ən 'bi:/
bed and breakfast	/'bed ənd 'brekfəst/
guest house	/'gest haʊs/
hostel	/'hɒstl/
cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/
villa	/'vɪlə/
just off	/dʒʌst ɒf/
set v	/set/
grounds	/'graʊndz/
convenient (for sth)	/'kɒn'vi:nɪənt/
handy (for sth)	/'hændi/
hospitable	/'hɒ'spɪtəbl/
welcoming	/'welkəmɪŋ/
spacious	/'speɪʃəs/
cramped	/'kræmpt/
en-suite	/'p- 'swɪt/

bonus	/'bɒnəs/
overlook sth	/'əʊvə'lʊk .../
highly recommended	/'haɪli rekə'mendɪd/
self-catering	/'self 'keɪtərɪŋ/
isolated	/'aɪsəleɪtɪd/
remote	/'ri:məʊt/
cosy	/'kəʊzi/
well equipped	/'wel r'kwɪpt/
dingy	/'dɪndʒi/
out of season	/'aʊt əv 'si:zn/
in peak season	/'ɪn ˌpi:k 'si:zn/
rate	/'reɪt/

17.5 TRAVEL COMPLAINTS

delay <i>n, v</i>	/'deɪleɪ/
hold sb/sth up	/'həʊld ... 'ʌp/
hold-up	/'həʊld ʌp/
on time	/'ɒn 'taɪm/
postpone sth	/'pəʊspəʊn .../
put sth off	/'pʊt ... 'ɒf/
be due to do sth	/'bi 'dju: tə du .../
be entitled to sth/ to do sth	/'bi ɪn'taɪtlɪd tə .../ tə du .../
refreshments	/'rɪ'frefmənts/
cancel sth	/'kænsəl .../
cancellation	/'kænsə'leɪʃn/
connection	/'kə'nekʃn/
go missing	/'gəʊ 'mɪsɪŋ/
compensation	/'kɒmpen'seɪʃn/
overbooked	/'əʊvə'bʊkt/
on standby	/'ɒn 'stændbaɪ/
demand sth	/'demɑ:nd .../
refund <i>n</i>	/'ri:fʌnd/
reimburse sb	/'ri:m'bɜ:s .../
fill up	/'fɪl 'ʌp/
stop (bus/ station stop)	/'stɒp/
overcrowded	/'əʊvə'kraʊdɪd/
give sth up	/'gɪv ... 'ʌp/

THE ARTS

18.1 DISCUSSING NOVELS

flashback	/'flæʃbæk/
chronologically	/'krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkli/
significance	/'sɪɡ'nɪfɪkəns/
title	/'taɪtl/
novel	/'nɒvl/
novelist	/'nɒvəlɪst/
plot	/'plɒt/
grab your attention	/'græb jɔ:(r) ə'tenʃn/
get into sth	/'get 'ɪntə .../
structure sth	/'strʌktʃə(r) .../
theme	/'θi:m/
explore sth	/'ɪk'splɔ:(r) .../
character	/'kærəktə(r)/
trait	/'treɪt/
motivate sb	/'məʊtɪveɪt .../
identify with sb	/'aɪ'dentɪfaɪ wið .../
depict sth	/'dɪ'pɪkt .../
shed light on sth	/'ʃed 'laɪt ɒn .../
passage	/'pæsɪdʒ/
insightful	/'ɪnsaɪtful/

insight	/'ɪnsaɪt/
profound	/'prə'faʊnd/
dialogue	/'daɪələʊg/
authentic	/'ɔ:θentɪk/
ending	/'endɪŋ/

18.2 A FAMOUS ARTIST

a work	/'ə wɜ:k/
striking	/'straɪkɪŋ/
coarse	/'kɔ:s/
smooth	/'smu:ð/
brushstroke	/'brʌʃstrəʊk/
composition	/'kɒmpə'zɪʃn/
oil painting	/'ɔɪl peɪntɪŋ/
oil paint	/'ɔɪl peɪnt/
sketch	/'sketʃ/
masterpiece	/'mɑ:stəpi:s/
landscape	/'lændskeɪp/
still life	/'stɪl 'laɪf/
scene	/'si:n/
figure	/'fɪɡə(r)/
self-portrait	/'self 'pɔ:treɪt/
portrait	/'pɔ:treɪt/
model	/'mɒdl/
pose <i>v</i>	/'pəʊz/
influence sb	/'ɪnfluəns .../
be associated with sth/sb	/'bi ə'səʊʃɪeɪtɪd wið .../
canvas	/'kænvəs/
distinctive	/'dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/

18.3 ACTING IN FILMS

make it big	/'meɪk ɪt 'bɪɡ/
part (in a play)	/'pɑ:t/
role	/'rəʊl/
supporting role	/'sə'pɔ:ɪŋ rəʊl/
low-budget	/'ləʊ 'bʌdʒɪt/
the lead	/'ðə li:d/
voice-over	/'vɔɪs əʊvə(r)/
dubbing	/'dʌbɪŋ/
dub sth (into sth)	/'dʌb .../
subtitles	/'sʌbtartlɪz/
feature film	/'fi:tʃə fɪlm/
sequel	/'si:kwəl/
shoot sth (a film)	/'ʃu:t .../
cast <i>n</i>	/'kɑ:st/
crew	/'kru:z/
stunt man/woman	/'stʌnt mæn/wʊmən/
on location	/'ɒn ləʊ'keɪʃn/
come out (= appear)	/'kʌm 'aʊt/
premiere	/'premiə(r)/
credits	/'kredɪts/

18.4 THE THEATRE

play <i>n</i>	/'pleɪ/
act <i>n</i>	/'ækt/
scene	/'si:n/
triumph	/'traɪʌmf/
script	/'skrɪpt/
tension	/'tenʃn/
build <i>v</i>	/'bɪld/
climax	/'klaɪmæks/

role	/rəʊl/
play a role/part	/ˌpleɪ ə 'rəʊl/'pa:t/
on stage	/ˌɒn'steɪdʒ/
unconvincing	/ˌʌnkən'vɪnsɪŋ/
lines	/laɪnz/
convey sth	/kən'veɪ .../
rehearsal	/rɪ'hɜːsl/
rehearse (sth)	/rɪ'hɜːs/
moving	/'muːvɪŋ/
touching	/'tʌtʃɪŋ/
judging by sth	/'dʒʌdʒɪŋ baɪ .../
applause	/ə'plɔːz/
applaud	/ə'plɔːd/
clap	/klæp/
audience	/'ɔːdiəns/
capture sth	/'kæptʃə(r) .../
costume	/'kɒstjʊ:m/
interval	/'ɪntəvl/
gripping	/'grɪpɪŋ/

18.5 CLASSICAL MUSIC QUIZ

cello	/'tʃeləʊ/
trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/
instrument	/'ɪnstɹəmənt/
strings	/'strɪŋz/
percussion	/'pɜːkʌʃn/
brass	/'brɑːs/
orchestra	/'ɔːkɪstrə/
compose sth	/'kəm'pəʊz .../
composer	/'kəm'pəʊzə(r)/
tenor	/'tenə(r)/
bass	/'beɪs/
soprano	/'sɒ'prɑːnəʊ/
alto	/'æltəʊ/
symphony	/'sɪmfəni/
conductor	/'kɒn'dʌktə(r)/
conduct sth/sb	/'kɒn'dʌkt .../
choral	/'kɔːrəl/
choir	/'kwaɪə(r)/
pianist	/'piənɪst/
musician	/'mjuːzɪʃn/
overture	/'əʊvətʃuə(r)/
piece of music	/'piːs əv 'mjuːzɪk/
quartet	/'kwɔː'tet/

18.6 ROCK MUSIC

single	/'sɪŋɡl/
album	/'ælbəm/
track	/'træk/
rhythm guitar	/'rɪðəm gr'ta:(r)/
lead vocalist	/'li:d 'vɔːkəlɪst/
backing vocals	/'bækɪŋ vɔːkəlɪz/
bass guitar	/'beɪs gr'ta:(r)/
lead guitar	/'li:d gr'ta:(r)/
the charts	/'ðə tʃɑːts/
award <i>n, v</i>	/'əwɔːd/
number one	/'nʌmbə 'wʌn/
record sth	/'rɪ'kɔːd .../
release sth	/'rɪ'liːs .../
critic	/'krɪtɪk/
polished	/'pɒlɪʃt/
instrumental <i>n</i>	/'ɪnstɹə'mentl/

songwriting	/'sɒŋraɪtɪŋ/
lyrics	/'lɪrɪks/
catchy	/'kætʃi/
melody	/'melədi/
harmony	/'hɑːməni/
experimental	/'ɪk'sperɪ'mentl/

SPORT

19.1 GAMES AND ACTIONS

ice hockey	/'aɪs hɒki/
stick	/'stɪk/
pass	/'pɑːs/
puck	/'pʌk/
football	/'fʊtbɔːl/
head sth	/'hed .../
tackle sb	/'tækəl .../
tennis	/'tenɪs/
racket	/'ræktɪt/
net	/'net/
play a forehand/ backhand	/'pleɪ ə 'fɔːhænd/ 'bækhænd/
table tennis	/'teɪbl tenɪs/
serve <i>v</i>	/'sɜːv/
bat	/'bæt/
basketball	/'bɑːskɪtbɔːl/
basket	/'bɑːskɪt/
backboard	/'bækbɔːd/
shoot	/'ʃuːt/
(body) check	/'tʃek/
point <i>n</i>	/'pɔɪnt/
volley	/'vɒli/
blocking	/'blɒkɪŋ/

19.2 SPORTS AND EQUIPMENT

golf	/'gɒlf/
golfer	/'gɒlfə(r)/
green	/'ɡriːn/
putter	/'pʌtə(r)/
hole	/'həʊl/
putt <i>v</i>	/'pʌt/
gymnastics	/'dʒɪm'næstɪks/
gymnast	/'dʒɪmnæst/
beam	/'biːm/
balance	/'bæləns/
skiing	/'skiːɪŋ/
skier	/'skiːə(r)/
ski poles/sticks	/'skiː pəʊlz/stɪks/
gates	/'geɪts/
slalom	/'slɑːləm/
athletics	/'æθ'letɪks/
athlete	/'æθliːt/
finishing line	/'fɪnɪʃɪŋ laɪn/
race	/'reɪs/
showjumping	/'ʃəʊdʒʌmpɪŋ/
rider	/'raɪdə(r)/
fence	/'fens/
saddle	/'sædl/
reins	/'reɪnz/
jump	/'dʒʌmp/
motor racing	/'məʊtə(r) reɪsɪŋ/
crash helmet	/'kræʃ helɪmt/
checkered flag	/'tʃekəd 'flæg/

19.3 FOOTBALL RULES

give a free kick	/'ɡɪv ə 'friː 'kɪk/
award a free kick	/'əwɔːd ə 'friː 'kɪk/
commit a foul	/'kə,mɪt ə 'faʊl/
take a penalty	/'teɪk ə 'penəlti/
score a goal	/'skɔː(r) ə 'ɡəʊl/
penalty area	/'penəlti eəriə/
penalty spot	/'penəlti spɒt/
halfway line	/'hɑːf'weɪ laɪn/
goal	/'ɡəʊl/
pitch	/'pɪtʃ/
substitute	/'sʌbstɪtjuːt/
referee	/'refə'riː/
linesman	/'laɪnzmən/
free kick	/'friː 'kɪk/
foul <i>n, v</i>	/'faʊl/
tackle <i>n, v</i>	/'tækəl/
yellow card	/'jeləʊ 'kɑːd/
red card	/'red 'kɑːd/
send sb off	/'send ... 'ɒf/
defending team	/'dɪ'fendɪŋ tiːm/
attacking team	/'ətækɪŋ tiːm/
the opposition	/'ði ,ɒpə'zɪʃn/
penalty	/'penəlti/
opponent	/'ɒpəʊnənt/

19.4 A KNOCKOUT CUP

competition	/'kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
compete with sb	/'kəm'piːt wɪð .../
knockout	/'nɒkəʊt kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
competition	
round (of a competition)	/'raʊnd/
draw sb (in sport)	/'drɔː .../
at home (= play at home)	/'ət 'həʊm/
away (= play away)	/'ə'weɪ/
get through (to sth)	/'get 'θruː/
quarter-final	/'kwɔːtə 'faɪnl/
semi-final	/'semi 'faɪnl/
final	/'faɪnl/
tournament	/'tuənəmənt/
draw <i>n, v</i>	/'drɔː/
all	/'ɔːl/
ground (sports ground)	/'graʊnd/
replay <i>n</i>	/'riːpleɪ/
replay <i>v</i>	/'riː'pleɪ/
nil	/'nɪl/
knock sb out	/'nɒk ... 'aʊt/
eliminate sb	/'ɪlɪmɪneɪt .../
trophy	/'trɒfi/
score	/'skɔː(r)/
final score	/'faɪnl 'skɔː(r)/
extra time	/'ekstrə 'taɪm/

19.5 SPORTS LEAGUES

crowd	/'kraʊd/
spectator	/'spek'teɪtə(r)/
league	/'liːg/
season	/'siːzn/
at home (= play at home)	/'ət 'həʊm/

away (= play away)	/ə'weɪ/
territory	/'terətəri/
fan (sports fan)	/fæn/
support sb	/sə'pɔ:t .../
supporter	/sə'pɔ:tə(r)/
cheer sb on	/tʃiə(r) ... 'ɒn/
bottom (of a league)	/'bɒtəm/
top (of a league)	/'tɒp/
relegate sb	/'religeɪt .../
relegation	/,relɪ'geɪʃn/
division	/dɪ'vɪʒn/
champion(s)	/'tʃæmpiən/
championship	/'tʃæmpiənʃɪp/
promote sb	/prə'məʊt .../
promotion	/prə'məʊʃn/
runner(s)-up	/'rʌnər 'ʌp/

19.6 SUCCESSFUL ATHLETES

determined	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/
determination	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃn/
trait	/'treɪt/
fulfil sth	/fʊl'fɪl .../
potential	/'pə'tenʃl/
promise <i>n</i>	/'prɒmɪs/
commitment	/'kɒmɪtmənt/
goal	/gəʊl/
aim	/'eɪm/
single-minded	/'sɪŋɡl 'maɪndɪd/
do everything in your power	/du: ,evrɪθɪŋ ɪn jɔ: 'paʊə(r)/
praise <i>v, n</i>	/'preɪz/
criticize sb/sth	/'krɪtɪsaɪz .../.../
criticism	/'krɪtɪsɪzəm/
maintain sth	/'meɪn'teɪn .../
focus	/'fəʊkəs/
resist sth	/'rɪzɪst .../
distraction	/dɪ'strækʃn/
toughness	/'tʌfnəs/
tough	/'tʌf/
setback	/'setbæk/
set sb back	/'set ... 'bæk/
overcome sth	/'əʊvə'kʌm .../
channel sth	/'tʃænl .../
enhance sth	/'ɪnhɑ:ns .../

EDUCATION

20.1 WHY EDUCATION?

self-esteem	/'self ɪ'sti:m/
self-awareness	/'self ə'weənəs/
illiteracy	/'ɪlɪtərəsi/
illiterate	/'ɪlɪtərət/
literate	/'lɪtərət/
truancy	/'tru:ənsi/
play truant	/'pleɪ 'tru:ənt/
rife	/'raɪf/
widespread	/'waɪdspred/
proven	/'pru:vən/
prospects	/'prɒspekts/
open doors	/'əʊpən 'dɔ:z/
likelihood	/'laɪklɪhʊd/
probability	/'prɒbə'bɪləti/

status	/'steɪtəs/
take responsibility for sth	/'teɪk rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti fɔ:(r) .../
inhabit sth	/'ɪnhæbɪt .../
vote (for sb/sth)	/'vəʊt/
freedom of speech	/'fri:dəm əv 'spi:tʃ/
preventive	/'prɪ'ventɪv/
preventative	/'prɪ'ventətɪv/
matter <i>v</i>	/'mætə(r)/
innate	/'ɪneɪt/
capacity to do sth	/'kæ,pæsəti tə 'du: .../
human being	/'hju:mən 'bi:ɪŋ/
morality	/'mɔ:rələti/

20.2 SCHOOL ISSUES

independent school	/'ɪndɪ'pendənt sku:l/
private school	/'praɪvət sku:l/
state school	/'steɪt sku:l/
debate <i>n</i>	/dɪ'beɪt/
issue	/'ɪʃu:/
regarding sth/sb	/'rɪ'gɑ:dɪŋ .../
concerning sth/sb	/'kɒn'sɜ:nɪŋ .../
be better off (doing sth)	/'bi ,betə(r) 'ɒf/
be worse off	/'bi ,wɜ:s 'ɒf/
nursery school	/'nɜ:səri sku:l/
childminder	/'tʃaɪldmaɪndə(r)/
divisive	/dɪ'vaɪsɪv/
elitist	/'ɪlɪtɪst/
elite	/'ɪlɪt/
statistics	/'stætɪstɪks/
statistically	/'stætɪstɪkli/
be distracted by sth	/'bi dɪ'stræktɪd baɪ .../
co-educational	/'kəʊ edʒu'keɪʃnəl/
co-ed	/'kəʊ'ed/
compulsory	/'kɒmpʌlsəri/
obligatory	/'ɒblɪgətəri/
curriculum	/'kʌrɪkjələm/
tackle sth	/'tækəl .../
bullying	/'bʊlɪŋ/
bully	/'bʊli/

20.3 DISCIPLINE

discipline <i>n, v</i>	/'dɪsəplɪn/
obey	/'ə'beɪ/
punish	/'pʌnɪʃ/
cite sth	/'saɪt .../
abolition	/'æbə'ɪʃn/
abolish sth	/'æbəlɪʃ .../
corporal punishment	/'kɔ:pərəl 'pʌnɪʃmənt/
deterrent	/'dɪ'terənt/
deter sb	/'dɪ'tɜ:(r) .../
enforce sth	/'ɪn'fɔ:s .../
enforcement	/'ɪn'fɔ:smənt/
ignore sth	/'ɪg'nɔ:(r) .../
misconduct	/'mɪs'kɒndʌkt/
suspend sb (from sth)	/'sə'spend .../
expel sb (from sth)	/'ɪk'spel .../
disruptive	/'dɪs'rʌptɪv/
disrupt sth	/'dɪs'rʌpt .../
be to blame for sth	/'bi tə 'bleɪm fɔ:(r) .../
gang	/'gæŋ/

deterioration	/'dɪ,tɪəriə'reɪʃn/
deteriorate	/'dɪ,tɪəriə'reɪt/
result in sth	/'rɪ'zʌlt ɪn .../
respect	/'rɪ'spekt/
in authority	/'ɪn ɔ:'θɒrəti/

20.4 EXAM REVISION

point	/'pɔɪnt/
there's no point in doing sth	/'ðeəz ,nəʊ 'pɔɪnt ɪn du:ɪŋ .../
what's the point of...?	/'wɒts ðə 'pɔɪnt əv/
I don't see the point of sth	/'aɪ ,dəʊnt si: ðə 'pɔɪnt əv .../
tip	/'tɪp/
revision	/'rɪ'vɪʒn/
revise (for sth)	/'rɪ'vaɪz/
step	/'step/
draw sth up	/'drɔ: ... 'ʌp/
schedule	/'ʃedju:l/
realistic	/'ri:əlɪstɪk/
absorb sth	/'əb'sɔ:b .../
in short bursts	/'ɪn ,ʃɔ:t 'bɜ:sts/
beneficial (to sth/sb)	/'benɪ'fɪʃl/
sink in	/'sɪŋk 'ɪn/
prioritize sth	/'praɪ'ɒrətaɪz .../
priority	/'praɪ'ɒrəti/
bound to do sth	/'baʊnd tə du .../
come up	/'kʌm 'ʌp/
come up with sth	/'kʌm 'ʌp wɪð .../
go according to plan	/'gəʊ ə,kɔ:dɪŋ tə 'plæn/
stay on track	/'steɪ ɒn 'træk/

20.5 UNIVERSITY

campus university	/'kæmpəs ju:nɪvɜ:səti/
on campus	/'ɒn 'kæmpəs/
hall of residence	/'hɔ:l əv 'rezɪdəns/
tuition fees	/'tju:ʃn fi:z/
grant	/'grɑ:nt/
scholarship	/'skɒləʃɪp/
undergraduate	/'ʌndə'grædʒuət/
faculty	/'fæklɪti/
degree	/'dɪ'gri:/
have a degree in sth	/'hæv ə dɪ'gri: ɪn .../
lecture	/'lektʃə(r)/
seminar	/'semɪnɑ:(r)/
tutorial	/'tju:təriəl/
tutor	/'tju:tə(r)/
term	/'tɜ:m/
finals	/'faɪnlz/
graduate <i>v</i>	/'grædʒuert/
graduate <i>n</i>	/'grædʒuət/

20.6 POSTGRADUATE COURSES

dissertation	/'dɪsə'teɪʃn/
essay	/'eseɪ/
thesis	/'θi:sɪs/
qualification	/'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/
duration	/'dju'reɪʃn/
MA (Master of Arts)	/'em 'eɪ/

MSc (Master of Science)	/ˌem es 'si:/
postgraduate	/ˌpɒst'grædʒuət/
postgrad	'pɒstgræd/
diploma	/dɪ'plɒmə/
overview	'əʊvəvju:/
credit	'kredɪt/
module	'mɒdju:l/
opt for sth	'ɒpt fɔ:(r) .../
specialize in sth	'speʃəlaɪz ɪn .../
mode	/məʊd/
distance learning	/ˌdɪstəns 'lɜ:nɪŋ/
entry requirement	'entri rɪkwəɪmənt/
equivalent	/ɪ'kwɪvələnt/
recognize sth	'rekəɡnaɪz .../

20.7 UNIVERSITY OF THE THIRD AGE

voluntary	'vɒləntəri/
volunteer <i>n, v</i>	/ˌvɒləntɪə(r)/
refer to sth/ sb as sth	'rɪ'fɜ:tə ... əz .../
found sth	/faʊnd .../
retired	'rɪ'taɪəd/
spread	/spred/
autonomous	/ɔ:'tɒnəməs/
self-help	/ˌself 'help/
original	/ə'ɒrɪdʒənəl/
pursue sth	'pɜ:sju: .../
reflect sth	'rɪ'flekt .../
wish <i>n</i>	/wɪʃ/
utilize sth	'ju:təlaɪz .../
make use of sth	'meɪk 'ju:s əv .../
vast	/vɑ:st/
expertise	/ˌekspɜ:'ti:z/
expert	'ekspɜ:t/
lifetime	'laɪftaɪm/
subscription	/səb'skrɪpʃn/
thus	/ðʌs/
hence	/hens/
therefore	'ðeəfɔ:(r)/
affordable	/ə'fɔ:dəbl/
afford sth	/ə'fɔ:d .../
accessible	/ək'sesəbl/

WRITING IN ENGLISH

21.1 WRITING AN ESSAY

essay	'eseɪ/
paragraph	'pærəɡrɑ:f/
opening paragraph	/ˌɔ:pəʊnɪŋ 'pærəɡrɑ:f/
introductory paragraph	/ɪntrə'dʌktəri 'pærəɡrɑ:f/
final paragraph	'faɪnl 'pærəɡrɑ:f/
description	/dɪ'skrɪpʃn/
describe sth	/dɪ'skraɪb .../
narrative	'nærətɪv/
comparison	/kəm'pærɪsn/
compare A with/ to B	/kəmpeə(r) ,əɪ wɪð/ tə 'bi:/
argument	'ɑ:gjumənt/
argue for/ against sth	/ɑ:gju: 'fɔ:(r)/ ə'ɡeɪnst .../
jot sth down	/ˌdʒɒt ... 'daʊn/

relevant (to sth)	'reləvənt/
build sth up	/ˌbɪld ... 'ʌp/
outline <i>n, v</i>	'aʊtlaɪn/
coherent	/kəʊ'hɪərənt/
incoherent	/ɪn'kəʊ'hɪərənt/
wander off the subject	/ˌwɒndə(r) ɒf ðə 'sʌbdʒɪkt/
waffle <i>v</i>	'wɒfl/
draft <i>n</i>	/draʊft/
read sth through	/ˌri:d ... 'θru:/
revision	'rɪ'vɪʒn/
revise sth	'rɪ'vaɪz .../
proofread sth	'pru:fraɪd .../
careless	'keələs/

21.2 ESSAY TITLES

analyze sth	'ænəlaɪz .../
examine sth	/ɪg'zæmɪn .../
discuss sth	/dɪ'skʌs .../
distinguish sth	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ .../
evaluate sth	/ɪ'veljueɪt .../
evaluation	/ɪ'veljueɪʃn/
assess sth	/ə'ses .../
assessment	/ə'sesmənt/
role	/rəʊl/
define sth	/dɪ'faɪn .../
definition	/ˌdefɪ'nɪʃn/
compare A with/ to B	/kəmpeə(r) ,əɪ wɪð/ tə 'bi:/
make a comparison between two things	'meɪk ə kəm'pærɪsn bɪtwɪn ,tu: 'θɪŋz/
account for sth	/ə'kaʊnt fɔ:(r) .../
explain sth	/ɪk'spleɪn .../
criterion/criteria	/kraɪ'tɪəriən/kraɪ'tɪəriə/
factor	'fæktə(r)/
determine sth	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn .../
summarize sth	'sʌməraɪz .../
summary	'sʌməri/
benefit	'benɪfɪt/
beneficial	/ˌbenɪ'fɪʃl/
illustrate sth	'ɪləstreɪt .../
illustration	/ˌɪlə'streɪʃn/

21.3 LINKING IDEAS

moreover	/məʊr'əʊvə(r)/
in addition	/ɪn ə'dɪʃn/
furthermore	/ˌfɜ:ðə'mɔ:(r)/
what's more	/ˌwɒts 'mɔ:(r)/
in/by contrast (with sth)	/ɪn/baɪ 'kɒntrɑ:st/
needless to say	/ˌni:dləs tə 'seɪ/
it goes without saying (that...)	/ɪt ˌɡəʊz wɪðəʊt 'seɪnɪŋ/
in addition (to sth)	/ɪn ə'dɪʃn/
as well as (sth)	/əz 'wel əz/
lead to sth	/li:d tə .../
result in sth	'rɪzʌlt ɪn .../
consequently	'kɒnsɪkwəntli/
as a result	/əz ə rɪzʌlt/
therefore	'ðeəfɔ:(r)/
thus	/ðʌs/
in (actual) fact	/ɪn 'fækt/

in spite of sth	/ɪn 'spaɪt əv .../
despite sth	/dɪ'spaɪt .../
due to sth/sb	'dju: tə .../
nevertheless	/ˌnevəðə'les/

21.4 ADDING INTEREST

fascinating	'fæsɪmeɪtɪŋ/
gripping	'grɪpɪŋ/
absorbing	/əb'zɔ:bɪŋ/
engaging	/ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ/
stimulating	'stɪmjuleɪtɪŋ/
dreadful	'dredfl/
awful	'ɔ:fl/
appalling	/ə'pɔ:lɪŋ/
atrocious	/ə'trɔ:fəs/
superb	/su:'pɜ:b/
brilliant	'brɪliənt/
outstanding	/aʊt'stændɪŋ/
elegant	'elɪɡənt/
stylish	'stɑɪlɪʃ/
classy	'klɑ:si/
impressive	/ɪm'presɪv/
bizarre	'bɪzɑ:(r)/
weird	/wɪəd/
odd	/ɒd/
peculiar	'pi:kju:liə(r)/
cruel	'kru:əl/
violent	'vaɪələnt/
vicious	'viʃəs/
brutal	'bru:təl/

21.5 AVOIDING REPETITION

point of view	/pɔɪnt əv 'vju:/
realize sth	'ri:əlaɪz .../
appreciate sth	/ə'pri:ʃɪeɪt .../
findings	'faɪndɪŋz/
results	'rɪzʌltz/
advance <i>n</i>	/əd'vɑ:ns/
achieve sth	/ə'tʃi:v .../
accomplish sth	/ə'kʌmplɪʃ .../
avoid sth	/ə'vɔɪd .../
steer clear of sth	/ˌstiə'kliə(r) əv .../
misrepresent sth/sb	/ˌmɪsreprɪ'zent .../
distort sth	/dɪ'stɔ:t .../
disastrous	/dɪ'zɑ:stɹəs/
catastrophic	/ˌkætə'strɒfɪk/
disaster	/dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/
catastrophe	/kə'tæstrəfi/
comment <i>n, v</i>	'kɒmənt/
remark <i>v, n</i>	'rɪ'mɑ:k/

21.6 WRITING A CV

CV	/ˌsi: 'vi:/
curriculum vitae	/kə,rɪkju:ləm 'vi:tai/
résumé	'rezjumeɪ/
professional	'prɒ'feʃənl/
apply for sth	/ə'plɑɪ fɔ:(r) .../
application	/ˌæplɪ'keɪʃn/
adapt sth	/əd'æpt .../
appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
inappropriate	/ɪnə'prəʊpriət/

the following	/ðə 'fɒləʊɪŋ/
personal details	/'pɜːsənəl ,diːteɪlz/
profile	/'prəʊfaɪl/
boast (about sth)	/bəʊst/
attend sth	/ə'tend .../
qualification	/,kɒwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/
equivalent (of/ to sth)	/'kwɪvələnt/
equivalent <i>adj</i>	/'kwɪvələnt/
skill	/skɪl/
interest <i>n</i>	/'ɪntrəst/
specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/
vague	/veɪɡ/
reference	/'refrəns/
referee	/'refə'riː/

21.7 PERSONAL STATEMENTS

prospectus	/'prɒspektəs/
brochure	/'brəʊʃə(r)/
prospective	/'prɒspektɪv/
accompany sth	/ə'kʌmpəni .../
application	/'æplɪ'keɪʃn/
demonstrate sth	/'demɒnstreɪt .../
enthusiasm	/'ɪnθjuːzɪæzəm/
enthusiastic	/'ɪnθjuːzɪ'æstɪk/
commitment	/'kɒmɪtmənt/
committed	/'kɒmɪtɪd/
dos and don'ts	/'duːz ənd 'dɒntz/
criterion/criteria	/'kraɪ'tɪəriən/'kraɪ'tɪəriə/
draft	/draʊft/
feedback	/'fiːdbæk/
exaggerate sth	/'ɪɡzædʒəreɪt .../
exaggeration	/'ɪɡzædʒə'reɪʃn/
catch sb out	/'kætʃ ... 'aʊt/
elaborate <i>adj</i>	/'læbərət/
coherent	/'kəʊhɪərənt/
leave sth till the last minute	/'liːv ... tɪl ðə ,lɑːst 'mɪnɪt/
rushed	/'rʌʃt/
leave sth out	/'liːv ... 'aʊt/
omit sth	/'ə'mɪt .../

21.8 FORMAL LETTERS

Dear Sir/Madam	/'diə 'sɜː(r) 'mædəm/
Yours faithfully	/'jɔːz 'feɪθfəli/
Yours sincerely	/'jɔːz sɪn'sɪəli/
inform sb (that...)	/'ɪnfɔːm .../
enquire/inquire (about sth)	/'ɪn'kwɪə(r)/
complain (about sth)	/'kɒm'pleɪn/
in response to sth/sb	/'ɪn rɪ'spɒns tə .../
regarding	/'rɪ'gɑːdɪŋ/
concerning	/'kɒn'sɜːnɪŋ/
I regret to inform you (that)...	/'aɪ rɪ'ɡret tu ɪn'fɔːm ju/
apologize (for sth)	/'ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/
further to sth	/'fɜːðə(r) tə .../
of (7 May)	/əv/
with reference to sth	/'wɪð 'refrəns tə .../

I would be grateful if you could...	/'aɪ wʊd bi 'ɡreɪtflɪf ju kəd/
enclose sth	/'ɪn'kləʊz .../
Please find enclosed	/'pliːz faɪnd ɪn'kləʊzɪd/
require sth	/'rɪ'kwaɪə(r) .../
further details	/'fɜːðə(r) 'diːteɪlz/
please do not hesitate to do sth	/'pliːz də nɒt 'hezɪteɪt tə .../
I look forward to hearing from you	/'aɪ lʊk ,fɔːwəd tə 'hɪəriŋ frəm ju/

WRITTEN EXAM QUESTIONS

22.1 A DESCRIPTIVE ESSAY

gambling	/'gæmblɪŋ/
gamble	/'gæmbl/
casino	/'kæ'siːnəʊ/
sophisticated	/'sɒfɪstɪkətɪd/
cosmopolitan	/'kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/
situated	/'sɪtʃuətɪd/
located	/'ləʊ'keɪtɪd/
bank (of a river)	/'bæŋk/
foot (of a mountain)	/'fʊt/
originally	/'ɒrɪdʒənəli/
spring (=water)	/'sprɪŋ/
stream	/'striːm/
spa	/'spɑː/
resort <i>n</i>	/'rɪ'zɔːt/
renowned for (doing) sth	/'rɪ'naʊnd fɔː(r) .../
diverse	/'daɪvɜːs/
picturesque	/'pɪktʃə'resk/
massive	/'mæsɪv/
run (=go somewhere)	/'rʌn/
stroll <i>v, n</i>	/'strəʊl/
thriving	/'θraɪvɪŋ/
thrive	/'θraɪv/

22.2 A DISCURSIVE ESSAY

ban <i>v, n</i>	/'bæn/
prohibit sth	/'prə'hɪbɪt .../
ownership	/'ɒnəʃɪp/
congested	/'kɒn'dʒestɪd/
congestion	/'kɒn'dʒestʃən/
adequate	/'ædɪkwət/
bring sth to a standstill	/'brɪŋ ... tu ə 'stændstɪl/
inevitable	/'ɪn'evɪtəbl/
restrict sth	/'rɪ'strɪkt .../
in addition	/'ɪn ə'dɪʃn/
pollution	/'pɒluːʃn/
pollute sth	/'pɒluːt .../
damaging	/'dæmɪdʒɪŋ/
historic	/'hɪ'stɔːrɪk/
however	/'haʊ'evə(r)/
dependent on sth/sb	/'dɪ'pendənt ɒn .../
consequently	/'kɒnsɪkwəntli/
commuter	/'kɒmjuːtə(r)/
commuting	/'kɒmjuːtɪŋ/
efficient	/'ɪfɪʃnt/
inefficient	/'ɪnɪ'fɪʃnt/

give sth up	/'ɡɪv ... 'ʌp/
in an ideal world	/'ɪn ən aɪ,dɪəl 'wɜːld/
in practice	/'ɪn 'præktɪs/

22.3 A REPORT

overall	/'əʊvər'ɔːl/
impression	/'ɪm'preʃn/
as follows	/'əz 'fɒləʊz/
feature	/'fi:tʃə(r)/
qualified	/'kwɒlɪfaɪd/
supportive	/'sə'pɔːtɪv/
atmosphere	/'ætmə'sfɪə(r)/
facilities	/'fæ'sɪlətɪz/
point	/'pɔɪnt/
cramped	/'kræmpt/
canteen	/'kæn'tiːn/
decent	/'diːsnt/
lack <i>n, v</i>	/'læk/
reluctant (to do sth)	/'rɪ'lʌktənt/
unwilling	/'ʌn'wɪlɪŋ/
hold sb back	/'həʊld ... 'bæk/
recommendation	/'rekəmen'deɪʃn/
extend sth	/'ɪk'stend .../
compulsory	/'kɒm'pʌlsəri/
obligatory	/'ɒblɪgətəri/
optional	/'ɒpʃənl/

22.4 A STORY

solo	/'səʊləʊ/
choir	/'kwaɪə(r)/
be up to sth	/'bi 'ʌp tə .../
have/get butterflies in your stomach	/'hæv/get ,bʌtə'flaɪz ɪn jɔː(r) 'stʌmək/
by the time	/'baɪ ðə 'taɪm/
petrified	/'petrɪfaɪd/
turn <i>n</i>	/'tɜːn/
tremble	/'trembl/
conductor	/'kɒn'dʌktə(r)/
grow in (confidence)	/'grəʊ ɪn/
join in (with sb)	/'dʒɔɪn 'ɪn/
breathe a sigh of relief	/'briːð ə ,saɪ əv rɪ'liːf/
congratulate sb	/'kɒn'grætʃuleɪt .../
clap	/'klæp/
applaud	/'ə'plɔːd/
take a bow	/'teɪk ə 'bəʊ/
bow <i>v</i>	/'baʊ/

22.5 AN ARTICLE

for the better/worse	/'fɔ ðə 'betə(r) 'wɜːs/
nowadays	/'naʊədeɪz/
convenience food	/'kɒn'viːniəns fuːd/
rather than	/'rɑːðə ðən/
consume sth	/'kɒn'sjuːm .../
junk food	/'dʒʌŋk fuːd/
fast food	/'fɑːst fuːd/
on the other hand	/'ɒn ðɪ 'ʌðə(r) hænd/
awareness	/'ə'weənəs/
contribute (to sth)	/'kɒn'trɪbjʊːt/
content	/'kɒntent/
organic	/'ɔːgənɪk/
spring up	/'sprɪŋ 'ʌp/

in season	/ɪn 'si:zn/
food miles	/'fu:ð maɪlz/
migration	/'maɪ'greɪʃn/
diverse	/'daɪvɜ:s/
eat out	/i:t 'aʊt/
eat in	/i:t 'ɪn/

22.6 AN INFORMAL LETTER

delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/
hear sth (=be told sth)	/hɪə(r) .../
as you know	/æz ju 'nəʊ/
loads of sth	/'ləʊdz əv .../
relatively	/'relətɪvli/
a short space of time	/ə ʃɔ:t speɪs əv 'taɪm/
I'd be inclined to (do sth)	/aɪd bi ɪn'klaɪnd tə/
go for sth	/'gəʊ fɔ:(r) .../
intensive	/'ɪntensɪv/
(somewhere) in the region of	/'ɪn ðə 'rɪ:dzən əv/
preferably	/'prefrəbli/
given sth	/'gɪvn .../
in view of	/'ɪn 'vju: əv/
content	/'kɒntent/
as far as sth is concerned	/əz ʃɑ:(r) əz ... ɪz kənsɜ:nd/
your best bet	/'jɔ:(r) 'best ,bet/
put sb up	/'pʊt ... 'ʌp/
tied up	/'taɪd 'ʌp/
get together	/'get tə'geðə(r)/
thrilled	/θrɪld/

WORK

23.1 DIFFERENT JOBS

skilled	/'skɪld/
semi-skilled	/'semi 'skɪld/
unskilled	/'ʌn'skɪld/
class sb/sth as sth	/'kla:s ... əz .../
classify sb/sth	/'klæsɪfaɪ .../
manual	/'mænjʊəl/
carpenter	/'kɑ:pəntə(r)/
plumber	/'plʌmə(r)/
electrician	/'ɪlek'trɪʃn/
bricklayer	/'brɪkleɪə(r)/
qualification	/'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/
labourer	/'leɪbərə(r)/
dustman	/'dʌstmən/
high street	/'haɪ stri:t/
counter	/'kaʊntə(r)/
florist(s)	/'flɒrɪst/
travel agent	/'trævl eɪdʒənt/
travel agency	/'trævl eɪdʒənsɪ/
estate agent	/'ɪs'teɪt eɪdʒənt/
cashier	/'kæʃɪə(r)/
pharmacist	/'fɑ:məsɪst/
pharmacy	/'fɑ:məsi/
chemist(s)	/'kemɪst/
librarian	/'laɪ'breəriən/
library	/'laɪbrəri/
traffic warden	/'træfɪk wɔ:dn/

23.2 JOBS AND DUTIES

priest	/'pri:st/
civil servant	/'sɪvl 'sɜ:vənt/
the civil service	/ðə 'sɪvl 'sɜ:vɪs/
head (of a department)	/hed/
administrator	/əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə(r)/
run sth	/rʌn .../
managing director	/'mænɪdʒɪŋ də'rektə(r)/
human resources	/'hju:mən rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/
personnel	/'pɜ:sə'nel/
recruit sb	/'rɪ'kru:t .../
recruitment	/'rɪ'kru:tmənt/
train sb	/treɪn .../
training	/'treɪnɪŋ/
designer	/dɪ'zainə(r)/
design sth	/dɪ'zain .../
specialize in sth	/'speʃəlaɪz ɪn .../
importer	/'ɪm'pɔ:tə(r)/
import sth	/'ɪm'pɔ:t .../
exporter	/'ek'spɔ:tə(r)/
export sth	/'ɪk'spɔ:t .../
supervisor	/'su:pəvaɪzə(r)/
up to standard	/'ʌp tə 'stændəd/
social worker	/'səʊʃl wɜ:kə(r)/
deprived	/dɪ'praɪvd/

23.3 JOB PROSPECTS

fragile	/'frædʒaɪl/
prospects	/'prɒspekts/
the private sector	/ðə 'praɪvət sektə(r)/
the public sector	/ðə 'pʌblɪk sektə(r)/
suffer sth	/'sʌfə(r) .../
loss	/lɒs/
cutback	/'kʌtbæk/
cut sth back	/'kʌt ... 'bæk/
construction	/'kɒn'strʌkʃn/
struggle	/'strʌgl/
developer	/dɪ'veləpə(r)/
prosperous	/'prɒspərəs/
prosper	/'prɒspə(r)/
out of work	/'aʊt əv 'wɜ:k/
unemployed	/'ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/
retirement	/'rɪ'taɪmənt/
retire	/'rɪ'taɪə(r)/
anticipate sth	/'æn'tɪsɪpeɪt .../
GP (General Practitioner)	/'dʒɪ: 'pi:z/
recovery	/'rɪ'kʌvəri/
recover	/'rɪ'kʌvə(r)/
sector	/'sektə(r)/

23.4 JOB SATISFACTION

challenging	/'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/
fresh/new challenge	/'frefʃ/, 'nju: 'tʃælɪndʒ/
demanding	/'demɑ:ndɪŋ/
satisfying	/'sætɪsfɑɪɪŋ/
satisfaction	/'sætɪs'fækʃn/
measure sth	/'meʒə(r) .../
criterion/criteria	/'kraɪ'tɪəriən/'kraɪ'tɪəriə/
variety	/'vəriəti/
varied	/'veəriəd/

predictable	/'prɪ'dɪktəbl/
unpredictable	/'ʌnpri'dɪktəbl/
task	/'tɑ:sk/
undertake sth	/'ʌndə'teɪk .../
significance	/'sɪg'nɪfɪkəns/
significant	/'sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/
contribution	/'kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃn/
autonomy	/'ɔ:tənəmi/
autonomous	/'ɔ:tənəməs/
initiative	/'ɪnɪʃɪtɪv/
feedback	/'fi:dbæk/
valued	/'vælju:d/
meaningful	/'mi:nɪŋfl/

23.5 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

make sb redundant	/'meɪk ... rɪ'dʌndənt/
lay sb off	/'leɪ ... 'ɒf/
redundancy	/'rɪ'dʌndənsɪ/
dispute <i>n</i>	/'dɪspju:t/
resolve sth	/'rɪ'zɒlv .../
unrest	/'ʌn'rest/
escalate	/'eskəleɪt/
escalation	/'eskə'leɪʃn/
pay freeze	/'peɪ fri:z/
safeguard sth/sb	/'seɪfɡɑ:rd .../
(trade) union	/'ju:niən/
ballot sb	/'bælət .../
(secret) ballot	/'bælət/
strike	/'straɪk/
talks	/'tɔ:ks/
negotiate sth	/'nɪ'ɡəʊʃɪeɪt .../
settlement	/'setlmənt/
compromise <i>n, v</i>	/'kɒmprəmaɪz/
deadlock	/'dedlək/

23.6 APPRENTICESHIPS

apprentice	/'əprentɪs/
apprenticeship	/'əprentɪʃɪp/
benefit from sth	/'benɪfɪt frəm .../
take sb on	/'teɪk ... 'ɒn/
tool	/'tu:l/
monitor sb	/'mɒnɪtə(r) .../
productivity	/'prɒdʌk'tɪvətɪ/
productive	/'prɒ'dʌktɪv/
funding	/'fʌndɪŋ/
in return (for sth)	/'ɪn rɪ'tɜ:n/
motivated	/'məʊtɪveɪtɪd/
motivation	/'məʊtɪ'veɪʃn/
foundation	/'faʊn'deɪʃn/
role	/'rəʊl/
career	/'kæ'rɪə(r)/
retention	/'rɪ'tenʃn/
retain sth/sb	/'rɪ'teɪn .../
stick with sth	/'stɪk wɪð .../
recruit sb (to do sth)	/'rɪ'kru:t .../

BUSINESS AND FINANCE

24.1 COMPANY GROWTH

retailer	/'ri:teɪlə(r)/
wholesaler	/'həʊlseɪlə(r)/
point to sth	/'pɔɪnt tə .../

downfall	/ˈdaʊnfɔːl/
operational	/ˌɒpəˈreɪʃənl/
account for sth	/əˈkaʊnt fɔː(r) .../
potential	/pəˈtenʃl/
growth	/grəʊθ/
target sth	ˈtɑːɡɪt .../
giant adj, n	ˈdʒaɪənt/
flourish	ˈflaʊrɪʃ/
emphasize sth	ˈemfəsaɪz .../
emphasis (on sth)	ˈemfəsɪs/
compete (with sb)	/kəmˈpiːt/
evaluate sth	ˈiːvæljuːeɪt .../
assess sth	əˈses .../
adjust sth	əˈdʒʌst .../
adjustment	əˈdʒʌstmənt/
demographics	ˌdeməˈɡræfɪks/
distribution	ˌdɪstrɪˈbjʊːʃn/
executive	ˌɪɡˈzekjʊtɪv/
CEO (Chief Executive Officer)	ˌsiː iː ˈəʊ/
competitor	/kəmˈpetɪtə(r)/
competition	ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn/

24.2 HOW TO SELL

persistent	/pəˈsɪstənt/
pushy	ˈpʊʃi/
optimism	ˈɒptɪmɪzəm/
optimistic	ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/
sporadic	/spəˈrædɪk/
half-hearted	ˌhɑːf ˈhɑːtɪd/
get carried away (by/with sth)	/get ˌkærɪd əˈweɪ/
reservation	ˌrezəˈveɪʃn/
misgiving(s)	ˌmɪsˈɡɪvɪŋ/
campaign	/kæmˈpeɪn/
launch a campaign	ˌlɔːntʃ ə kæmˈpeɪn/
crucial	ˈkruːʃl/
invest sth (in sth)	ˈɪnˈvest .../
step back	ˌstep ˈbæk/
objective	əbˈdʒektɪv/
subjective	ˌsəbˈdʒektɪv/
get into the habit of doing sth	/get ɪntə ðə ˌhæbɪt əv ˈduːɪŋ .../
loyal	ˈlɔːl/
loyalty	ˈlɔːlɪti/
put sb off	ˌpʊt ... ˈɒf/
shift sth	/ʃɪft .../
focus n, v	ˈfəʊkəs/
feature	ˈfiːtʃə(r)/

24.3 FIRMS IN CRISIS

patent n, v	ˈpætnt/
inventor	ˈɪnˈventə(r)/
invention	ˈɪnˈvenʃn/
pharmaceutical	ˌfɑːməˈsuːrɪkəl/
in-house	ˈɪn haʊs/
innovation	ˌɪnəˈveɪʃn/
innovative	ˈɪnəvətɪv/
diversification	ˌdaɪvɜːsɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/
diversify	ˌdaɪvɜːsɪfaɪ/
prediction	ˌprɪˈdɪkʃn/
predict sth	ˌprɪˈdɪkt .../

survey n	ˈsɜːveɪ/
carry sth out	ˌkæri ... ˈaʊt/
conduct sth	/kɒnˈdʌkt .../
analyst	ˈænəlɪst/
analysis	əˈnælɪsɪs/
analyse sth	ˈænəlaɪz .../
strategic	/streɪˈtɪdʒɪk/
strategy	ˈstrætədʒi/
crisis	ˈkraɪsɪs/
ploy	ˈplɔɪ/
avert sth	əˈvɜːt .../
expire	ˈɪkˈspaɪə(r)/
run out	ˌrʌn ˈaʊt/
generic	ˌdʒəˈnerɪk/

24.4 THE STOCK MARKET

investor	ˈɪnˈvestə(r)/
investment	ˈɪnˈvestmənt/
speculator	ˈspekjuleɪtə(r)/
the stock market	ðə ˈstɒk məːkɪt/
share n (stock market)	ˌʃeə(r)/
determine sth	ˌdɪˈtɜːmɪn .../
combination	ˌkɒmbɪˈneɪʃn/
current	ˈkʌrənt/
climate (economic/political)	ˈklaɪmət/
momentum	ˌməˈmentəm/
play a part (in sth)	ˌpleɪ ə ˈpɑːt/
tempt sb (into sth)	ˈtempt .../
trigger sth	ˈtrɪɡə(r) .../
surge	ˌsɜːdʒ/
upward	ˈʌpwəd/
downward	ˈdaʊnwəd/
fuel sth	ˈfjuːəl .../
short-term	ˌʃɔːt ˈtɜːm/
long-term	ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm/
in the expectation (that)	ˈɪn ðə ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/
wipe sth off (sth)	ˌwaɪp ... ˈɒf/

24.5 ECONOMIC RECESSION

(high/low) inflation	ˈɪnˈfleɪʃn/
percentage	ˌpɜːsentɪdʒ/
reckless	ˈrekləs/
major	ˈmeɪdʒə(r)/
minor	ˈmaɪnə(r)/
recession	ˌriˈseɪʃn/
sharp (of a change)	ʃɑːp/
drop	ˌdrɒp/
output	ˈaʊtpʊt/
slump n, v	ˌslʌmp/
commodity	ˌkɒmədɪti/
soar	ˌsɔː(r)/
circumstances	ˈsɜːkəmstənsɪz/
interest rate	ˈɪntrest reɪt/
combat sth	ˈkɒmbæt .../
step in	ˌstep ˈɪn/
on the brink of sth	ɒn ðə ˈbrɪŋk əv .../
forecast sth	ˈfɔːkɑːst .../
public service	ˌpʌblɪk ˈsɜːvɪs/
collapse	ˌkəˈlæps/

POLITICS

25.1 POLITICAL SYSTEMS

capitalist	ˈkæpɪtəlɪst/
socialist	ˈsəʊʃəlɪst/
communist	ˈkɒmjənɪst/
social democrat	ˌsəʊʃl ˈdeməkræt/
system	ˈsɪstəm/
interference	ˌɪntəˈfɪərəns/
interfere (in sth)	ˌɪntəˈfɪə(r)/
better off	ˌbetə(r) ˈɒf/
spectrum	ˈspektrəm/
principle	ˈprɪnsəpl/
state n	ˈsteɪt/
treat sb	ˈtriːt .../
aim (to do sth)	ˌeɪm/
regulate sth	ˈregjuleɪt .../
out of your hands	ˌaʊt əv jɔː(r) ˈhændz/
fundamental	ˌfʌndəˈmentl/
reject sth	ˌrɪˈdʒekt .../
rejection	ˌrɪˈdʒekʃn/
bridge the gap (between A and B)	ˌbrɪdʒ ðə ˈɡæp/
incorporate sth	ˌɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt .../
(the) welfare state	ˌwelfeə ˈsteɪt/
broadly-based	ˌbrɔːdli ˈbeɪst/

25.2 POLITICAL VIEWS

left-wing	ˌleft ˈwɪŋ/
right-wing	ˌraɪt ˈwɪŋ/
on the left	ɒn ðə ˈleft/
on the right	ɒn ðə ˈraɪt/
a left-winger	ə ˌleft ˈwɪŋə(r)/
a right-winger	ə ˌraɪt ˈwɪŋə(r)/
through and through	ˌθruː ənd ˌθruː/
party (political)	ˈpɑːti/
describe sb as sth	ˌdɪˈskraɪb ... əz .../
the centre	ðə ˈsentə(r)/
tend to do sth	ˈtend tə du .../
conservative	ˌkɒnˈsɜːvətɪv/
ultra-	ˈʌltrə/
reactionary	ˌriˈækʃənri/
liberal	ˈlɪbərəl/
issue	ˈɪʃuː/
radical	ˈrædɪkəl/
ideology	ˌaɪdɪˈɒlədʒi/
ideological	ˌaɪdɪˈɒlədʒɪkəl/
dogmatic	ˌdɒɡˈmætɪk/
middle-of-the-road	ˌmɪdl əv ðə ˈrəʊd/
moderate	ˈmɒdərət/
apolitical	ˌeɪpəˈlɪtɪkəl/
apathetic	ˌæpəˈθetɪk/

25.3 ELECTIONS

election	ˌɪleɪʃn/
elect	ˌɪlekt/
vote	ˌvəʊt/
general election	ˌdʒenrəl ˌɪleɪʃn/
hold sth (an election)	ˌhəʊld .../
comprise sth	ˌkəmˈpraɪz .../

the House of Commons	/ðə ˌhaʊs əv ˈkɒmənz/
historic	/hɪ'stɒrɪk/
seat	/si:t/
overall majority	/ˌəʊvəɹɔ:l mə'dʒɔrəti/
option	/'ɒpʃn/
optional	/'ɒpʃənl/
minority	/maɪ,nɔrəti
government	ˈgʌvənmənt/
coalition	/ˌkəʊə'lɪʃn/
hectic	/'hektɪk/
negotiation	/nɪ,gəʊʃi'eɪʃn/
negotiate (sth)	/nɪ'gəʊʃiət/
agreement	/ə'grɪ:mənt/
leader	/'li:də(r)/
abandon sth	/ə'bændən .../
policy	/'pɒləsi/
campaign	/kæm'peɪn/

25.4 PARTY MANIFESTO

manifesto	/ˌmæni'festəʊ/
policy	/'pɒləsi/
cut sth	/kʌt .../
red tape	/'red ˈteɪp/
reform sth	/rɪ'fɔ:m .../
conduct sth	/kən'ndʌkt .../
comprehensive	ˌkɒmpri'hensɪv/
complete	/kəm'pli:t/
full	/fʊl/
review <i>n</i>	/rɪ'vju:/
spending	/'spendɪŋ/
guarantee sth	ˌgærən'ti: .../
in real terms	/ɪn ˈri:əl tɜ:mz/
simplify sth	/'sɪmplɪfaɪ .../
simplification	ˌsɪmplɪfɪ'keɪʃn/
benefits	/'benɪfɪts/
provision	/prə'vɪʒn/
measure <i>n</i>	/'meʒə(r)/
welfare	/'welfeə(r)/
push for sth	/'puʃ fɔ:(r) .../
establish sth	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ .../

25.5 LOCAL POLITICS

oppose sth	/ə'pəʊz .../
be opposed to sth	/bi ə'pəʊzd tə .../
be in favour of sth	/bi ɪn ˈfeɪvə(r) əv .../
support sth	/sə'pɔ:t .../
concern <i>v, n</i>	/kən'sɜ:n/
cross section	/'krɒs sekʃn/
litter	/'lɪtə(r)/
litter bin	/'lɪtə bɪn/
graffiti	/'græfɪti/
closure	/'kləʊʒə(r)/
blow <i>n</i>	/bləʊ/
pensioner	/'penʃənə(r)/
pension	/'penʃn/
rowdy	/'raʊdi/
antisocial behaviour	ˌæntɪ'səʊʃl br'hervjə(r)/
resident	/'rezɪdənt/
priority	/'praɪ'ɔrəti/
allocation	ˌælə'keɪʃn/
eyesore	/'aɪsɔ:(r)/

grant sth	/gra:nt .../
desperately	/'despərətli/
park and ride	/'pɑ:k ənd ˈraɪd/

THE MEDIA

26.1 NEWSPAPERS

journalism	/'dʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/
journalist	/'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/
reporter	/'rɪ'pɔ:tə(r)/
investigative journalism	ˌɪn,vestɪgətɪv ˈdʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/
current affairs	ˌkʌrənt ə'feəz/
detailed	/'di:teɪld/
unbiased	ˌʌn'baɪəst/
biased	/'baɪəst/
give sth away	ˌgɪv ... ə'weɪ/
review	/rɪ'vju:/
witty	/'wɪti/
downmarket	ˌdaʊn'mɑ:kɪt/
upmarket	ˌʌp'mɑ:kɪt/
a good read	ə ˌgʊd ˈri:d/
coverage	/'kʌvərɪdʒ/
cartoon	/'kɑ:tʊ:n/
tabloid	/'tæblɔɪd/
broadsheet	/'brɔ:dʃi:t/
trivial	/'trɪvɪəl/
gossip <i>n, v</i>	/'gɒsɪp/
celebrity	/'sə'lebrəti/
the press	/ðə ˈpres/
a good/bad name	ə ˌgʊd/bəd neɪm/
reputation	ˌrɛpju'teɪʃn/
publish sth	/'pʌblɪʃ .../
censor sth	/'sensə(r) .../
censorship	/'sensəʃɪp/

26.2 NEWS HEADLINES

curb <i>n, v</i>	/kɜ:b/
axe sb/sth	/æks .../
hit sb/sth (= affect)	/hɪt .../
urge sth	ˌɜ:dʒ .../
hold sb (=keep prisoner)	/həʊld .../
probe	/'prəʊb/
clash	/klæʃ/
blaze	/'bleɪz/
vow to do sth	/'vaʊ tə du .../
quit	/kwɪt/
resign	/'rɪ'zain/
blast <i>n</i>	/'blɑ:st/
aid <i>n</i>	/eɪd/
boost <i>n, v</i>	/'bu:st/
plot (= secret plan)	/'plɒt/
foil sth	/'fɔɪl .../
bid <i>n, v</i>	/'bɪd/
drama	/'drɑ:mə/
threat	/θret/

26.3 WHAT'S ON TV TONIGHT?

present sth	/'prezənt .../
host sth	/həʊst .../
chair sth	/tʃeə(r) .../

broadcast <i>n, v</i>	/'brɔ:dkɑ:st/
live <i>adj</i>	/laɪv/
reality show	/'ri:ələti ʃəʊ/
serial	/'sɪəriəl/
chat show	/'tʃæt ʃəʊ/
guest	/'gest/
series	/'sɪəri:z/
costume drama	/'kɒstju:m drɑ:mə/
repeat <i>n</i>	/'ri:pi:t/
episode	/'epɪsəʊd/
topical	/'tɒpɪkl/
debate	/'deɪbeɪt/
highlight <i>n</i>	/'haɪlaɪt/
report on sth	/'rɪ'pɔ:t ɒn .../
game show	/'geɪm ʃəʊ/
contestant	/'kɒntestənt/

26.4 TV NEWS

whenever	/'wen'evə(r)/
decade	/'dekeɪd/
rolling news	/'rɔʊlɪŋ nju:z/
channel	/'tʃænl/
update <i>n</i>	/'ʌpdeɪt/
instant	/'ɪnstənt/
break <i>v</i> (of news)	/'breɪk/
follow sth/sb	/'fɒləʊ .../
reporting	/'rɪ'pɔ:tɪŋ/
downside	/'daʊnsaɪd/
upside	/'ʌpsaɪd/
repetitive	/'rɪ'petətɪv/
switch (sth) off	ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒf/
broadcaster	/'brɔ:dkɑ:stə(r)/
rumour	/'ru:mə(r)/
speculation	ˌspekju'leɪʃn/
speculate about sth	ˈspekjuleɪt əbaʊt .../
viewer	/'vju:ə(r)/
air time	/'eətaɪm/
rivalry	/'raɪvlrɪ/
rival	/'raɪvl/
intense	/'ɪntens/

26.5 ADVERTISING

advertising	/'ædvətəɪzɪŋ/
advertisement	/'æd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/
ad	/æd/
advert	/'ædvɜ:t/
commercial	/'kɒmə:ʃl/
campaign <i>n</i>	/'kæm'peɪn/
persuade sb to do sth	/'pə'sweɪd ... tə du .../
sway sb	/'sweɪ .../
influence sb	/'ɪnfluəns .../
public opinion	ˌpʌblɪk ə'pɪnjən/
a course of action	ə ˌkɔ:s əv ˈækʃn/
set out to do sth	/'set ˈaʊt tə du .../
target sb	/'tɑ:ɡɪt .../
promote sth	/'prə'məʊt .../
approach <i>n</i>	/'ə'prəʊtʃ/
mailshot	/'meɪlʃɒt/
billboard	/'bɪlbɔ:d/
publicity	/'pʌblɪsəti/
special effects	ˌspeʃl ɪ'fektz/

glamorous	/ˈglæməərəs/
glamour	/ˈglæmə(r)/
image	/ˈɪmɪdʒ/
slogan	/ˈsləʊgən/
nuisance	/ˈnjuːsəns/

CRIME

27.1 TYPES OF CRIME

murder <i>n, v</i>	/ˈmɜːdə(r)/
attempted murder	/əˌtemptɪd ˈmɜːdə(r)/
carry sth out	/ˌkæri ... ˈaʊt/
investigation	/ɪnˌvestɪˈgeɪʃn/
get away with murder	/get əˌweɪ wɪð ˈmɜːdə(r)/
theft	/θeft/
thief	/θiːf/
steal	/stiːl/
burglary	ˈbɜːgləri/
burglar	ˈbɜːglə(r)/
burgle	ˈbɜːgl/
robbery	ˈrɒbəri/
robber	ˈrɒbə(r)/
rob	/rɒb/
shoplifting	ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/
shoplifter	ˈʃɒplɪftə(r)/
shoplift	ˈʃɒplɪft/
assault <i>n, v</i>	/əˈsɔːlt/
assailant	/əˈseɪlənt/
attacker	/əˈtækə(r)/
attack sb	/əˈtæk .../
rape <i>n, v</i>	/reɪp/
rapist	ˈreɪpɪst/
arson	ˈɑːsn/
arsonist	ˈɑːsənɪst/
manslaughter	ˈmænsləʊtə(r)/
fraud	/frɔːd/
fraudster	ˈfrɔːdstə(r)/
defraud	/dɪˈfrɔːd/
kidnapping	ˈkɪdnæpɪŋ/
kidnapper	ˈkɪdnæpə(r)/
kidnap sb	ˈkɪdnæp .../
ransom	ˈrænsəm/
forgery	ˈfɔːdʒəri/
forger	ˈfɔːdʒə(r)/
forge	/fɔːdʒ/
bribery	ˈbraɪbəri/
bribe	/braɪb/
corruption	/kəˈrʌpʃn/

27.2 A CRIME SCENE

accuse sb of doing sth	/əˌkjuz ... əv ˈduːɪŋ .../
charge sb with sth	ˈtʃɑːdʒ ... wɪð .../
tip-off	ˈtɪp ɒf/
tip sb off	ˌtɪp ... ɒf/
the scene of the crime	/ðə ˈsiːn əv ðə ˈkraɪm/
the crime scene	/ðə ˈkraɪm siːn/
flee	/fliː/
victim	ˈvɪktɪm/
appeal (to sb) for sth	/əˈpiːl fɔː(r) .../

witness <i>n, v</i>	/ˈwɪtnəs/
in the meantime	/ɪn ðə ˈmiːntaɪm/
investigation	/ɪnˌvestɪˈgeɪʃn/
investigate sth	/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt .../
incident	ˈɪnsɪdənt/
arrest <i>n, v</i>	/əˈrest/
hold sth/sb up	/ˌhəʊld ... ˈʌp/
hold-up	ˈhəʊld ʌp/
suspiciously	/səˈspɪʃəsli/
alert sb	/əˈlɜːt .../
get away	/ˌget əˈweɪ/

27.3 THE LEGAL SYSTEM

trial	ˈtraɪəl/
try sb for sth	ˈtraɪ ... fɔː(r) .../
evidence	ˈeɪvɪdəns/
proof	ˈpruːf/
guilty	ˈɡɪlti/
convict sb of sth	/kənˈvɪkt ... əv .../
innocent	ˈɪnəsnt/
acquit sb	/əˈkwɪt .../
legal	ˈliːgl/
citizen	ˈsɪtɪzn/
right	/raɪt/
court (of law)	/kɔːt/
judge <i>n</i>	/dʒʌdʒ/
jury	ˈdʒʊəri/
case (in law)	/keɪs/
magistrate	ˈmædʒɪstreɪt/
fine <i>n, v</i>	/faɪn/
probation	ˈprəʊbeɪʃn/
probation officer	ˈprəʊbeɪʃn ɒfɪsə(r)/
imprisonment	ɪmˈprɪznənt/
verdict	ˈvɜːdɪkt/
mandatory	ˈmændətəri/
sentence <i>n, v</i>	ˈsentəns/
offence	/əˈfens/
crime	/kraɪm/
offender	/əˈfendə(r)/
capital punishment	ˌkæpɪtəl ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/
abolish sth	/əˈbɒlɪʃ .../
abolition	ˌæbəˈlɪʃn/

27.4 THE ROLE OF PRISON

no option but to do sth	/nəʊ ɒpʃn bət tə ˈdu .../
take the easy option	ˌteɪk ðə ˈiːzi ɒpʃn/
deterrent	/dɪˈterənt/
deter sb from doing sth	/dɪˌtɜː(r) ... frɒm ˈduːɪŋ .../
punish sb	ˈpʌnɪʃ .../
punishment	ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/
rehabilitate sb	ˌriːəˈbɪlɪteɪt .../
rehabilitation	ˌriːəˈbɪlɪˈteɪʃn/
convict sb (of sth)	/kənˈvɪkt .../
prisoner	ˈprɪznə(r)/
reoffend	ˌriːəˈfend/
repeat offender	ˌriːpɪt əˈfendə(r)/
release sb	/rɪˈliːs .../
serve sth (time in prison)	/sɜːv .../

life sentence	/ˌlaɪf ˈsentəns/
threat (to sth/sb)	/θret/
lock sb away/up	/lɒk ... əˈweɪ/ˈʌp/
behind bars	/bɪˌhaɪnd ˈbɑːz/
cell	/sel/
be remanded in custody	/bi ˌrɪˌmɑːndɪd ɪn ˈkʌstədi/
justice	ˈdʒʌstɪs/
consequence (of sth)	ˈkɒnsɪkwəns/

27.5 A CRIME STORY

affair	/əˈfeə(r)/
affairs	/əˈfeəz/
chief inspector	ˌtʃiːf ɪnˈspektə(r)/
suspect <i>n</i>	ˈsʌspekt/
suspect sb (of sth/ of doing sth)	/səˈspekt .../
motive	ˈməʊtɪv/
blackmail <i>n, v</i>	ˈblækmeɪl/
alibi	ˈæləbaɪ/
question sb	ˈkwɛstʃən .../
have sth/nothing to show for sth	/hæv ... tə ˈʃəʊ fɔː(r) .../
forensic	/fəˈrensɪk/
evidence	ˈeɪvɪdəns/
reveal sth	/rɪˈviːl .../
weapon	ˈwepən/
stab sb	/stæb .../
break-in	ˈbreɪk ɪn/
break in/into sth	ˌbreɪk ɪnˈɪntə .../
victim	ˈvɪktɪm/
let sb in	/let ... ɪn/

SPOKEN ENGLISH

28.1 INFORMAL LANGUAGE

Cheerio	/tʃɪəriˈəʊ/
Cheers	/tʃɪəz/
Bye	/baɪ/
Bye bye	ˈbaɪbaɪ/
Be seeing you	/bi ˈsiːɪŋ ju/
How's it going?	/haʊz ɪt ˈgəʊɪŋ/
fed up	/fed ˈʌp/
What's up?	/wɒtɪz ˈʌp/
bloke	/blɒk/
guy	/ɡaɪ/
broke	/brɒk/
(a) quid	/kwɪd/
skint	/skɪnt/
you're joking	/juə ˈdʒəʊkɪŋ/
you're kidding	/juə ˈkɪdɪŋ/
pop over/in/round	ˌpɒp əʊvə(r)/ɪn/ ˈraʊnd/
telly	ˈteli/
a lie-down	/ə ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/
kip	/kɪp/
kid	/kɪd/
a hell of a ...	/ə ˈhel əv ə/
a heck of a ...	/ə ˈhek əv ə/
fancy (doing) sth	ˈfænsi .../
do <i>n</i>	/duː/
get-together	ˈget təɡeðə(r)/

no way!	/ˌnəʊ 'weɪ/
no chance	/'nəʊ ˌtʃɑːns/
a pain	/ə peɪn/
a pain in the neck	/ə ˌpeɪn ɪn ðə 'nek/
mate	/meɪt/
nick sth	/nɪk .../
pinch sth	/pɪntʃ .../
be off	/bi 'ɒf/
I'd better be off	/aɪd ˌbetə bi 'ɒf/

28.2 SPOKEN RESPONSES

cheers! = thank you	/tʃiəz/
cheers! = as a toast	/tʃiəz/
cheers! = goodbye	/tʃiəz/
go ahead	/ˌɡəʊ 'əhed/
feel free	/ˌfiːl 'friː/
help yourself	/ˌhelp ʒə'self/
it's up to you	/ɪts ʌp tə 'ju/
that's all right	/'ðætz əːl ˌraɪt/
not at all	/ˌnɒt æt 'ɔːl/
don't mention it	/ˌdəʊnt 'menʃn ɪt/
you're welcome	/ˌjuə(r) 'welkəm/
get lost	/ˌget 'lɒst/
absolutely	/ˌæbsə'ljuːtli/
I guess so	/aɪ 'ges səʊ/
I suppose so	/aɪ sə'pəʊz səʊ/
good heavens	/ˌɡʊd 'hevnz/
good grief	/ˌɡʊd 'ɡriːf/
I haven't a clue	/aɪ ˌhævnt ə 'kluː/
I've no idea	/aɪv ˌnəʊ aɪ'diə/
I haven't the faintest (idea)	/aɪ ˌhævnt ðə 'feɪntɪst/
so far so good	/ˌsəʊ 'fɑː ˌsəʊ 'ɡʊd/
you'll be lucky	/ˌjuːl bi 'lʌki/
so what?	/ˌsəʊ 'wɒt/
what for?	/ˌwɒt 'fɔː(r)/
definitely	/'defɪnətli/
definitely not	/ˌdefɪnətli 'nɒt/
that's a load of rubbish	/ðætz ə ˌləʊd əv 'rʌbɪʃ/
don't you dare!	/ˌdəʊnt ju 'deə(r)/

28.3 VAGUE LANGUAGE

fiftyish	/'fɪftɪʃ/
longish	/'lɒŋɪʃ/
vague	/veɪɡ/
stuff	/stʌf/
things/stuff like that	/θɪŋz/ˌstʌf laɪk 'ðæt/
or thereabouts	/ɔː(r) ˌðeərə'baʊts/
round about	/ˌraʊnd ə'baʊt/
(fifty-)something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/
(be) getting on for sth	/'getɪŋ ɒn fɔː(r) .../
something like that/ on those lines/ along those lines	/'sʌmθɪŋ laɪk ðæt/ɒn ðəʊz ˌlaɪnz/ə'lɒŋ ðəʊz ˌlaɪnz/
shortly before/ after sth	/ˌʃɔːtli bɪ'fɔː(r)/ ˌɑːftə(r) .../
just before/ after sth	/ˌdʒʌst bɪ'fɔː(r)/ ˌɑːftə(r) .../
give or take (a few minutes/a mile, etc.)	/ˌɡɪv ɔː 'teɪk/

plus	/plʌs/
or so	/ɔː səʊ/
masses of sth	/'mæsɪz əv .../
loads of sth	/'ləʊdz əv .../
stacks of sth	/'stæks əv .../
tons of sth	/'tʌnz əv .../
somehow (or other)	/'sʌmhaʊ/

28.4 SPOKEN LINK WORDS

as a matter of fact	/əz ə ˌmætər əv 'fækt/
to be honest	/tə bi 'ɒnɪst/
to tell you the truth	/tə ˌtel ju ðə 'truːθ/
apparently	/ə'pærəntli/
still	/stɪl/
the trouble is	/ðə 'trʌbl ɪz/
the thing is	/ðə 'θɪŋ ɪz/
by the way	/ˌbaɪ ðə 'weɪ/
incidentally	/ˌɪnsɪ'dentli/
in other words	/ɪn ˌʌðə wɔːdz/
that is to say	/'ðæt ɪz tə seɪ/
anyway	/'eniweɪ/
anyhow	/'enihaʊ/
talking of sb/sth	/'tɔːkɪŋ əv .../
after all	/ɑːftər 'ɔːl/
mind you	ˌmaɪnd 'ju/

28.5 SAYING NUMBERS

point (as in decimal point)	/pɔɪnt/
AD	/eɪ 'diː/
BC	/biː 'siː/
nil	/nɪl/
nought	/nɔːt/
zero	/'zɪərəʊ/
love (tennis)	/lʌv/
oh (as in zero)	/əʊ/
pence	/'pens/
coin	/'kɔɪn/
double	/'dʌbl/
piece (as in fifty-pence piece)	/'piːs/

WORD FORMATION

29.1 NEGATIVE PREFIXES

unaware	/ˌʌnə'weə(r)/
unlimited	/ˌʌn'lɪmɪtɪd/
unbearable	/ˌʌn'beərəbl/
uncivilized	/ˌʌn'sɪvəlaɪzɪd/
unsympathetic	/ˌʌn,sɪmpə'tetɪk/
incomprehensible	/ɪn,kɒmpri'hensəbl/
invalid	/ɪn'vælɪd/
insincere	/ˌɪnsɪn'sɪə(r)/
dissatisfied	/dɪs'sætɪsfad/
unsatisfactory	/ˌʌn,sætɪs'fæktəri/
dishonest	/dɪs'ɒnɪst/
illegible	/ɪ'ledʒəbl/
illiterate	/ɪ'lɪtərət/
immoral	/ɪ'mɒrəl/
immortal	/ɪ'mɔːtl/
irrelevant	/ɪ'reləvənt/
irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənəl/

29.2 PREFIX UN-

uncharacteristic	/ˌʌn,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/
uncooperative	/ˌʌn,kəʊ'ɒpərətɪv/
unfamiliar with sth	/ˌʌnfə'mɪliə(r) wɪð .../
unconcerned	/ˌʌnkən'sɜːnd/
unconventional	/ˌʌnkən'venʃənəl/
unpredictable	/ˌʌnpri'dɪktəbl/
unfortunate	/ˌʌn'fɔːtʃənət/
unbalanced	/ˌʌn'bælənst/
unscrupulous	/ˌʌn'skrʊ:pjələs/
unpopular	/ˌʌn'pɒpjələ(r)/
unrestricted	/ˌʌnri'strɪktɪd/
unrepresentative	/ˌʌn,reprɪ'zentətɪv/
unresponsive	/ˌʌnri'spɒnsɪv/
unsuitable	/ˌʌn'suːtəbl/
inappropriate	/ˌɪnə'prəʊpriət/
unavoidable	/ˌʌnə'vɔɪdəbl/
unexpected	/ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd/

29.3 VERB PREFIXES

get dressed	/ˌget 'drest/
get undressed	/ˌget ʌn'drest/
unlock sth	/ˌʌn'lɒk .../
lock sth	/lɒk .../
unpack sth	/ˌʌn'pæk .../
pack sth	/'pæk .../
undo sth	/ˌʌn'duː .../
do sth up	/ˌduː ... 'ʌp/
unwrap sth	/ˌʌn'ræp .../
wrap sth up	/'ræp ... 'ʌp/
disconnect sth	/ˌdɪskə'nekt .../
connect sth	/'kə'nekt .../
mislead sb	/ˌmɪs'liːd .../
misleading	/ˌmɪs'liːdɪŋ/
mishear sth	/ˌmɪs'hɪə(r) .../
misinform sb	/ˌmɪsɪn'fɔːm .../
regain sth	/'riːɡeɪn .../
distrust sb	/ˌdɪs'trʌst .../
trust sb	/'trʌst .../
disallow sth	/ˌdɪsə'ləʊ .../
allow sth	/ə'ləʊ .../
disapprove of sb/sth	/ˌdɪsə'pruːv əv .../
approve of sb/sth	/'ə'pruːv əv .../

29.4 OVER- AND UNDER-

overcharge sb (for sth)	/ˌəʊvətʃɑːdʒ .../
undercharge sb	/ˌʌndətʃɑːdʒ .../
overcook sth	/ˌəʊvə'kʊk .../
undercook sth	/ˌʌndə'kʊk .../
overdo it/things	/ˌəʊvə'duː ɪt/θɪŋz/
overreact (to sth)	/ˌəʊvəri'ækt/
oversleep	/ˌəʊvə'sliːp/
overrate sth	/ˌəʊvə'reɪt .../
underrate sth	/ˌʌndə'reɪt .../
overemphasize sth	/ˌəʊvər'emfəsaɪz .../
overemphasis	/ˌəʊvər'emfəsis/
overdose n, v	/'əʊvədəʊs/
overqualified	/ˌəʊvə'kwɒlɪfaɪd/
underqualified	/ˌʌndər'kwɒlɪfaɪd/
underestimate sb/sth	/ˌʌndər'estɪməɪt .../
overestimate sb/sth	/ˌəʊvər'estɪməɪt .../

underpaid	/ˌʌndə'peɪd/
overpaid	/ˌəʊvə'peɪd/
underprivileged	/ˌʌndə'prɪvəlɪdʒd/
underused	/ˌʌndə'juːzd/
overused	/ˌəʊvə'juːzd/
understaffed	/ˌʌndə'stɑːft/
overstaffed	/ˌəʊvə'stɑːft/

29.5 NOUN SUFFIXES

willing	/'wɪlɪŋ/
willingness	/'wɪlɪŋnəs/
darkness	/'dɑːknəs/
consciousness	/'kɒnʃəsnəs/
equality	/i'kwɒləti/
inequality	/,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/
sensitivity	/,sensə'trɪvəti/
humanity	/'hjuːmænəti/
humans	/'hjuːmənz/
morality	/'mɔːræləti/
visibility	/'vɪzə'bɪləti/
announce	/'ənaʊns/
announcement	/'ənaʊnsmənt/
encouragement	/'ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/
appreciation	/'əpriːʃi'eɪʃn/
participation	/'pɑːtɪsɪ'peɪʃn/
concentration	/'kɒnsn'treɪʃn/
inspiration	/'ɪnspə'reɪʃn/
installation	/'ɪnstə'leɪʃn/
approval	/'əpruːvəl/
refusal	/'rɪ'fjuːzəl/
acceptance	/'æk'septəns/

29.6 ADJECTIVE SUFFIXES

accident	/'æksɪdənt/
accidental	/'æksɪ'dentl/
critical	/'krɪtɪkl/
additional	/'ədɪʃənl/
comparable	/'kɒmpərəbl/
desirable	/'dɪ'zɑːərəbl/
undesirable	/'ʌndɪ'zɑːərəbl/
addictive	/'ədɪktɪv/
addiction	/'ədɪkʃn/
communicative	/'kɒmjʊ:nɪkətɪv/
repetitive	/'rɪ'petətɪv/
offensive	/'əfensɪv/
filthy	/'fɪlθi/
messy	/'mesi/
courageous	/'kʌ'reɪdʒəs/
spontaneous	/'spɒn'teɪniəs/
tactful	/'tæktfl/
tactless	/'tæktləs/
doubtful	/'daʊtfl/
unlikely	/'ʌn'lʌkli/
skilful	/'skɪfl/
thoughtful	/'θɔːtfl/
considerate	/'kɒn'sɪdərət/
thoughtless	/'θɔːtləs/
inconsiderate	/'ɪnkɒn'sɪdərət/
pointless	/'pɔɪntləs/
harmless	/'hɑːmləs/
harmful	/'hɑːmfl/
endless	/'endləs/

WORD PARTNERS

30.1 VERB + NOUN 1

solve a problem	/,sɒlv ə 'prɒbləm/
tackle a problem	/'tækəl ə 'prɒbləm/
overcome a problem	/'əʊvə,kʌm ə 'prɒbləm/
keep a record (of sth)	/'ki:p ə 'rekɔːd/
give sth a try	/'gɪv ... ə 'traɪ/
come to the/a conclusion	/'kʌm tə ðə/ə kən'kluːʒn/
reach the/a conclusion	/'ri:tʃ ðə/ə kən'kluːʒn/
hand in your notice	/'hænd ɪn jɔː 'nəʊtɪs/
hold talks	/'həʊld 'tɔːks/
break the deadlock	/'breɪk ðə 'dedlɒk/
take action	/'teɪk 'æksjən/
set an example	/'set ən ɪg'zɑːmpl/
highlight a problem	/'haɪlaɪt ə 'prɒbləm/
take notice (of sb/sth)	/'teɪk 'nəʊtɪs/
tell a joke	/'tel ə 'dʒɔːk/
roar with laughter	/'rɔː wɪð 'lɑːftə(r)/
devise a scheme/plan/method, etc	/'dɪ,vɪz ə 'ski:m/'plæn/'meθəd/
bring an end to sth	/'brɪŋ ən 'end tə .../
settle an argument	/'setl ən 'ɑːgjumənt/
make a difference	/'meɪk ə 'dɪfrəns/

30.2 VERB + NOUN 2

pass an exam	/'pɑːs ən ɪg'zæm/
fail an exam	/'feɪl ən ɪg'zæm/
catch a bus	/'kætʃ ə 'bʌs/
miss a bus	/'mɪs ə 'bʌs/
obey the law	/'əbeɪ ðə 'lɔː/
break the law	/'breɪk ðə 'lɔː/
keep a promise	/'ki:p ə 'prɒmɪs/
break a promise	/'breɪk ə 'prɒmɪs/
keep an appointment	/'ki:p ən ə'pɔɪntmənt/
miss an appointment	/'mɪs ən ə'pɔɪntmənt/
gain control (of sth)	/'geɪn kən'trəʊl/
lose control (of sth)	/'luːz kən'trəʊl/
take control (of sth)	/'teɪk kən'trəʊl/
accept an offer	/'æksept ən 'ɔfə(r)/
reject an offer	/'riːdʒekt ən 'ɔfə(r)/
support an idea	/'səpɔːt ən aɪ'dɪə/
oppose an idea	/'əpəʊz ən aɪ'dɪə/
show your feelings	/'ʃəʊ jɔː 'fiːlɪŋz/
hide your feelings	/'haɪd jɔː 'fiːlɪŋz/
adopt a policy	/'ədɒpt ə 'pɒləsi/
abandon a policy	/'əbændən ə 'pɒləsi/
confirm a rumour	/'kɒn,fɜːm ə 'ru:mə(r)/
deny a rumour	/'dɪ,nai ə 'ru:mə(r)/
admit a crime	/'əd,mɪt ə 'kraɪm/
deny a crime	/'dɪ,nai ə 'kraɪm/
impose sanctions	/'ɪm,pəʊz 'sæŋkʃnz/
lift sanctions	/'lɪft 'sæŋkʃnz/

30.3 ADJECTIVE + NOUN

great difficulty	/'greɪt 'dɪfɪkəlti/
pure luck	/'pjʊə 'lʌk/

sheer luck	/'ʃɪə 'lʌk/
a warm welcome	/'ə,wɔːm 'welkəm/
a brief visit	/'ə,briːf 'vɪzɪt/
clear evidence	/'kliə(r) 'eɪvɪdəns/
sweeping changes	/'swiːpɪŋ 'tʃeɪndʒɪz/
major/radical changes	/'meɪdʒə/'rædɪkəl 'tʃeɪndʒɪz/
a perfect example	/'ə,pɜːfɪkt ɪg'zɑːmpl/
an adverse effect	/'ən ˌædvɜːs ɪ'fekt/
a damaging effect	/'ə,dæmɪdʒɪŋ ɪ'fekt/
a vivid memory	/'ə,vɪvɪd 'meməri/
a real character	/'ə,rɪəl 'kærəktə(r)/
a complete mess	/'ə,kəm,pliːt 'mes/
torrential rain	/'tɔːrenʃl 'reɪn/
widespread damage	/'waɪdspiːd 'dæmɪdʒ/
extensive damage	/'ɪkstenʃɪv 'dæmɪdʒ/
severe weather	/'sɪ,vɪə 'weðə(r)/
severe pain	/'sɪ,vɪə 'peɪn/
great care	/'greɪt 'keə(r)/
(the) main concern	/'meɪn kən'sɜːn/
(the) number one priority	/'nʌmbə,wʌn praɪ'ɔrəti/
a fair chance	/'ə,feə 'tʃɑːns/

30.4 PREPOSITION + NOUN

under pressure	/'ʌndə 'preʃə(r)/
at random	/'ət 'rændəm/
in retrospect	/'ɪn 'retrospekt/
with hindsight	/'wɪð 'haɪndsɑɪt/
in agony	/'ɪn 'ægəni/
in danger	/'ɪn 'deɪndʒə(r)/
in decline	/'ɪn dɪ'klaɪn/
in trouble	/'ɪn 'trʌbl/
on principle	/'ɒn 'prɪnsəpl/
under investigation	/'ʌndə(r) ɪnvestɪ'geɪʃn/
under discussion	/'ʌndə dɪ'skʌʃn/
under attack	/'ʌndə(r) ə'tæk/
out of control	/'aʊt əv kən'trəʊl/
under control	/'ʌndə kən'trəʊl/
within reason	/'wɪ,ðɪn 'riːzn/
go on strike	/'gəʊ ɒn 'straɪk/
at short notice	/'ət ,ʃɔːt 'nəʊtɪs/
at a moment's notice	/'ət ə ,məʊmənts 'nəʊtɪs/
by choice	/'baɪ 'tʃɔɪs/
in public	/'ɪn 'pʌblɪk/
in private	/'ɪn 'praɪvət/
behind closed doors	/'bɪ,haɪnd ,kləʊzd 'dɔːz/

30.5 ADVERB + ADJECTIVE OR VERB

vitaly important	/'vaɪtəli ɪm'pɔːtnt/
relatively easy/difficult	/'relətɪvli 'iːzi/'dɪfɪkəlt/
utterly ridiculous/stupid	/'ʌtəli rɪ'dɪkɪjələs/'stjuːpɪd/
bitterly disappointed/upset/ashamed	/'bɪtəli dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ə'pset/ə'ʃeɪmd/
highly unlikely/dangerous	/'haɪli ʌn'lʌkli/'deɪndʒərəs/
highly educated/paid	/'haɪli 'edʒukertɪd/'peɪd/
directly opposite/above/below	/'dɪ,rektli 'ɒpəst/ə'bʌv/bɪ'ləʊ/

directly responsible	/dɪ'rektli rɪ'spɒnsəbl/
virtually empty/ full/impossible	/vɜ:tʃuəli 'empti/ 'fʊl/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
fatally injured/ wounded	/fætəli 'ɪndʒəd/ 'wu:ndɪd/
wildly optimistic/ inaccurate	/waɪldli ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/ ɪn'ækjərət/
quite sure/right/ impossible	/kwaɪt 'ʃɔ:(r) 'raɪt/ ɪm'pɒsəbl/
I quite understand	/aɪ ,kwaɪt ʌndə'stænd/
perfectly natural/ reasonable	/pɜ:fɪktli 'nætʃrəl/ 'ri:znəbl/
entirely different	/ɪn,təɪəli 'dɪfrənt/
not entirely sure/ satisfied	/nɒt ɪn,təɪəli 'ʃɔ:(r)/ 'sætɪsfɑɪd/
desperately unhappy/sad/ lonely	/dɛspərətli ʌn'hæpi/'sæd/ 'ləʊnli/
desperately want (to do sth)	/dɛspərətli 'wɒnt/ (tə du sth)
clearly illustrate/ state	/kliəli 'ɪləstreɪt/'steɪt/
fully appreciated	/fʊli ə'pri:ʃiəɪtɪd/
fully realize/ understand	/fʊli 'rɪəlaɪz/ ʌndə'stænd/

IDIOMS AND PHRASAL VERBS

31.1 DECISIONS

make up your mind	/meɪk ʌp jɔ: 'maɪnd/
go round in circles	/gəʊ ,raʊnd ɪn 'sɜ:klz/
get on with it	/get 'ɒn wɪð ɪt/
wait and see	/weɪt ənd 'si:/
turn out	/tɜ:n 'aʊt/
rush into sth	/rʌʃ 'ɪntə .../
put sth off	/pʊt ... 'ɒf/
play (it) safe	/pleɪ 'seɪf/
stay put	/steɪ 'pʊt/
look back (on sth)	/lʊk 'bæk/
reflect on sth	/rɪ'flekt ɒn .../
come up	/kʌm 'ʌp/
be in two minds about sth	/bi ɪn ,tu: 'maɪndz əbaʊt .../
set sth up	/set ... 'ʌp/
have the courage of your convictions	/hæv ðə ,kʌrɪdʒ əv jɔ: kən'vɪkʃnz/
go for sth	/'gəʊ fə .../
as you go along	/æz ju ,gəʊ ə'lɒŋ/
cross that bridge when you come to it	/kɒs ðæt ,brɪdʒ wen ju 'kʌm tu ɪt/

31.2 A GOOD MEMORY?

have a memory/ mind like a sieve	/hæv ə ,meməri/ ,maɪnd laɪk ə 'sɪv/
jot sth down	/dʒɒt ... 'daʊn/
note sth down	/nəʊt ... 'daʊn/
make a note of sth	/meɪk ə 'nəʊt əv .../
block sth out	/blɒk ... 'aʊt/
go in one ear and out (of) the other	/gəʊ ɪn ,wʌn ɪə(r) ənd ,aʊt ðə 'ʌðə(r)/
rack your brain(s)	/ræk jɔ: 'breɪn/
come back to sb	/kʌm 'bæk tə .../
on the tip of your tongue	/ɒn ðə ,tɪp əv jɔ: 'tʌŋ/

ring a bell	/rɪŋ ə 'bel/
occur to sb	/ə'kɜ: tə .../
slip your mind	/slɪp jɔ: 'maɪnd/
stressed out	/strest 'aʊt/
stressed	/strest/
go blank	/gəʊ 'blæŋk/
over and over again	/əʊvər ənd ,əʊvər ə'geɪn/
again and again	/ə'geɪn ənd ə'geɪn/
sink in	/sɪŋk 'ɪn/

31.3 TIME

time is money	/taɪm ɪz 'mʌni/
make good time	/meɪk gʊd 'taɪm/
press on/ahead with sth	/pres 'ɒn/ə'hed wɪð .../
get behind with sth	/get bɪ'haɪnd wɪð .../
put sth back	/pʊt ... 'bæk/
bring sth forward	/brɪŋ ... 'fɔ:wəd/
drag on	/dræg 'ɒn/
speed up	/spi:ɪd 'ʌp/
keep sb waiting	/ki:p ... 'weɪtɪŋ/
crop up	/krɒp 'ʌp/
(at) the last minute	/ðə ,lɑ:st 'mɪnɪt/
not in a/any hurry	/nɒt ɪn ə'eni 'hʌri/
set off	/set 'ɒf/
set out	/set 'aʊt/
turn up	/tɜ:n 'ʌp/
show up	/ʃəʊ 'ʌp/
at the crack of dawn	/æt ðə ,kræk əv 'dɔ:n/
on the dot	/ɒn ðə 'dɒt/
in good time	/ɪn ,gʊd 'taɪm/
from time to time	/frɒm ,taɪm tə 'taɪm/
run into sb	/rʌn 'ɪntə .../
bump into sb	/bʌmp 'ɪntə .../
the other day/ morning/week	/ði ,ʌðə(r) 'deɪ/'mɔ:nɪŋ/ 'wi:k/
for the time being	/fə ðə ,taɪm 'bi:ɪŋ/
for now	/fə 'naʊ/
for the moment	/fə ðə 'məʊmənt/

31.4 TRUTH AND LIES

a white lie	/ə ,waɪt 'laɪ/
lie through your teeth	/laɪ θru: jɔ: 'ti:θ/
be/become second nature (to sb)	/bi/bɪkʌm ,sekənd 'neɪtʃə(r)/
get away with sth	/get ə'weɪ wɪð .../
see through sth/sb	/si: 'θru: .../
make sth up	/meɪk ... 'ʌp/
get into trouble	/get ɪntə 'trʌbl/
pull the wool over sb's eyes	/pʊl ðə ,wʊl əʊvə ... 'aɪz/
let on (to sb)	/let 'ɒn/
catch sb out	/kætʃ ... 'aʊt/
not believe a word	/nɒt bɪ,lɪv ə 'wɜ:d/
cover sth up	/kʌvə(r) ... 'ʌp/
take sb in	/teɪk ... 'ɪn/
deceive sb	/dɪ'si:v .../
own up (to sth)	/əʊn 'ʌp/
confess (to sth)	/kən'fes/
keep sth from sb	/'ki:p ... frɒm .../

give the game away	/gɪv ðə 'geɪm əweɪ/
bring yourself to do sth	/brɪŋ jɔ:selv tə 'du: .../ sth
drift apart	/drɪft ə'pɑ:t/

31.5 GIVING ADVICE

If I were you, I'd...	/ɪf ,aɪ wə 'ju, aɪd/
If I were in your shoes/position...	/ɪf ,aɪ wə(r) ɪn 'jɔ:(r) 'ʃu:z/pəzɪʃn/
...I'd think twice before doing sth	/aɪd θɪŋk 'twɪs bɪfɔ:(r) ,du:ɪŋ .../
you'd better ...	/ju:d 'betə(r)/
you'd be better off...	/ju:d bi ,betə(r) 'ɒf/ ɒf...
your best bet is to...	/jɔ: 'best ,bet ɪz tə/
you could always...	/ju kəd 'ɔ:lweɪz/
there's no harm in ...	/ðeəz ,nəʊ 'hɑ:m ɪn/
it would do no harm to...	/ɪt wʊd ,du: nəʊ 'hɑ:m tə/
it wouldn't hurt to...	/ɪt ,wʊdnt 'hɜ:t tə/ tə...
be well-advised to...	/bi ,wel əd'vaɪzd tə/ tə...
it's about time ...	/ɪts ə ,baʊt 'taɪm/
whatever you do...	/wɒt ,evə ju 'du:/
if all else fails	/ɪf ,ɔ:l əls 'feɪlz/
as a last resort...	/əz ə ,lɑ:st rɪ'zɔ:t/

31.6 SHOCKS AND SURPRISES

stand a chance (of doing sth)	/stænd ə 'tʃɑ:ns/
take a chance (on sth)	/teɪk ə 'tʃɑ:ns/
the chances are (that)	/ðə ,tʃɑ:nsɪz 'ɑ:(r)/
get the hang of sth	/get ðə 'hæŋ əv .../
get through (sth)	/get 'θru:/
I can't/don't believe it	/aɪ ,kɑ:nt/,dɒnt bɪ'li:v ɪt/
thrilled to bits	/θrɪld tə 'bɪts/
over the moon	/əʊvə ðə 'mu:n/
get along	/get ə'lɒŋ/
get on	/get 'ɒn/
be taken aback	/bi ,teɪkən ə'bæk/
pull your socks up	/pʊl jɔ: 'sɒks ʌp/
out of the blue	/aʊt əv ðə 'blu:/
can't get over sth	/kɑ:nt get 'əʊvə(r) .../
be supposed to do sth	/bi sə ,pəʊzd tə 'du: .../
shut sb/sth in the next thing I knew	/ʃʌt ... 'ɪn/ ðə ,nekst θɪŋ aɪ 'nju:/ I knew
believe it or not	/bɪ,lɪ:v ɪt ɔ: 'nɒt/
give sb the fright of their life	/gɪv ... ðə ,fraɪt əv ðeə 'laɪf/